

# TRANSPORTATION IMPACT ASSESSMENT

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## PROPOSED BITUMINOUS CONCRETE MANUFACTURING FACILITY WESTFORD, MASSACHUSETTS

*Prepared for:*

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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Vanasse & Associates, Inc. (VAI) has conducted a Transportation Impact Assessment (TIA) in order to determine the potential impacts on the transportation infrastructure associated with the proposed construction of a bituminous concrete manufacturing facility to be located at 540 Groton Road (Route 40) in Westford, Massachusetts (hereafter referred to as the “Project”). Pursuant to the stipulations contained in the Remand Decision of the Land Court concerning the Project,<sup>1</sup> Project-related traffic will be restricted to no more than 250 vehicle trips per diem.<sup>2</sup> At present, the Project site consists of previously disturbed areas resulting from the on-going use of the property in its entirety for multiple industrial and commercial uses.

Access to the Project site will be provided by way of the existing driveway that serves 540 Groton Road which will be improved in conjunction with the Project. All trucks, excepting local deliveries of bituminous concrete product, will be directed to exit to the east and to use the Route 3/Groton Road (Route 40) interchange (Exit 33). This is consistent with the current restriction for exiting truck traffic at the Project site driveway (signs indicating “No Right Turn”, “Left Turn Only” and “All Trucks Must Turn Left” are posted for vehicles exiting the driveway that will serve the Project). Parking will be provided within the Project site for four (4) vehicles, including one (1) handicapped accessible space.

This study was prepared in consultation with the Towns of Westford and Chelmsford, and the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT); was performed in general accordance with MassDOT’s *Transportation Impact Assessment (TIA) Guidelines*, the Town of Westford’s *Guidelines for Preparation of a Transportation Impact Assessment* (as revised through January 18, 2006) and the applicable sections of Section 9.3A, *Special Permit Performance Standards for Major Commercial Projects and Major Retail Projects*, of the Town of Westford Zoning By-Law; and was conducted pursuant to the standards of the Traffic Engineering and Transportation Planning professions for the preparation of such reports.

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<sup>1</sup>Commonwealth of Massachusetts Land Court, Department of the Trial Court, 10 MISC 429867 (AHS); December 8, 2014.

<sup>2</sup>A vehicle trip constitutes a two-way movement which, by definition and extension to the Project, limits the volume of traffic generated by the Project as measured at Groton Road to 125 vehicles entering and 125 vehicles exiting per day.

As a result of this assessment, we have concluded the following with respect to the Project (a bituminous concrete manufacturing facility restricted to no more than 250 vehicle trips per diem):

1. The Project is expected to generate approximately 250 vehicle trips on an average weekday and Saturday (125 vehicles entering and 125 exiting), with approximately 37 vehicle trips expected during the weekday morning peak-hour, 25 vehicle trips during the weekday evening peak-hour and 24 vehicle trips during the Saturday midday peak-hour;
2. The Project will not have a significant impact (increase) on motorist delays or vehicle queuing over Existing or anticipated future conditions without the Project (No-Build conditions), with no material impact on the flow of traffic along Groton Road shown to occur as a result of the Project;
3. No apparent safety deficiencies were noted with respect to the motor vehicle crash history at the Groton Road/Commerce Way intersection. The Groton Road/Oak Hill Road intersection was found to have a motor vehicle crash rate above the MassDOT averages for an unsignalized intersection. Improvements are planned at this intersection by others that include geometric modifications and the installation of a traffic control signal, measures which will help to reduce the frequency of occurrence of angle-type collisions at the intersection (the predominant crash type reported); and
4. Lines of sight to and from the Groton Road/Commerce Way intersection were found to exceed the required minimum distance for the intersection to function in a safe and efficient manner based on a 45 mile per hour (mph) approach speed along Groton Road, consistent with the measured 85<sup>th</sup> percentile vehicle travel speed (41 mph) and 10 mph above the posted speed limit (35 mph).

In consideration of the above, we have concluded that the Project can be accommodated within the confines of the existing transportation infrastructure in a safe and efficient manner with implementation of specific recommendations defined herein.

## **EXISTING CONDITIONS**

A comprehensive field inventory of existing conditions within the study area was conducted in January and February 2015. The field investigation consisted of an inventory of existing roadway geometrics; pedestrian and bicycle facilities; public transportation services; traffic volumes; and operating characteristics; as well as posted speed limits and land use information within the study area. The study area for the Project was selected to contain the major roadway providing access to the Project site, Groton Road (Route 40), as well as the intersections of Groton Road at Commerce Way (the driveway to 540 Groton Road) and Groton Road at Oak Hill Road. This study area is consistent with that which was previously evaluated for the Project and is reflective of the relatively low volume of traffic that is expected to be generated by the facility (not to exceed 250 vehicle trips per day).

## **Existing Traffic Volumes**

In order to determine existing traffic-volume demands and flow patterns within the study area, automatic traffic recorder (ATR) counts, manual turning movement counts (TMCs) and vehicle classification counts were completed in January and February 2015 while public schools were in regular session. The ATR counts were conducted on Groton Road in the vicinity of Commerce Way in order to record weekday daily traffic conditions over an extended period, with weekday morning (7:00 to 9:00 AM), weekday evening (4:00 to 6:00 PM) and Saturday midday (11:00 AM to 2:00 PM) peak period manual TMCs performed at the study intersections. These time periods were selected for analysis purposes as they are representative of the peak traffic volume hours for both the Project and the adjacent roadway network. The January and February traffic volumes were found to be representative of below average-month conditions and, therefore, were adjusted upward accordingly in order to represent traffic volumes under average-month conditions in accordance with MassDOT standards. The following summarizes existing traffic volumes along Groton Road:

### ***Groton Road:***

Average Weekday Traffic: 13,705 vehicles<sup>3</sup>  
Weekday Morning Peak Hour (8:00 – 9:00 AM): 1,099 vph<sup>4</sup>  
Weekday Evening Peak-Hour (5:00 – 6:00 PM): 1,174 vph  
Saturday: 11,355 vehicles  
Saturday Midday Peak-Hour (12:00 – 1:00 PM): 946 vph

Recognizing that activities associated with the existing operations within the larger property that contains the Project site were limited during the traffic count period (January), the turning movement data for vehicles entering and exiting Commerce Way was adjusted upward by 50 percent in order to represent traffic volumes under peak construction season conditions (June through September).

## **Pedestrian and Bicycle Facilities**

A comprehensive field inventory of pedestrian and bicycle facilities within the study area was undertaken in January 2015. The field inventory consisted of a review of the location of sidewalks and pedestrian crossing locations along the study roadways and at the study intersections, as well as the location of existing and planned future bicycle facilities. Sidewalks are not currently provided along Groton Road within the study area. A marked crosswalk is provided for crossing the Groton Road west leg of the Groton Road/Oak Hill Road intersection that includes accompanying pedestrian crossing warning signs, and a sidewalk is provided along the west side of Oak Hill Road south of Groton Road.

Formal bicycle facilities were not identified within the study area; however, portions of Groton Road appear to provide sufficient width (combined travel lane and shoulder) to support bicycle travel in a shared travelled-way configuration.<sup>5</sup>

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<sup>3</sup>Two-way, 24-hour volume.

<sup>4</sup>Vehicles per hour (vph).

<sup>5</sup>A minimum combined travel lane and paved shoulder width of 14-feet is required to support bicycle travel in a shared travelled-way condition.



## **Public Transportation**

Public transportation services are currently not available within the immediate study area; however, the Lowell Regional Transit Authority (LRTA) does provide fixed-route bus service to the Town of Westford. LRTA Bus Route 15, *Chelmsford/Westford via Routes 129/110*, provides bus service along Route 110 to the south of the Project site and the study area. In addition, LRTA Bus Route 17, *North Chelmsford via Middlesex*, provides bus service along Groton Road within the Town of Chelmsford, with the closest stop to the Project site located at the Triangle Store (intersection of Groton Road at Main Street), northeast of the Route 3/Groton Road interchange.

## **Spot Speed Measurements**

Vehicle travel speed measurements were performed on Groton Road in the vicinity of Commerce Way over a 72-hour period (Thursday through Saturday) in conjunction with the ATR counts. Based on these measurements, the mean (average) vehicle travel speed along Groton Road in the vicinity of Commerce Way was found to be approximately 37 mph. The average measured 85<sup>th</sup> percentile vehicle travel speed, or the speed at which 85 percent of the observed vehicles traveled at or below, was found to be approximately 42 mph, which is 7 mph above the posted speed limit (35 mph). The 85<sup>th</sup> percentile speed is used as the basis of engineering design and in the evaluation of sight distances, and is often used in establishing posted speed limits.

## **Motor Vehicle Crash Data**

Motor vehicle crash information for the study intersections was provided by the MassDOT Highway Division Safety Management/Traffic Operations Unit for the most recent five-year period available (2008 through 2012, inclusive) in order to examine motor vehicle crash trends occurring within the study area. Based on a review of the MassDOT data, the study area intersections were found to have experienced an average of five (5) or fewer reported motor vehicle crashes per year over the five-year review period, the majority of which involved property damage only, occurred on a weekday and were reported as angle-type collisions. The Groton Road/Commerce Way intersection was found to have a motor vehicle crash rate below both the MassDOT statewide and District averages for an unsignalized intersection for the MassDOT Highway Division District in which the intersection is located (District 3).

The Groton Road/Oak Hill Road intersection was found to have a motor vehicle crash rate above both the MassDOT statewide and District 3 averages for an unsignalized intersection, with one (1) fatal motor vehicle crash reported to have occurred at the intersection within the five-year review period. The fatal motor vehicle crash was reported as an angle-type collision and occurred on Sunday, September 16, 2012 at approximately 3:00 PM under clear weather conditions. The Groton Road/Oak Hill Road intersection was also ranked 98<sup>th</sup> on the top 100 high crash intersections for 2006-2008 in the Northern Middlesex Region.<sup>6</sup> Improvements are planned at the intersection that include geometric modifications and the installation of a traffic control signal, measures which will help to reduce the frequency of occurrence of angle-type collisions at the intersection (the predominant crash type reported).

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<sup>6</sup>The Top 100 High Crash Intersections in the Northern Middlesex Region, 2006-2008; Northern Middlesex Council of Governments.

## **FUTURE CONDITIONS**

Traffic volumes in the study area were projected to the year 2022, which reflects a seven-year planning horizon consistent with MassDOT's *Transportation Impact Assessment (TIA) Guidelines*. Independent of the Project, traffic volumes on the roadway network in the year 2022 under No-Build conditions include all existing traffic and new traffic resulting from background traffic growth. Anticipated Project-generated traffic volumes superimposed upon the 2022 No-Build traffic volumes reflect 2022 Build traffic volume conditions with the Project.

### **Specific Development by Others**

The Planning Departments of the Towns of Westford and Chelmsford were contacted in order to determine if there were any projects planned within the study area that would have an impact on future traffic volumes at the study intersections. Based on these discussions, the following project was identified for inclusion in this assessment:

- ***Spaulding Hill Estates, Westford, Massachusetts.*** This project will entail the construction of a 32-lot residential subdivision to be located along the north side of Groton Road, between Dunstable Road and St. Augustine Drive (west of the Project site), in Westford, Massachusetts. Traffic volumes associated with this development were estimated using trip-generation statistics published by the Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE)<sup>7</sup> for the appropriate land use and were assigned onto the study area roadway network based on existing traffic patterns.

No other developments were identified at this time that are expected to result in an increase in traffic within the study area beyond the general background traffic growth rate.

### **General Background Traffic Growth**

Traffic-volume data compiled by MassDOT and the Northern Middlesex Council of Governments (NMCOG) from permanent count stations and historic traffic counts in the area were reviewed in order to determine general background traffic growth trends. Based on a review of this data, it was determined that traffic volumes along Groton Road as measured in Chelmsford at the Westford Town Line between 2003 and 2012 have generally increased by approximately 1.45 percent per year.<sup>8</sup> In order to provide a conservative (high) analysis scenario and a prudent planning condition for the Project, a slightly higher than average 1.5 percent per year compounded annual background traffic growth rate was used in order to account for future traffic growth and presently unforeseen development within the study area.

### **Roadway Improvement Projects**

MassDOT and the Towns of Westford and Chelmsford were contacted in order to determine if there were any planned roadway improvement projects expected to be completed within the study area. Based on these discussions, the following roadway improvement project was identified for review in conjunction with this assessment:

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<sup>7</sup>*Trip Generation*, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition; Institute of Transportation Engineers; Washington, DC; 2012.

<sup>8</sup>*2013 Northern Middlesex Region Traffic Volume Report*; Northern Middlesex Council of Governments; 2013.

- ***Groton Road/Oak Hill Road Intersection Improvement Project, Westford, Massachusetts.*** This intersection improvement project will entail the reconstruction of the intersection of Groton Road at Oak Hill Road to include geometric modifications, drainage improvements, pedestrian and bicycle accommodations, and the installation of a traffic control signal in order to improve both traffic operations and safety. These improvements are currently at the conceptual design level and are listed in the Northern Middlesex Metropolitan Planning Organization FFY 2015-2018 Transportation Improvement Program (TIP) list for funding in 2017, within the horizon year of this assessment (2022).

No other roadway improvement projects outside of routine maintenance activities were identified to be planned within the study area at this time.

### **No-Build Traffic Volumes**

The 2022 No-Build condition peak-hour traffic-volumes were developed by applying the 1.5 percent per year compounded annual background traffic growth rate to the 2015 Existing peak-hour traffic volumes and then superimposing the peak-hour traffic volumes associated with the identified specific development project by others.

### **Project-Generated Traffic**

As proposed, the Project will entail construction of a bituminous concrete manufacturing facility which is projected to manufacture an average of 1,500 tons of product per day, and will be restricted to no more than 250 vehicle trips per day as stipulated in the Remand Decision of the Land Court concerning the Project.<sup>9</sup> At least five (5) employees will oversee manufacturing operations.

The manufacture of bituminous concrete product requires two (2) primary components: 1) liquid asphalt (binder); and 2) aggregate (graded stone, sand and Recycled Asphalt Pavement (RAP)). The aggregate component of the mix will consist of both new and recycled materials, with the latter commonly derived from RAP obtained from milling or similar pavement reclamation activities. It is anticipated that a portion of the non-RAP aggregate required for the Project will be derived from the Fletcher Quarry, the delivery of which will be made by way of trucks traversing roadways internal to the larger property that contains the Project and will not result in additional traffic along Groton Road as a result of the Project.

Based on the information contained in the Remand Order specific to the Project,<sup>10</sup> the following daily trip projections can be derived for the Project with respect to the import of materials to the Project site required in order to produce an average of 1,500 tons of product per day:

- *Liquid asphalt*: 2 trucks per day (4 vehicle trips)
- *RAP*: 13 trucks per day (26 vehicle trips)
- *Imported Aggregate*: 24 trucks per day (48 vehicle trips)
- *Exported Product*: 64 trucks per day (128 vehicle trips)
- *#2 Fuel Oil*: 1 truck per day (2 vehicle trips)
- *Employees (5 employees)*: 8 trips per day (16 vehicle trips)

**TOTAL: 112 trips (224 vehicle trips)**

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<sup>9</sup>Ibid 1.

<sup>10</sup>Ibid 1.

It is apparent that the calculated traffic volume projections for the facility (224 vehicle trips per day) are below the 250 daily vehicle trip limitation stipulated for the Project. In order to adjust the calculations to reflect a 250 daily vehicle trip projection while holding the average of 1,500 tons per day materials production, the amount of imported aggregate was increased to 37 truck trips (vs. 24 truck trips) and 74 vehicle trips (vs. 48 vehicle trips).

Peak-hour traffic volume projections for the Project were derived from the daily trip estimates and operational information provided by the Project proponent. In general, approximately 15 percent of the daily truck traffic is expected to occur during the weekday morning peak-hour, with 10 percent expected to occur during the weekday evening and Saturday midday peak hours.

Using the aforementioned methodology and incorporating the 250 vehicle trip per day stipulated limitation for the Project, the Project is predicted to generate approximately 250 vehicle trips on an average weekday and Saturday (two-way volume over the operational day of the Project, or 125 vehicles entering and 125 exiting), with 37 vehicle trips (19 vehicles entering and 18 exiting) expected during the weekday morning peak-hour, 25 vehicle trips (12 vehicles entering and 13 exiting) during the weekday evening peak-hour and 24 vehicle trips (12 vehicles entering and 12 exiting) during the Saturday midday peak-hour.

### **Trip Distribution and Assignment**

Excepting employee trips and local deliveries of bituminous concrete product (anticipated to be less than 5 percent of the traffic generated by the Project), Project-related truck traffic will be directed to exit to the east on Groton Road and will use the Route 3/Groton Road (Route 40) interchange. This is consistent with the current restriction for exiting truck traffic at the Project site driveway (signs indicating “No Right Turn”, “Left Turn Only” and “All Trucks Must Turn Left” are posted for vehicles exiting the driveway that will serve the Project). For the purpose of this assessment and to evaluate potential impacts of local deliveries at the Groton Road/Oak Hill Road intersection, it was assumed that 5 percent of Project-related traffic would travel to/from the west on Groton Road, with the remaining 95 percent travelling to/from the east on Groton Road and using the Route 3/Groton Road interchange.

### **Build Condition Traffic-Volume Networks**

The 2022 Build condition traffic volumes consist of the 2022 No-Build traffic volumes with the additional traffic expected to be generated by the Project added to them. The Project was shown to result in peak-hour traffic-volume increases outside of the immediate study area that is the subject of this assessment ranging from 2 to 35 vehicles, with the largest increase occurring on the segment of Groton Road between the Route 3/Groton Road interchange and Commerce Way.

## **TRAFFIC OPERATIONS ANALYSIS**

In order to assess the impact of the Project on the roadway network, traffic operations and vehicle queue analyses were performed at the study intersections under 2015 Existing, 2022 No-Build and 2022 Build conditions. This analysis has indicated that the Project will not have a significant impact (increase) on motorist delays or vehicle queuing over Existing or anticipated future conditions without the Project (No-Build). Critical movements at the Groton Road/Oak Hill Road intersection were shown to operate under constrained operating conditions (defined as a level-of-service (LOS) “F”) during the peak hours under 2015 Existing conditions independent of the Project. With the installation of a traffic control signal and associated geometric

improvements as a part of the Town/MassDOT improvement project at the intersection, overall operating conditions at the intersection are predicted to improve to LOS “B” during the peak periods under both 2022 No-Build and Build conditions, where a LOS of “D” or better is generally defined as “acceptable” traffic operations. ***The addition of Project-related traffic to the improved signalized intersection was not shown to result in a change in LOS for any movement at the intersection over the No-Build condition.***

Vehicles exiting Commerce Way (the driveway to 540 Groton Road) at its intersection with Groton Road were shown to operate at LOS “E”/“F” during the weekday morning peak-hour independent of the Project as a result of the relatively large volume of conflicting traffic travelling along Groton Road. With the addition of Project-related traffic, operating conditions for vehicles exiting Commerce Way were shown to degrade from LOS “D” to LOS “E” during the weekday evening peak-hour, and to continue to operate at LOS “F” during the weekday morning peak-hour; however, the resulting vehicle queue along Commerce Way was predicted to range from 2 to 4 vehicles during these peak periods and can be contained along Commerce Way without impeding access or the flow of vehicles along Groton Road. Operating conditions along Groton Road at Commerce Way were shown to be maintained at LOS “A” with negligible vehicle queueing predicted to occur as a result of the Project.

## **SIGHT DISTANCE EVALUATION**

Sight distance measurements were performed at the intersection of Groton Road at Commerce Way in accordance with American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO)<sup>11</sup> and MassDOT standards. Based on these measurements, it was determined that the available sight lines exceed the recommended minimum sight distance requirements for a 45 mph approach speed along Groton Road, consistent with the measured 85<sup>th</sup> percentile vehicle travel speed (41 mph) and 10 mph above the posted speed limit (35 mph).

## **RECOMMENDATIONS**

A detailed transportation improvement program has been developed that is designed to provide safe and efficient access to the Project site and address any deficiencies identified at off-site locations evaluated in conjunction with this study. The following improvements have been recommended as a part of this evaluation and, where applicable, will be completed in conjunction with the Project subject to receipt of all necessary rights, permits, and approvals.

### **Project Access**

Access to the Project site will be provided by way of Commerce Way, the existing driveway that serves 540 Groton Road, which will be improved in conjunction with the Project (discussion follows). All trucks, excepting local deliveries of bituminous concrete product, will be directed to exit to the east and to use the Route 3/Groton Road (Route 40) interchange (Exit 33). This is consistent with the current restriction for exiting truck traffic at the Project site driveway (signs indicating “No Right Turn”, “Left Turn Only” and “All Trucks Must Turn Left” are posted for vehicles exiting the driveway that will serve the Project). The following recommendations are offered with respect to the design and operation of Commerce Way:

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<sup>11</sup> *A Policy on Geometric Design of Highway and Streets*, 6th Edition; American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO); Washington D.C.; 2011.

- Commerce Way will be reconstructed at its intersection with Groton Road to include the following enhancements:
  - Expansion of the island at the center of the driveway to separate and channelize (by way of a one-way slip lane) traffic entering the driveway from the east (westbound) from both exiting traffic and vehicles entering from the west (eastbound);
  - Providing a two-way drive on the west side of the expanded island to facilitate exiting traffic and vehicles entering from the west;
  - Installing new signs and pavement markings approaching Groton Road to delineate the expanded island; indicate the one-way entering direction of travel on the slip lane (“One-Way” and “Do Not Enter” signs to be installed); provide a marked centerline on the two-way portion of the driveway; and install a STOP-sign and marked STOP-line for traffic exiting the driveway to Groton Road; and
  - Repaving the Commerce Way approach and installing/upgrading the existing drainage system.
- The existing signs indicating “No Right Turn”, “Left Turn Only” and “All Trucks Must Turn Left” should be retained to reinforce the turn restriction for exiting truck traffic.
- All signs and pavement markings to be installed on Commerce Way and within the Project site shall conform to the applicable standards of the *Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices* (MUTCD).<sup>12</sup>
- “Trucks Entering Ahead” warning signs should be installed on Groton Road approaching Commerce Way (both directions).
- Signs and landscaping to be installed along the Commerce Way, internal to the Project site and at the Groton Road/Commerce Way intersection should be designed and maintained so as not to restrict lines of sight.
- A maintenance plan will be established in consultation with the Town of Westford Department of Public Works that will entail a schedule for routine sweeping of Commerce Way and Groton Road approaching and departing Commerce Way.
- Trucks delivering bituminous concrete product manufactured at the Project site to destinations within the Town of Westford shall be given a color coded tag that is to be displayed in a prominent location within the cab of the truck and is readily observable from the outside of the vehicle.

### **Traffic Monitoring and Reporting Program**

The Project proponent has agreed to limit the volume of traffic attributable to the Project to no more than 250 vehicle trips per day. In order to document compliance with this limitation and consistent with the prior recommendation of the Town’s independent review consultant, a post-development traffic monitoring program will be implemented. The monitoring program will consist of the following elements:

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<sup>12</sup> *Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD)*; Federal Highway Administration; Washington, D.C.; 2009.

- i) Provide a complete log of deliveries and materials imported to and exported from the Project to include all bituminous concrete sales, excepting material transferred within the Project site (i.e., trips that remain internal to the larger property that contains the Project);
- ii) Provide daily employee time card verification showing number of employees working on a daily basis; and
- iii) Maintaining a daily log of all other visitor trips (i.e., salesman, etc.).

It is the intention of the Project proponent to produce daily activity counts and to report these to the Town of Westford on a monthly basis.

With implementation of the above recommendations, safe and efficient access will be provided to the Project site and the Project can be accommodated within the confines of the existing and improved transportation system.

## **INTRODUCTION**

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Vanasse & Associates, Inc. (VAI) has conducted a Transportation Impact Assessment (TIA) in order to determine the potential impacts on the transportation infrastructure associated with the proposed construction of a bituminous concrete manufacturing facility to be located at 540 Groton Road (Route 40) in Westford, Massachusetts (hereafter referred to as the “Project”). This study evaluates the following specific areas as they relate to the Project: i) access requirements; ii) potential off-site improvements; and iii) safety considerations; and identifies and analyzes existing traffic conditions and future traffic conditions, both with and without the Project, along Groton Road (Route 40) and at the intersections of Groton Road at Commerce Way (the driveway to 540 Groton Road) and Groton Road at Oak Hill Road.

The larger property which contains the Project site abuts Route 3, a principal arterial roadway and a State Highway under the jurisdiction of the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT). The Project proponents have received a determination from MassDOT that a State Highway Access Permit will not be required for so called “indirect” access to Route 3 by way of Groton Road.

## **PROJECT DESCRIPTION**

As proposed, the Project will entail the construction of a bituminous concrete manufacturing facility to be located at 540 Groton Road in Westford, Massachusetts. The facility is expected to produce an average of 1,500 tons of product per day and will be restricted to no more than 250 vehicle trips per diem<sup>13</sup> pursuant to the stipulations contained in the Remand Decision of the Land Court concerning the Project.<sup>14</sup> At least five (5) employees will oversee manufacturing operations. At present, the Project site consists of previously disturbed areas resulting from the on-going use of the property in its entirety for multiple industrial and commercial uses. Figure 1 depicts the Project site location in relation to the existing roadway network.

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<sup>13</sup> A vehicle trip constitutes a two-way movement which, by definition and extension to the Project, limits the volume of traffic generated by the Project as measured at Groton Road to 125 vehicles entering and 125 vehicles exiting per day.

<sup>14</sup> Commonwealth of Massachusetts Land Court, Department of the Trial Court, 10 MISC 429867 (AHS); December 8, 2014.



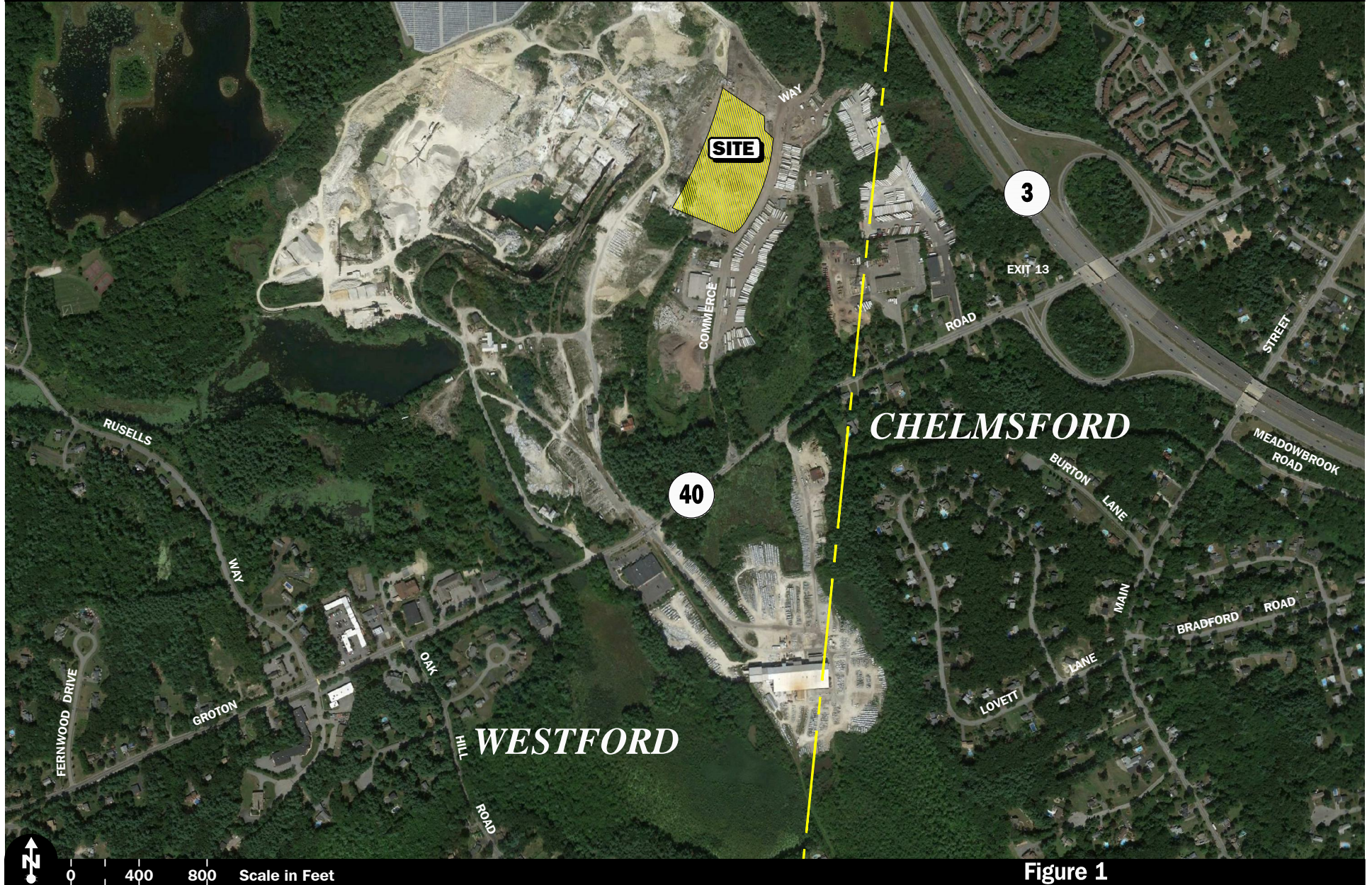


Figure 1

Site Location Map



Access to the Project site will be provided by way of Commerce Way, the existing driveway that serves 540 Groton Road, which will be improved in conjunction with the Project. All trucks, excepting local deliveries of bituminous concrete product, will be directed to exit to the east and to use the Route 3/Groton Road (Route 40) interchange (Exit 33). This is consistent with the current restriction for exiting truck traffic at the Project site driveway (signs indicating “No Right Turn”, “Left Turn Only” and “All Trucks Must Turn Left” are posted for vehicles exiting the driveway that will serve the Project). Parking will be provided within the Project site for four (4) vehicles, including one (1) handicapped accessible space.

## **STUDY METHODOLOGY**

This study was prepared in consultation with the Towns of Westford and Chelmsford, and the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT); was performed in general accordance with MassDOT’s *Transportation Impact Assessment (TIA) Guidelines*, the Town of Westford’s *Guidelines for Preparation of a Transportation Impact Assessment* (as revised through January 18, 2006), the applicable sections of Section 9.3A, *Special Permit Performance Standards for Major Commercial Projects and Major Retail Projects*, of the Town of Westford Zoning By-Law, and the standards of the Traffic Engineering and Transportation Planning professions for the preparation of such reports; and was conducted in three distinct stages.

The first stage involved an assessment of existing conditions in the study area and included an inventory of roadway geometrics; pedestrian and bicycle facilities; public transportation services; observations of traffic flow; and collection of daily and peak period traffic counts.

In the second stage of the study, future traffic conditions were projected and analyzed. Specific travel demand forecasts for the Project were assessed along with future traffic demands due to expected traffic growth independent of the Project. A seven-year time horizon was selected for analyses consistent with MassDOT’s *Transportation Impact Assessment (TIA) Guidelines*. The traffic analysis conducted in stage two identifies existing or projected future roadway capacity, traffic safety, and site access issues.

The third stage of the study presents and evaluates measures to address traffic and safety issues, if any, identified in stage two of the study.

## **EXISTING CONDITIONS**

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A comprehensive field inventory of existing conditions within the study area was conducted in January and February 2015. The field investigation consisted of an inventory of existing roadway geometrics; pedestrian and bicycle facilities; public transportation services; traffic volumes; and operating characteristics; as well as posted speed limits and land use information within the study area. The study area for the Project is depicted on Figure 2 along with roadway jurisdiction, and was selected to contain the major roadway providing access to the Project site, Groton Road (Route 40), as well as the intersections of Groton Road at Commerce Way (the driveway to 540 Groton Road) and Groton Road at Oak Hill Road. This study area is consistent with that which was previously evaluated for the Project and is reflective of the relatively low volume of traffic that is expected to be generated by the facility (not to exceed 250 vehicle trips per day).

The following describes the study area roadways and intersections.

### **Roadway**

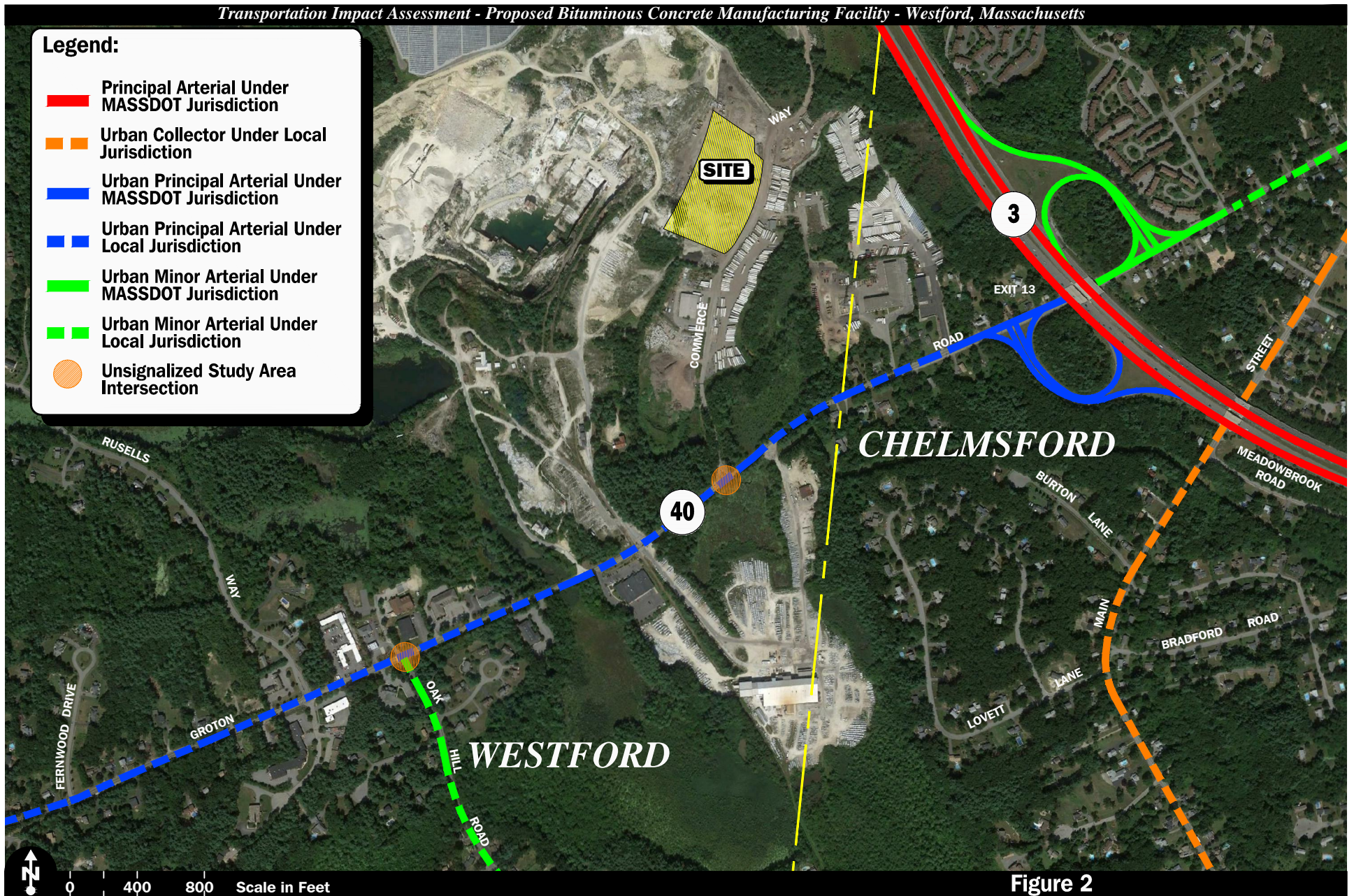
#### **Groton Road (Route 40)**

Groton Road (Route 40) is a two-lane, urban principal arterial roadway west of Route 3 and an urban minor arterial roadway to the east, that traverses the study area in a general northeast-southwest direction providing a full access interchange with Route 3 to the east of the Project site (Exit 33). Groton Road is under local jurisdiction with the exception of the segment between Ward Way and Scotty Hollow Drive (within the Route 3/Groton Road interchange area) where it is under MassDOT jurisdiction. Within the study area, Groton Road provides two 12-foot wide travel lanes separated by a double-yellow centerline with additional turning lanes provided at major intersections. Pedestrian and bicycle facilities are not provided along Groton Road within the study area. The posted speed limit along Groton Road within the study area is 35 miles per hour (mph). Land use along Groton Road within the study area consists of the Project site; other industrial, commercial and manufacturing properties; and areas of open and wooded space.



**Legend:**

- Principal Arterial Under MASSDOT Jurisdiction
- - Urban Collector Under Local Jurisdiction
- Urban Principal Arterial Under MASSDOT Jurisdiction
- - Urban Principal Arterial Under Local Jurisdiction
- Urban Minor Arterial Under MASSDOT Jurisdiction
- - Urban Minor Arterial Under Local Jurisdiction
- Unsignalized Study Area Intersection



**Figure 2**

**Study Area, Roadway Jurisdiction and Sensitive Receptors Map**

## Intersections

Table 1 and Figure 3 summarize lane use, traffic control, and pedestrian and bicycle accommodations at the study area intersections as observed in January 2015.

**Table 1**  
**STUDY AREA INTERSECTION DESCRIPTION**

<b>Intersection</b>	<b>Traffic Control Type<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>No. of Travel Lanes Provided</b>	<b>Shoulder Provided? (Yes/No/Width)</b>	<b>Pedestrian Accommodations? (Yes/No/Description)</b>	<b>Bicycle Accommodations? (Yes/No/Description)</b>
Groton Road/ Commerce Way (540 Groton Road)	S	1 per direction	Yes – 1 to 2 feet on Groton Road	No	No
Groton Road/ Oak Hill Road	S	1 per direction with left-turn lanes provided on Groton Road approaches and a right-turn lane on Oak Hill Road south leg	Yes – 1 to 2 feet on all approaches	Yes – Crosswalk with pedestrian crossing warning signs on Groton Road west leg; sidewalk along west side of Oak Hill Road south of intersection	No

<sup>a</sup>TS = traffic signal control; S = STOP-sign control; AS = All-Way Stop-sign control; Y = Yield-sign control; NC = no control present.

## EXISTING TRAFFIC VOLUMES

In order to determine existing traffic-volume demands and flow patterns within the study area, automatic traffic recorder (ATR) counts, manual turning movement counts (TMCs) and vehicle classification counts were completed in January and February 2015 while public schools were in regular session. The ATR counts were conducted on Groton Road in the vicinity of the Commerce Way in order to record weekday daily traffic conditions over an extended period, with weekday morning (7:00 to 9:00 AM), weekday evening (4:00 to 6:00 PM) and Saturday midday (11:00 AM to 2:00 PM) peak period manual TMCs performed at the study intersections. These time periods were selected for analysis purposes as they are representative of the peak traffic volume hours for both the Project and the adjacent roadway network.

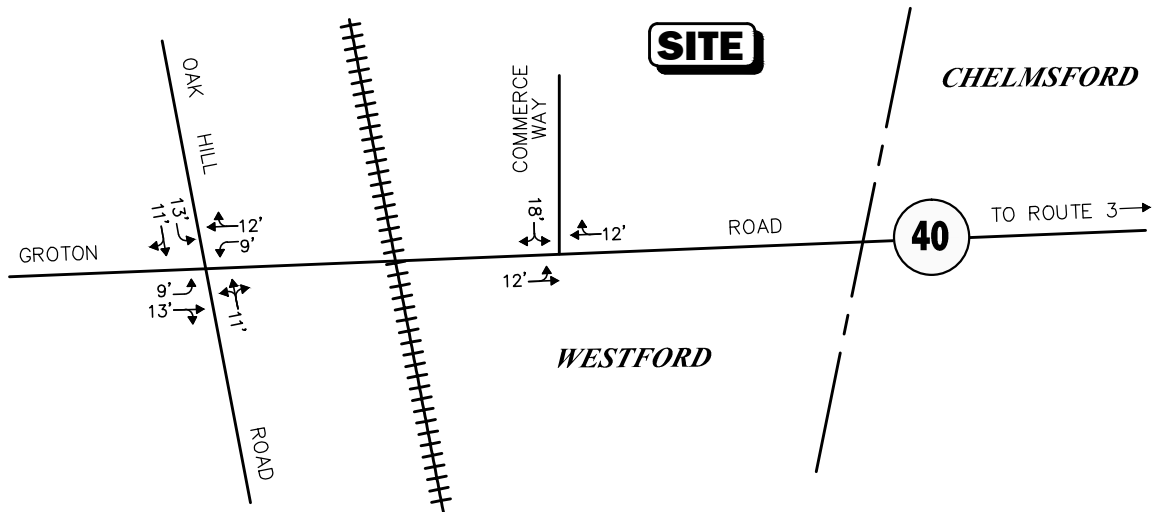
### Traffic Volume Adjustments

In order to evaluate the potential for seasonal fluctuation of traffic volumes within the study area, MassDOT weekday seasonal factors for Group 6 roadways (urban arterials, collectors and rural arterials, the MassDOT functional classification for Groton Road/Route 40) were reviewed.<sup>15</sup> Based on a review of this data, it was determined that traffic volumes for the months of January and February are approximately 3.0 percent and 1.0 percent below average-month conditions, respectively, and, therefore, were adjusted upward accordingly in order to represent traffic volumes under average-month conditions in accordance with MassDOT standards.

Recognizing that activities associated with the existing materials processing operation within the larger property that contains the Project site were limited during the traffic count period

<sup>15</sup>MassDOT Traffic Volumes for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts; 2011 Weekday Seasonal Factors, Group 6 – Urban Arterials, Collectors and Rural Arterials.





Not To Scale



**Vanasse & Associates, Inc.**  
Transportation Engineers & Planners

**Figure 3**

**Existing Intersection Lane  
Use and Travel Lane Width**

(January), the turning movement data for vehicles entering and exiting Commerce Way was adjusted upward by 50 percent in order to represent traffic volumes under peak construction season conditions (June through September).

The 2015 Existing traffic volumes are summarized in Table 2, with the weekday morning, weekday evening and Saturday midday peak-hour traffic volumes graphically depicted on Figure 4. Note that the peak-hour traffic volumes reflected in Table 2 were obtained from the TMCs and are reflected on the aforementioned figures.

**Table 2**  
**2015 EXISTING TRAFFIC VOLUMES**

Location	AWT <sup>a</sup>	Saturday <sup>b</sup>	VPH <sup>c</sup>	K Factor <sup>d</sup>	Directional Distribution
<i>Groton Road east of Commerce Way:</i>	13,705	11,355	--	--	--
Weekday Morning Peak Hour (8:00 – 9:00 AM)	--	--	1,099	8.0	68.7% EB
Weekday Evening Peak Hour (5:00 – 6:00 PM)	--	--	1,174	8.6	55.2% WB
Saturday Midday Peak Hour (12:00 – 1:00 PM)	--	--	946	8.3	59.2% EB

<sup>a</sup>Average weekday traffic in vehicles per day.

<sup>b</sup>Average Saturday traffic in vehicles.

<sup>c</sup>Vehicles per hour.

<sup>d</sup>Percent of daily traffic occurring during the peak-hour.

EB = eastbound; WB = westbound.

As can be seen in Table 2, Groton Road in the vicinity of Commerce Way was found to accommodate approximately 13,705 vehicles on an average weekday (two-way, 24-hour volume), with approximately 1,099 vehicles per hour (vph) during the weekday morning peak-hour and 1,174 vph during the weekday evening peak-hour. On a Saturday, this section of Groton Road was found to accommodate approximately 11,355 vehicles (again, two-way, 24-hour volume), with 946 vph during the Saturday midday peak-hour.

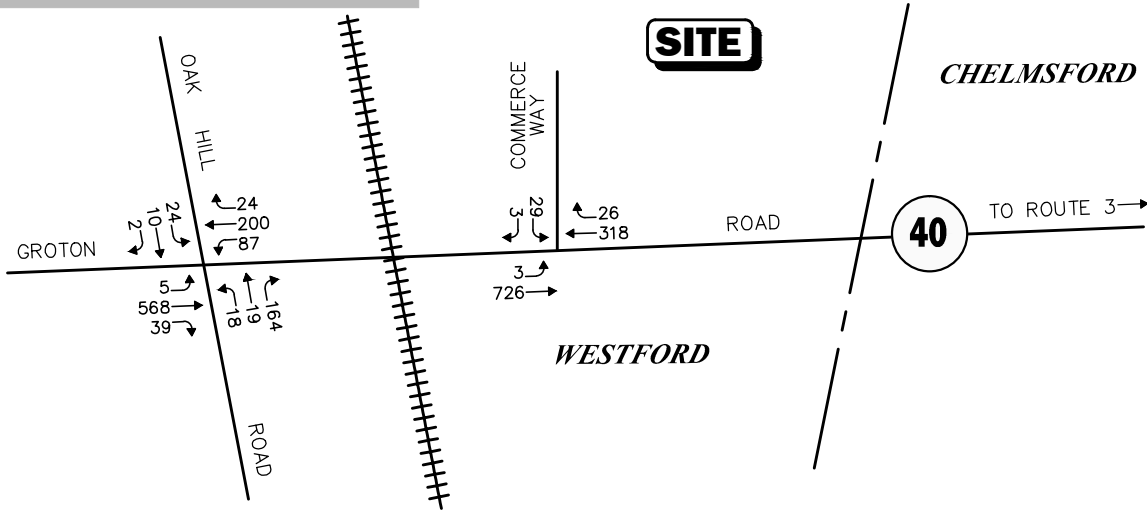
## **PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE FACILITIES**

A comprehensive field inventory of pedestrian and bicycle facilities within the study area was undertaken in January 2015. The field inventory consisted of a review of the location of sidewalks and pedestrian crossing locations along the study roadways and at the study intersections, as well as the location of existing and planned future bicycle facilities. Sidewalks are not currently provided along Groton Road within the study area. A marked crosswalk is provided for crossing the Groton Road west leg of the Groton Road/Oak Hill Road intersection that includes accompanying pedestrian crossing warning signs, and a sidewalk is provided along the west side of Oak Hill Road south of Groton Road.

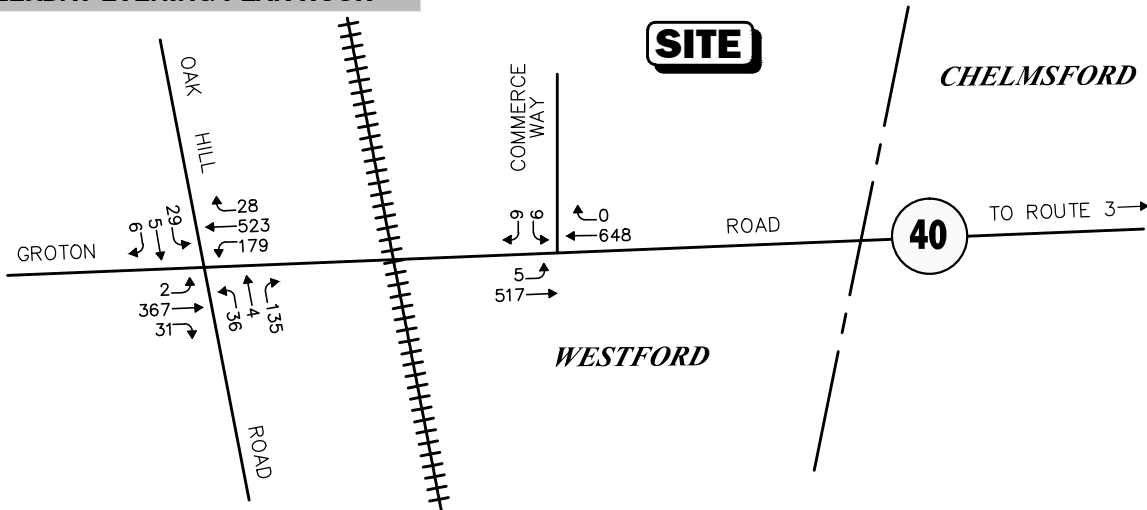
Formal bicycle facilities were not identified within the study area; however, portions of Groton Road appear to provide sufficient width (combined travel lane and shoulder) to support bicycle travel in a shared travelled-way configuration.<sup>16</sup>

<sup>16</sup>A minimum combined travel lane and paved shoulder width of 14-feet is required to support bicycle travel in a shared travelled-way condition.

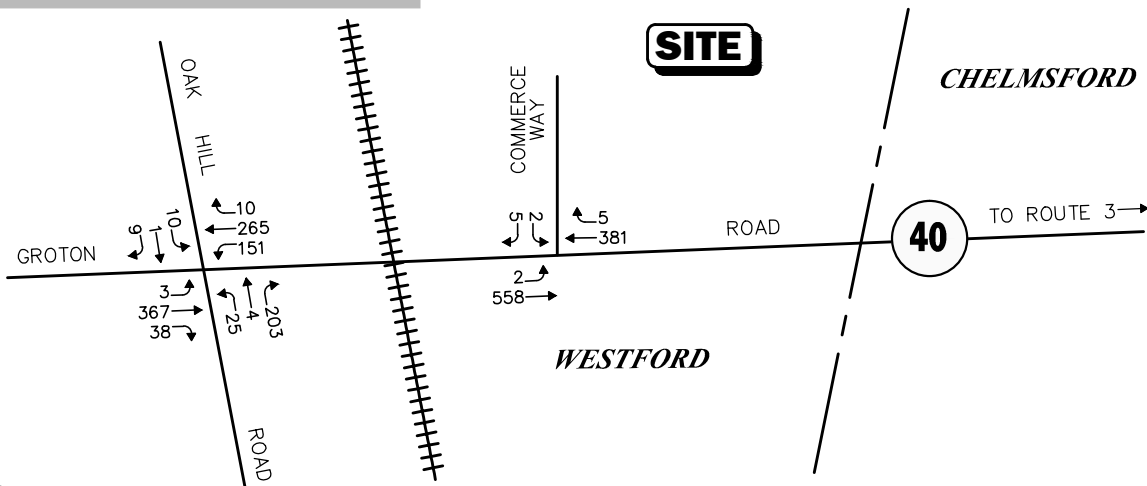
**WEEKDAY MORNING PEAK HOUR**



**WEEKDAY EVENING PEAK HOUR**



**SATURDAY MIDDAY PEAK HOUR**



Note: Imbalances exist due to numerous curb cuts and side streets that are not shown.  
Not To Scale

**Figure 4**



## **PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION**

Public transportation services are currently not available within the immediate study area; however, the Lowell Regional Transit Authority (LRTA) does provide fixed-route bus service to the Town of Westford. LRTA Bus Route 15, *Chelmsford/Westford via Routes 129/110*, provides bus service along Route 110 to the south of the Project site and the study area. In addition, LRTA Bus Route 17, *North Chelmsford via Middlesex*, provides bus service along Groton Road within the Town of Chelmsford, with the closest stop to the Project site located at the Triangle Store (intersection of Groton Road at Main Street), northeast of the Route 3/Groton Road interchange.

The public transportation schedules and fare information is provided in the Appendix.

## **SPOT SPEED MEASUREMENTS**

Vehicle travel speed measurements were performed on Groton Road in the vicinity of Commerce Way over a 72-hour period (Thursday through Saturday) in conjunction with the ATR counts. Table 3 summarizes the vehicle travel speed measurements.

**Table 3**  
**VEHICLE TRAVEL SPEED MEASUREMENTS**

	Groton Road	
	Eastbound	Westbound
Mean Travel Speed (mph)	37	38
85 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Speed (mph)	41	42
Posted Speed Limit (mph)	35	35

mph = miles per hour.

As can be seen in Table 3, the mean (average) vehicle travel speed along Groton Road in the vicinity of Commerce Way was found to be approximately 37 mph. The average measured 85<sup>th</sup> percentile vehicle travel speed, or the speed at which 85 percent of the observed vehicles traveled at or below, was found to be approximately 42 mph, which is 7 mph above the posted speed limit (35 mph). The 85<sup>th</sup> percentile speed is used as the basis of engineering design and in the evaluation of sight distances, and is often used in establishing posted speed limits.

## **MOTOR VEHICLE CRASH DATA**

Motor vehicle crash information for the study area intersections was provided by the MassDOT Highway Division Safety Management/Traffic Operations Unit for the most recent five-year period available (2008 through 2012, inclusive) in order to examine motor vehicle crash trends occurring within the study area. The data is summarized by intersection, type, severity, and day of occurrence, and presented in Table 4.

As can be seen in Table 4, the study area intersections were found to have experienced an average of five (5) or fewer reported motor vehicle crashes per year over the five-year review period, the majority of which involved property damage only, occurred on a weekday and were reported as angle-type collisions. The Groton Road/Commerce Way intersection was found to have a motor vehicle crash rate below both the MassDOT statewide and District averages for an unsignalized intersection for the MassDOT Highway Division District in which the intersection is located (District 3).

The Groton Road/Oak Hill Road intersection was found to have a motor vehicle crash rate above both the MassDOT statewide and District 3 averages for an unsignalized intersection, with one (1) fatal motor vehicle crash reported to have occurred at the intersection within the five-year review period. The fatal motor vehicle crash was reported as an angle-type collision and occurred on Sunday, September 16, 2012 at approximately 3:00 PM under clear weather conditions. The Groton Road/Oak Hill Road intersection was also ranked 98<sup>th</sup> on the top 100 high crash intersections for 2006-2008 in the Northern Middlesex Region.<sup>17</sup> Improvements are planned at the intersection by others (discussion follows) that include geometric modifications and the installation of a traffic control signal, measures which will help to reduce the frequency of occurrence of angle-type collisions at the intersection (the predominant crash type reported). The detailed MassDOT Crash Rate Worksheets are provided in the Appendix.

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<sup>17</sup> Ibid 6.

**Table 4**  
**MOTOR VEHICLE CRASH DATA SUMMARY<sup>a</sup>**

	Groton Road/ Commerce Way (540 Groton Road)	Groton Road/ Oak Hill Road
Traffic Control Type: <sup>b</sup>	U	U
<i>Year:</i>		
2008	0	9
2009	1	3
2010	0	4
2011	0	3
<u>2012</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>
Total	3	25
Average	0.60	5.00
Rate <sup>c</sup>	0.12	0.92
MassDOT Crash Rate: <sup>d</sup>	0.60/0.66	0.60/0.66
Significant? <sup>e</sup>	No	Yes
<i>Type:</i>		
Angle	1	17
Rear-End	1	5
Head-On	0	1
Sideswipe	0	2
Fixed Object	0	0
Pedestrian/Bicycle	0	0
<u>Unknown/Other</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	3	25
<i>Day of Week:</i>		
Monday through Friday	3	19
Saturday	0	3
<u>Sunday</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>
Total	3	25
<i>Severity:</i>		
Property Damage Only	3	18
Personal Injury	0	6
<u>Fatality</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	3	25

<sup>a</sup>Source: MassDOT Safety Management/Traffic Operations Unit records, 2008 through 2012.

<sup>b</sup>Traffic Control Type: U = unsignalized.

<sup>c</sup>Crash rate per million vehicles entering the intersection.

<sup>d</sup>Statewide/District crash rate.

<sup>e</sup>The intersection crash rate is significant if it is found to exceed the MassDOT crash rate for the MassDOT Highway Division District in which the intersections are located (District 3).

## **FUTURE CONDITIONS**

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Traffic volumes in the study area were projected to the year 2022, which reflects a seven-year planning horizon consistent with MassDOT's *Transportation Impact Assessment (TIA) Guidelines*. Independent of the Project, traffic volumes on the roadway network in the year 2022 under No-Build conditions include all existing traffic and new traffic resulting from background traffic growth. Anticipated Project-generated traffic volumes superimposed upon the 2022 No-Build traffic volumes reflect 2022 Build traffic volume conditions with the Project.

### **FUTURE TRAFFIC GROWTH**

Future traffic growth is a function of the expected land development in the immediate area and the surrounding region. Several methods can be used to estimate this growth. A procedure frequently employed estimates an annual percentage increase in traffic growth and applies that percentage to all traffic volumes under study. The drawback to such a procedure is that some turning volumes may actually grow at either a higher or a lower rate at particular intersections.

An alternative procedure identifies the location and type of planned development, estimates the traffic to be generated, and assigns it to the area roadway network. This procedure produces a more realistic estimate of growth for local traffic; however, potential population growth and development external to the study area would not be accounted for in the resulting traffic projections.

To provide a conservative analysis framework, both procedures were used, the salient components of which are described below.

### **Specific Development by Others**

The Planning Departments of the Towns of Westford and Chelmsford were contacted in order to determine if there were any projects planned within the study area that would have an impact on future traffic volumes at the study intersections. Based on these discussions, the following project was identified for inclusion in this assessment:

- ***Spaulding Hill Estates, Westford, Massachusetts.*** This project will entail the construction of a 32-lot residential subdivision to be located along the north side of Groton Road, between Dunstable Road and St. Augustine Drive (west of the Project site), in Westford,

Massachusetts. Traffic volumes associated with this development were estimated using trip-generation statistics published by the Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE)<sup>18</sup> for the appropriate land use and were assigned onto the study area roadway network based on existing traffic patterns.

No other developments were identified at this time that are expected to result in an increase in traffic within the study area beyond the general background traffic growth rate.

### **General Background Traffic Growth**

Traffic-volume data compiled by MassDOT and the Northern Middlesex Council of Governments (NMCOG) from permanent count stations and historic traffic counts in the area were reviewed in order to determine general background traffic growth trends. Based on a review of this data, it was determined that traffic volumes along Groton Road as measured in Chelmsford at the Westford Town Line between 2003 and 2012 have generally increased by approximately 1.45 percent per year.<sup>19</sup> In order to provide a conservative (high) analysis scenario and a prudent planning condition for the Project, a slightly higher than average 1.5 percent per year compounded annual background traffic growth rate was used in order to account for future traffic growth and presently unforeseen development within the study area.

### **Roadway Improvement Projects**

MassDOT and the Towns of Westford and Chelmsford were contacted in order to determine if there were any planned roadway improvement projects expected to be completed within the study area. Based on these discussions, the following roadway improvement project was identified for review in conjunction with this assessment:

- ***Groton Road/Oak Hill Road Intersection Improvement Project, Westford, Massachusetts.***  
This intersection improvement project will entail the reconstruction of the intersection of Groton Road at Oak Hill Road to include geometric modifications, drainage improvements, pedestrian and bicycle accommodations, and the installation of a traffic control signal in order to improve both traffic operations and safety. These improvements are currently at the conceptual design level and are listed in the Northern Middlesex Metropolitan Planning Organization FFY 2015-2018 Transportation Improvement Program (TIP) list for funding in 2017, within the horizon year of this assessment (2022).

No other roadway improvement projects outside of routine maintenance activities were identified to be planned within the study area at this time.

### **No-Build Traffic Volumes**

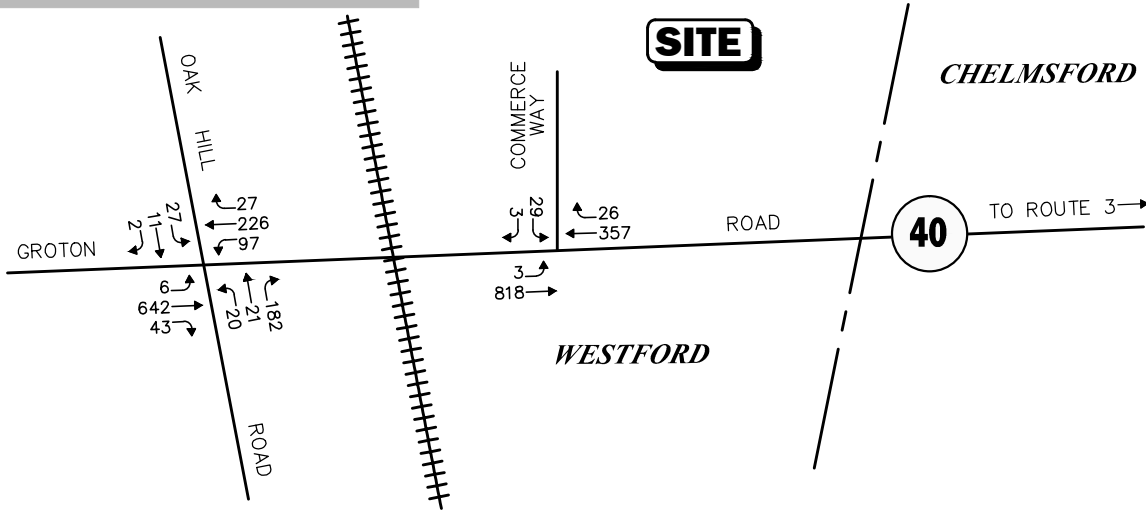
The 2022 No-Build condition peak-hour traffic-volumes were developed by applying the 1.5 percent per year compounded annual background traffic growth rate to the 2015 Existing peak-hour traffic volumes and then superimposing the peak-hour traffic volumes associated with the identified specific development project by others. The resulting 2022 No-Build weekday morning, weekday evening and Saturday midday peak-hour traffic volumes are shown on Figure 5.

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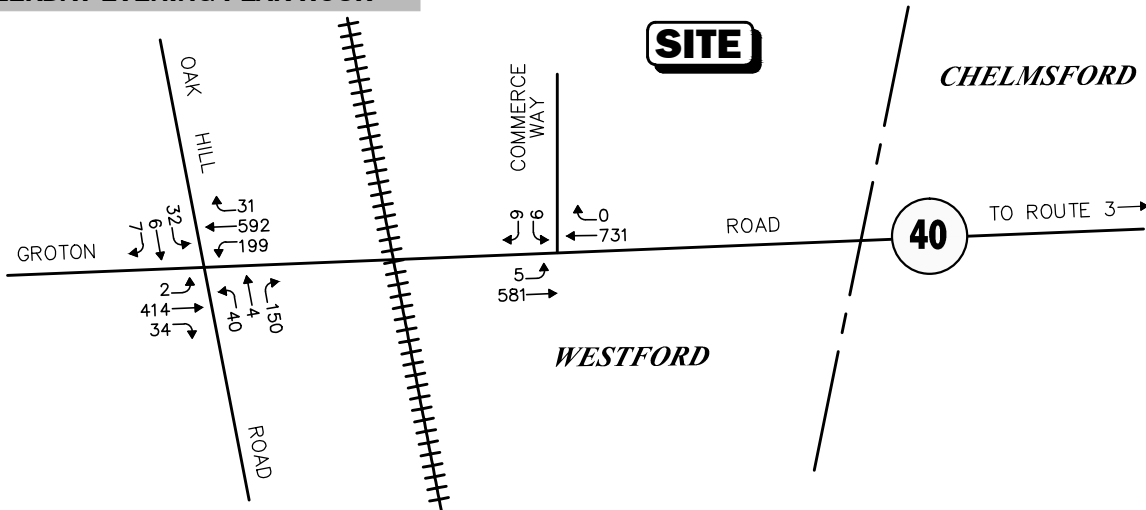
<sup>18</sup> Ibid 7.

<sup>19</sup> Ibid 8.

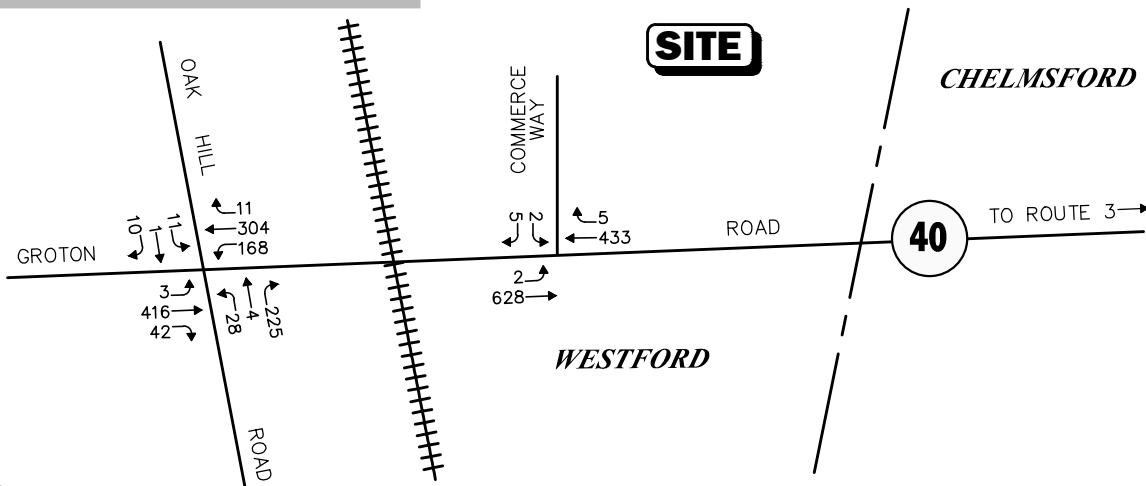
**WEEKDAY MORNING PEAK HOUR**



**WEEKDAY EVENING PEAK HOUR**



**SATURDAY MIDDAY PEAK HOUR**



Note: Imbalances exist due to numerous curb cuts and side streets that are not shown.

Not To Scale

**Figure 5**

## **PROJECT-GENERATED TRAFFIC**

Design year (2022 Build) traffic volumes for the study area roadways were determined by estimating Project-generated traffic volumes and assigning those volumes on the study roadways. The following sections describe the methodology used to develop the anticipated traffic characteristics of the Project.

As proposed, the Project will entail construction of a bituminous concrete manufacturing facility which is projected to manufacture an average of 1,500 tons of product per day, and will be restricted to no more than 250 vehicle trips per day as stipulated in the Remand Decision of the Land Court concerning the Project.<sup>20</sup> At least five (5) employees will oversee manufacturing operations.

The manufacture of bituminous concrete product requires two (2) primary components: 1) liquid asphalt (binder); and 2) aggregate (graded stone, sand and Recycled Asphalt Pavement (RAP)). The aggregate component of the mix will consist of both new and recycled materials, with the latter commonly derived from RAP obtained from milling or similar pavement reclamation activities. It is anticipated that a portion of the non-RAP aggregate required for the Project will be derived from the Fletcher Quarry, the delivery of which will be made by way of trucks traversing roadways internal to the larger property that contains the Project and will not result in additional traffic along Groton Road as a result of the Project.

Based on the information contained in the Remand Order specific to the Project,<sup>21</sup> the following daily trip projections can be derived for the Project with respect to the import of materials to the Project site required in order to produce an average of 1,500 tons of product per day:

- *Liquid asphalt*: 2 trucks per day (4 vehicle trips)
- *RAP*: 13 trucks per day (26 vehicle trips)
- *Imported Aggregate*: 24 trucks per day (48 vehicle trips)
- *Exported Product*: 64 trucks per day (128 vehicle trips)
- *#2 Fuel Oil*: 1 truck per day (2 vehicle trips)
- *Employees (5 employees)*: 8 trips per day (16 vehicle trips)

**TOTAL: 112 trips (224 vehicle trips)**

It is apparent that the calculated traffic volume projections for the facility (224 vehicle trips per day) are below the 250 daily vehicle trip limitation stipulated for the Project. In order to adjust the calculations to reflect a 250 daily vehicle trip projection while holding the average of 1,500 tons per day materials production, the amount of imported aggregate was increased to 37 truck trips (vs. 24 truck trips) and 74 vehicle trips (vs. 48 vehicle trips).

Peak-hour traffic volume projections for the Project were derived from the daily trip estimates and operational information provided by the Project proponent. In general, approximately 15 percent of the daily truck traffic is expected to occur during the weekday morning peak-hour, with 10 percent expected to occur during the weekday evening and Saturday midday peak hours.

Table 5 summarizes the anticipated traffic characteristics of the Project using the above methodology.

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<sup>20</sup>Ibid 1.

<sup>21</sup>Ibid 1.

**Table 5**  
**TRIP GENERATION SUMMARY**

Time Period/Direction	Trucks			Automobiles	Total Vehicles
	(A) Bituminous Concrete Manufacturing <sup>a</sup>	(B) Imported Materials <sup>b</sup>	(C = A + B) Total	(D) Employees	(E = C + D) Total
<i>Average Weekday Daily:</i>					
Entering	67	50	117	8	125
<u>Exiting</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>117</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>125</u>
Total	134	100	234	16	250
<i>Weekday Morning Peak Hour:</i>					
Entering	9	8	17	2	19
<u>Exiting</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>18</u>
Total	20	15	35	2	37
<i>Weekday Evening Peak Hour:</i>					
Entering	7	5	12	0	12
<u>Exiting</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>13</u>
Total	13	10	23	2	25
<i>Saturday:</i>					
Entering	67	50	117	8	125
<u>Exiting</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>117</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>125</u>
Total	134	100	234	16	250
<i>Saturday Midday Peak Hour:</i>					
Entering	7	5	12	0	12
<u>Exiting</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>12</u>
Total	14	10	24	0	24

<sup>a</sup>Includes 64 trucks (128 vehicle trips) per day for exported product, 2 trucks (4 vehicle trips) per day for liquid asphalt and 1 truck (2 vehicle trips) per day for diesel fuel.

<sup>b</sup>Includes 37 trucks (74 vehicle trips) per day for imported aggregate and 13 trucks (26 vehicle trips) per day for RAP.

### Project-Generated Traffic Volume Summary

As can be seen in Table 5, using the aforementioned methodology and incorporating the 250 vehicle trip per day stipulated limitation for the Project, the Project is predicted to generate approximately 250 vehicle trips on an average weekday and Saturday (two-way volume over the operational day of the Project, or 125 vehicles entering and 125 exiting), with 37 vehicle trips (19 vehicles entering and 18 exiting) expected during the weekday morning peak-hour, 25 vehicle trips (12 vehicles entering and 13 exiting) during the weekday evening peak-hour and 24 vehicle trips (12 vehicles entering and 12 exiting) during the Saturday midday peak-hour.



### **Trip Distribution and Assignment**

Excepting employee trips and local deliveries of bituminous concrete product (anticipated to be less than 5 percent of the traffic generated by the Project), Project-related truck traffic will be directed to exit to the east on Groton Road and will use the Route 3/Groton Road (Route 40) interchange. This is consistent with the current restriction for exiting truck traffic at the Project site driveway (signs indicating “No Right Turn”, “Left Turn Only” and “All Trucks Must Turn Left” are posted for vehicles exiting the driveway that will serve the Project). For the purpose of this assessment and to evaluate potential impacts of local deliveries at the Groton Road/Oak Hill Road intersection, it was assumed that 5 percent of Project-related traffic would travel to/from the west on Groton Road. The general trip distribution for the Project is graphically depicted on Figure 6 and summarized in Table 6. The additional traffic expected to be generated by the Project was assigned on the study area roadway network as shown on Figure 7.

**Table 6**  
**TRIP-DISTRIBUTION SUMMARY**

Roadway	Directions (To/From)	Percent
Groton Road (Route 40)	East	95
Groton Road (Route 40)	West	<u>5</u>
TOTAL		100

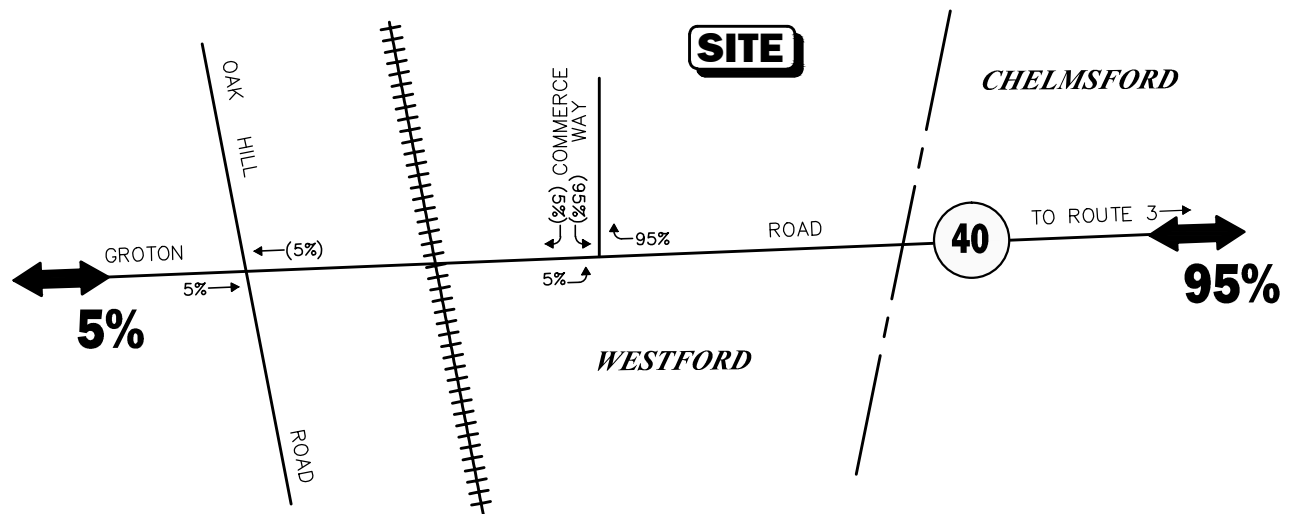
### **FUTURE TRAFFIC VOLUMES - BUILD CONDITION**

The 2022 Build condition traffic volumes consist of the 2022 No-Build traffic volumes with the additional traffic expected to be generated by the Project added to them. The 2022 Build weekday morning, weekday evening and Saturday midday peak-hour traffic-volumes are graphically depicted on Figure 8.

A summary of peak-hour projected traffic-volume increases external to the study area that is the subject of this assessment is shown in Table 7. These volumes are based on the expected increases from the Project.

**Legend:**

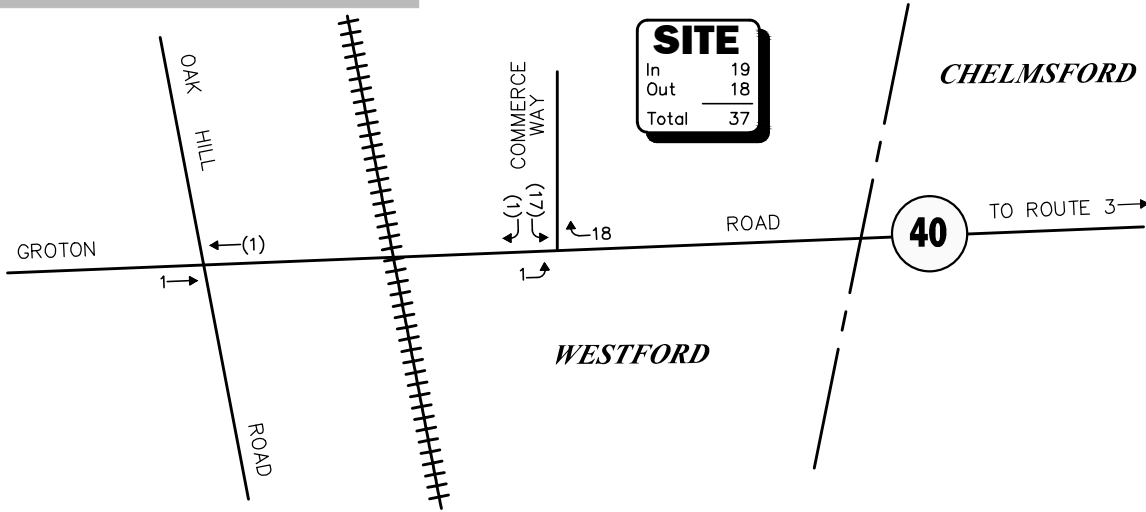
XX      Entering Trips  
(XX)    Exiting Trips



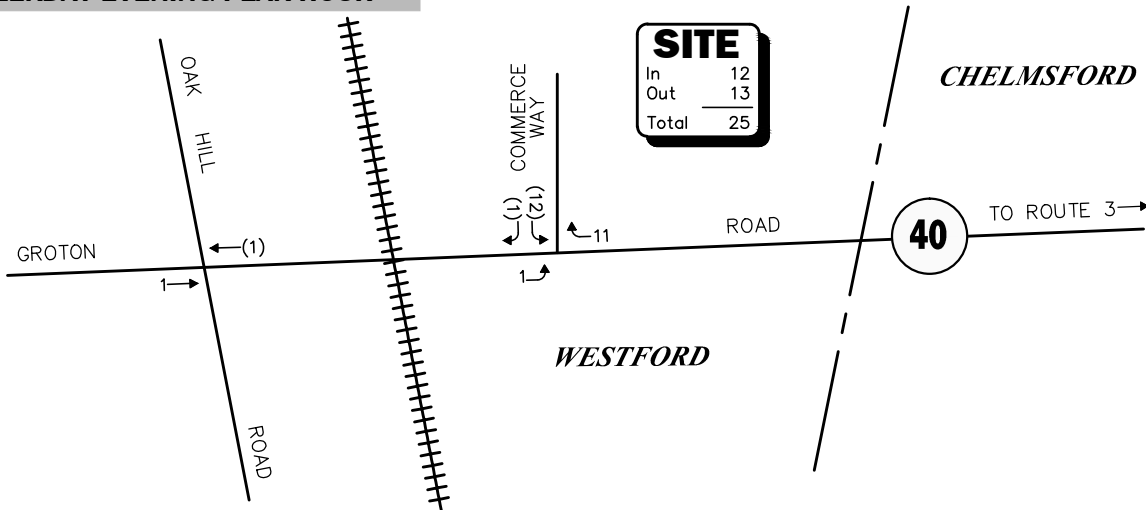
**Figure 6**

**Trip Distribution Map**

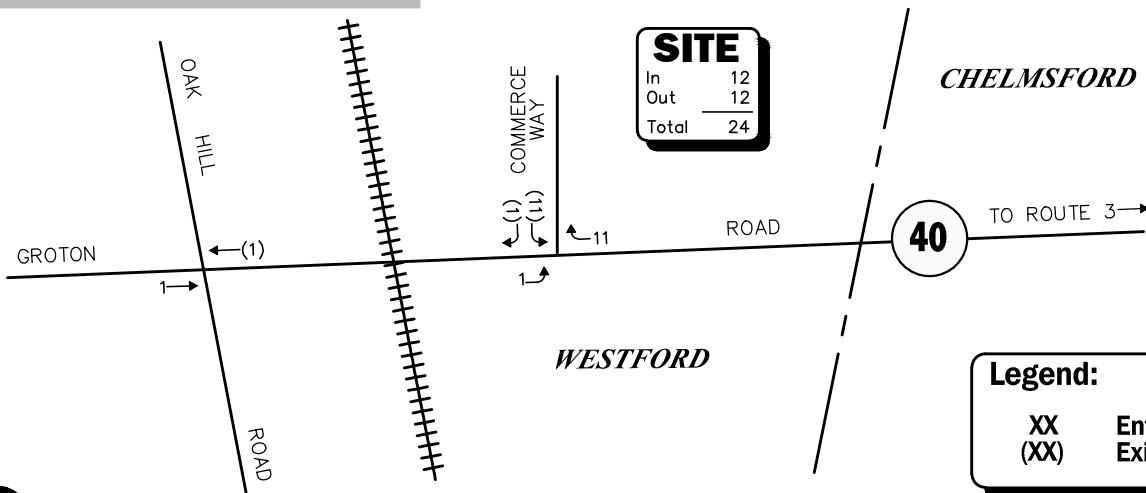
**WEEKDAY MORNING PEAK HOUR**



**WEEKDAY EVENING PEAK HOUR**



**SATURDAY MIDDAY PEAK HOUR**



**Legend:**

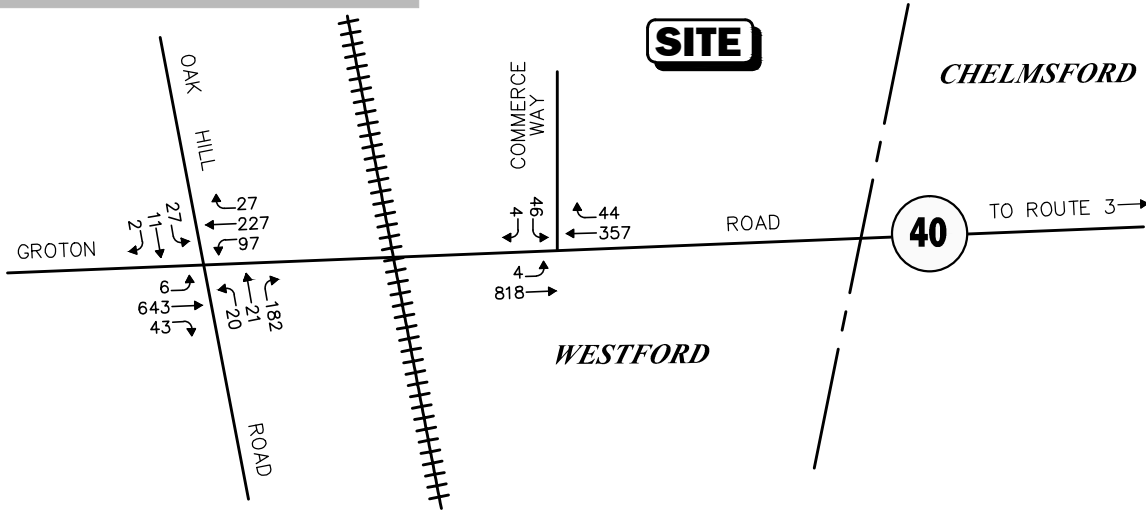
XX Entering Trips  
(XX) Exiting Trips



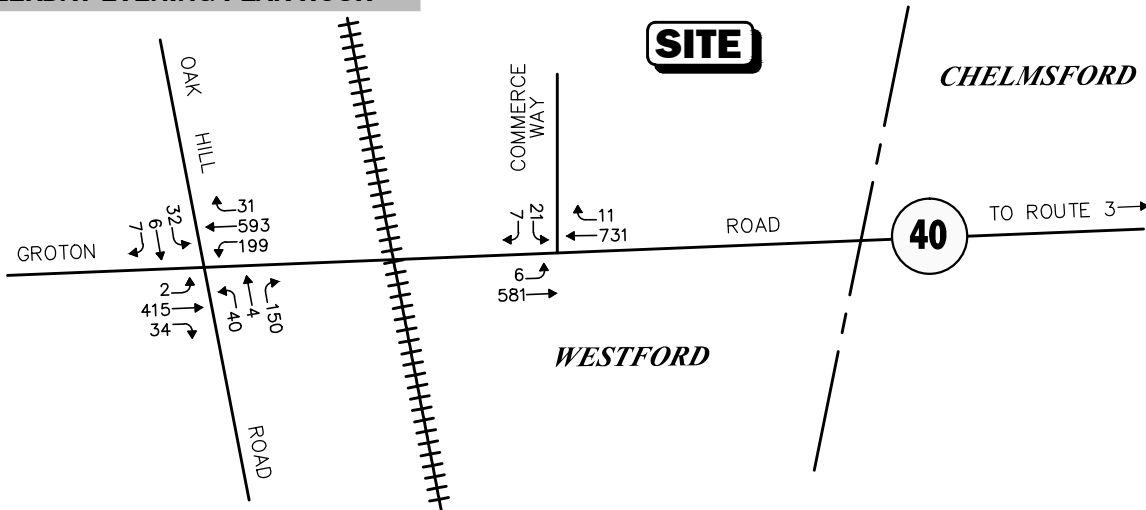
**Figure 7**

**Project Generated  
Peak Hour Traffic Volumes**

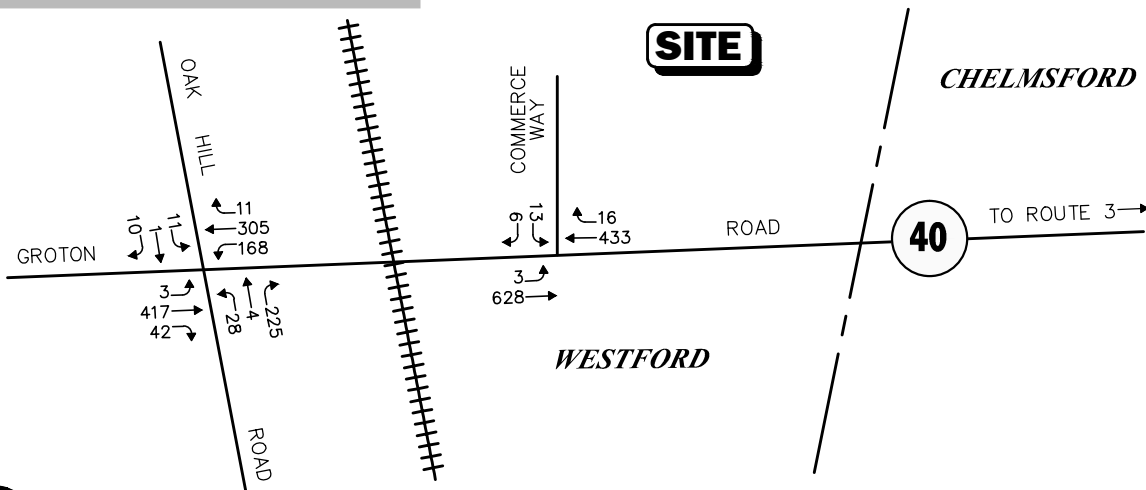
**WEEKDAY MORNING PEAK HOUR**



**WEEKDAY EVENING PEAK HOUR**



**SATURDAY MIDDAY PEAK HOUR**



Note: Imbalances exist due to numerous curb cuts and side streets that are not shown.

Not To Scale

**Figure 8**

**Table 7**  
**PEAK-HOUR TRAFFIC-VOLUME INCREASES**

Location/Peak Hour	2015 Existing	2022 No-Build	2022 Build	Traffic Volume Increase Over No-Build	Percent Increase Over No-Build
<i>Groton Road, east of Commerce Way:</i>					
Weekday Morning	1,099	1,230	1,265	35	2.8
Weekday Evening	1,174	1,321	1,344	23	1.7
Saturday MIDDAY	946	1,068	1,090	22	2.1
<i>Groton Road, west of Oak Hill Road:</i>					
Weekday Morning	832	939	941	2	0.2
Weekday Evening	965	1,089	1,091	2	0.2
Saturday MIDDAY	707	803	805	2	0.2

As shown in Table 7, Project-related traffic-volume increases external to the study area relative to 2022 No-Build conditions are anticipated to range from 0.2 to 2.8 percent during the peak periods, with vehicle increases shown to range from 2 to 35 vehicles, with the largest increases occurring on the segment of Groton Road between the Route 3/Groton Road interchange and Commerce Way. *Such increases are considered nominal when dispersed over the peak-hour and would not result in a material impact (increase) on motorist delays or vehicle queuing.*

## **TRAFFIC OPERATIONS ANALYSIS**

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Measuring existing and future traffic volumes quantifies traffic flow within the study area. To assess quality of flow, roadway capacity and vehicle queue analyses were conducted under Existing, No-Build and Build traffic volume conditions. Capacity analyses provide an indication of how well the roadway facilities serve the traffic demands placed upon them, with vehicle queue analyses providing a secondary measure of the operational characteristics of an intersection or section of roadway under study.

### **METHODOLOGY**

#### **Levels of Service**

A primary result of capacity analyses is the assignment of level of service to traffic facilities under various traffic-flow conditions.<sup>22</sup> The concept of level of service is defined as a qualitative measure describing operational conditions within a traffic stream and their perception by motorists and/or passengers. A level-of-service definition provides an index to quality of traffic flow in terms of such factors as speed, travel time, freedom to maneuver, traffic interruptions, comfort, convenience, and safety.

Six levels of service are defined for each type of facility. They are given letter designations from A to F, with level-of-service (LOS) A representing the best operating conditions and LOS F representing congested or constrained operating conditions.

Since the level of service of a traffic facility is a function of the traffic flows placed upon it, such a facility may operate at a wide range of levels of service, depending on the time of day, day of week, or period of year.

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<sup>22</sup>The capacity analysis methodology is based on the concepts and procedures presented in the *Highway Capacity Manual*; Transportation Research Board; Washington, DC; 2010.

## Unsignalized Intersections

The six levels of service for unsignalized intersections may be described as follows:

- *LOS A* represents a condition with little or no control delay to minor street traffic.
- *LOS B* represents a condition with short control delays to minor street traffic.
- *LOS C* represents a condition with average control delays to minor street traffic.
- *LOS D* represents a condition with long control delays to minor street traffic.
- *LOS E* represents operating conditions at or near capacity level, with very long control delays to minor street traffic.
- *LOS F* represents a condition where minor street demand volume exceeds capacity of an approach lane, with extreme control delays resulting.

The levels of service of unsignalized intersections are determined by application of a procedure described in the 2010 *Highway Capacity Manual*.<sup>23</sup> Level of service is measured in terms of average control delay. Mathematically, control delay is a function of the capacity and degree of saturation of the lane group and/or approach under study and is a quantification of motorist delay associated with traffic control devices such as traffic signals and STOP signs. Control delay includes the affects of initial deceleration delay approaching a STOP sign, stopped delay, queue move-up time, and final acceleration delay from a stopped condition. Definitions for level of service at unsignalized intersections are also given in the 2010 *Highway Capacity Manual*. Table 8 summarizes the relationship between level of service and average control delay for two way stop controlled and all-way stop controlled intersections.

**Table 8**  
**LEVEL-OF-SERVICE CRITERIA FOR**  
**UNSIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS<sup>a</sup>**

Level-Of-Service by Volume-to-Capacity Ratio		Average Control Delay (Seconds Per Vehicle)
$v/c \leq 1.0$	$v/c > 1.0$	
A	F	$\leq 10.0$
B	F	10.1 to 15.0
C	F	15.1 to 25.0
D	F	25.1 to 35.0
E	F	35.1 to 50.0
F	F	$> 50.0$

<sup>a</sup>Source: *Highway Capacity Manual*; Transportation Research Board; Washington, DC; 2010; page 19-2.

<sup>23</sup>*Highway Capacity Manual*; Transportation Research Board; Washington, DC; 2010.

## **Signalized Intersections**

The six levels of service for signalized intersections may be described as follows:

- *LOS A* describes operations with very low control delay; most vehicles do not stop at all.
- *LOS B* describes operations with relatively low control delay. However, more vehicles stop than *LOS A*.
- *LOS C* describes operations with higher control delays. Individual cycle failures may begin to appear. The number of vehicles stopping is significant at this level, although many still pass through the intersection without stopping.
- *LOS D* describes operations with control delay in the range where the influence of congestion becomes more noticeable. Many vehicles stop and individual cycle failures are noticeable.
- *LOS E* describes operations with high control delay values. Individual cycle failures are frequent occurrences.
- *LOS F* describes operations with high control delay values that often occur with over-saturation. Poor progression and long cycle lengths may also be major contributing causes to such delay levels.

Levels of service for signalized intersections were calculated using the Percentile Delay Method implemented as a part of the Synchro™ 8 software as suggested by MassDOT in order to compensate for errors found when employing the 2010 *Highway Capacity Manual* methodology as a part of the software. The Percentile Delay Method assesses the effects of signal type, timing, phasing, and progression; vehicle mix; and geometrics on “percentile” delay. Level-of-service designations are based on the criterion of percentile delay per vehicle and is a measure of: i) driver discomfort; ii) motorist frustration; and iii) fuel consumption; and includes a uniform delay based on percentile volumes using a Poisson arrival pattern, an initial queue move-up time, and a queue interaction delay that accounts for delays resulting from queues extending from adjacent intersections. Table 9 summarizes the relationship between level-of-service and percentile delay, and uses the same numerical delay thresholds as the HCM method. The tabulated percentile delay criterion may be applied in assigning level-of-service designations to individual lane groups, to individual intersection approaches, or to entire intersections.



**Table 9**  
**LEVEL-OF-SERVICE CRITERIA**  
**FOR SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS**

Level of Service	Percentile Delay Per Vehicle (Seconds)
A	≤10.0
B	10.1 to 20.0
C	20.1 to 35.0
D	35.1 to 55.0
E	55.1 to 80.0
F	>80.0

### **Vehicle Queue Analysis**

Vehicle queue analyses are a direct measurement of an intersection's ability to process vehicles under various traffic control and volume scenarios and lane use arrangements. The vehicle queue analysis was performed using the Synchro™ intersection capacity analysis software which is based upon the methodology and procedures presented in the 2010 *Highway Capacity Manual*. The Synchro™ vehicle queue analysis methodology is a simulation based model which reports the number of vehicles that experience a delay of six seconds or more at an intersection. For signalized intersections, Synchro™ reports both the average (50<sup>th</sup> percentile) the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile vehicle queue. For unsignalized intersections, Synchro™ reports the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile vehicle queue. Vehicle queue lengths are a function of the capacity of the movement under study and the volume of traffic being processed by the intersection during the analysis period. The 95<sup>th</sup> percentile vehicle queue is the vehicle queue length that will be exceeded only 5 percent of the time, or approximately three minutes out of sixty minutes during the peak one hour of the day (during the remaining fifty-seven minutes, the vehicle queue length will be less than the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queue length).

### **ANALYSIS RESULTS**

Level-of-service and vehicle queue analyses were conducted for 2015 Existing, 2022 No-Build and 2022 Build conditions for the intersections within the study area. The results of the intersection capacity and vehicle queue analyses are summarized in Tables 10 and 11.

The following is a summary of the level-of-service and vehicle queue analyses for the intersections within the study area.

**Table 10**  
**UNSIGNALIZED INTERSECTION LEVEL-OF-SERVICE AND VEHICLE QUEUE SUMMARY**

Unsignalized Intersection/ Peak Hour/Movement	2015 Existing				2022 No-Build				2022 Build			
	Demand <sup>a</sup>	Delay <sup>b</sup>	LOS <sup>c</sup>	Queue <sup>d</sup> 95 <sup>th</sup>	Demand	Delay	LOS	Queue 95 <sup>th</sup>	Demand	Delay	LOS	Queue 95 <sup>th</sup>
<b>Groton Road (Route 40) at Oak Hill Road</b>												
<i>Weekday Morning:</i>												
Groton Road (Route 40) EB LT	5	7.8	A	0								
Groton Road (Route 40) EB TH/RT	607	0.0	A	0								
Groton Road (Route 40) WB LT	87	9.4	A	1								
Groton Road (Route 40) WB TH/RT	224	0.0	A	0								
Oak Hill Road NB LT/TH/RT	201	39.8	E	6								
Oak Hill Road SB LT	24	>50.0	F	2								
Oak Hill Road SB TH/RT	12	25.0	D	0								
<i>Weekday Evening:</i>												
Groton Road (Route 40) EB LT	2	8.7	A	0	See Signalized Intersections (Table 11)				See Signalized Intersections (Table 11)			
Groton Road (Route 40) EB TH/RT	398	0.0	A	0								
Groton Road (Route 40) WB LT	179	9.1	A	1								
Groton Road (Route 40) WB TH/RT	551	0.0	A	0								
Oak Hill Road NB LT/TH/RT	175	>50.0	F	7								
Oak Hill Road SB LT	29	>50.0	F	3								
Oak Hill Road SB TH/RT	11	28.0	D	1								
<i>Saturday Midday:</i>												
Groton Road (Route 40) EB LT	3	7.9	A	0								
Groton Road (Route 40) EB TH/RT	405	0.0	A	0								
Groton Road (Route 40) WB LT	151	8.8	A	1								
Groton Road (Route 40) WB TH/RT	275	0.0	A	0								
Oak Hill Road NB LT/TH/RT	232	22.2	C	4								
Oak Hill Road SB LT	10	>50.0	F	1								
Oak Hill Road SB TH/RT	10	11.6	B	0								
<b>Groton Road (Route 40) at Commerce Way</b>												
<i>Weekday Morning:</i>												
Groton Road (Route 40) EB LT/TH	729	0.0	A	0	821	0.0	A	0	822	0.0	A	0
Groton Road (Route 40) WB TH/RT	344	0.0	A	0	383	0.0	A	0	401	0.0	A	0
Commerce Way SB LT/RT	32	41.5	E	2	32	>50.0	F	2	50	>50.0	F	4
<i>Weekday Evening:</i>												
Groton Road (Route 40) EB LT/TH	522	0.1	A	0	586	0.1	A	0	587	0.1	A	0
Groton Road (Route 40) WB TH/RT	648	0.0	A	0	731	0.0	A	0	742	0.0	A	0
Commerce Way SB LT/RT	15	23.4	C	1	15	28.2	D	1	28	45.5	E	2
<i>Saturday Midday:</i>												
Groton Road (Route 40) EB LT/TH	560	0.0	A	0	630	0.0	A	0	631	0.0	A	0
Groton Road (Route 40) WB TH/RT	386	0.0	A	0	438	0.0	A	0	449	0.0	A	0
Commerce Way SB LT/RT	7	14.7	B	0	7	16.2	C	0	19	26.3	D	1

<sup>a</sup>Demand in vehicles per hour.

<sup>b</sup>Average control delay per vehicle (in seconds).

<sup>c</sup>Level-of-Service.

<sup>d</sup>Queue length in vehicles.

NB = northbound; SB = southbound; EB = eastbound; WB = westbound; LT = left-turning movements; TH = through movements; RT = right-turning movements.

**Table 11**  
**SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION LEVEL-OF-SERVICE AND VEHICLE QUEUE SUMMARY**

Signalized Intersection/Peak Hour/Movement	2015 Existing				2022 No-Build				2022 Build			
	V/C <sup>a</sup>	Delay <sup>b</sup>	LOS <sup>c</sup>	Queue <sup>d</sup> 50 <sup>th</sup> /95 <sup>th</sup>	V/C	Delay	LOS	Queue 50 <sup>th</sup> /95 <sup>th</sup>	V/C	Delay	LOS	Queue 50 <sup>th</sup> /95 <sup>th</sup>
<b>Groton Road (Route 40) at Oak Hill Road</b>												
<i>Weekday Morning:</i>												
Groton Road (Route 40) EB LT					0.01	3.3	A	0/0	0.01	3.3	A	0/0
Groton Road (Route 40) EB TH/RT					0.86	26.0	C	9/17	0.86	26.1	C	9/17
Groton Road (Route 40) WB LT					0.37	7.1	A	1/1	0.37	7.1	A	1/1
Groton Road (Route 40) WB TH/RT					0.32	6.8	A	2/4	0.32	6.8	A	2/4
Oak Hill Road NB LT/TH/RT					0.71	19.1	B	1/3	0.71	19.1	B	1/3
Oak Hill Road SB LT/TH/RT					0.43	38.7	D	1/2	0.43	38.7	D	1/2
<b>Overall</b>					--	<b>19.3</b>	<b>B</b>	--	--	<b>19.4</b>	<b>B</b>	--
<i>Weekday Evening:</i>												
	See Unsignalized Intersections											
	(Table 10)											
Groton Road (Route 40) EB LT					0.01	4.0	A	0/0	0.01	4.0	A	0/0
Groton Road (Route 40) EB TH/RT					0.79	22.5	C	6/8	0.79	22.6	C	6/8
Groton Road (Route 40) WB LT					0.54	9.5	A	1/2	0.54	9.5	A	1/2
Groton Road (Route 40) WB TH/RT					0.66	13.2	B	5/16	0.66	13.2	B	5/16
Oak Hill Road NB LT/TH/RT					0.62	17.2	B	1/4	0.62	17.2	B	1/4
Oak Hill Road SB LT/TH/RT					0.43	30.0	C	1/2	0.43	30.1	C	1/2
<b>Overall</b>					--	<b>16.8</b>	<b>B</b>	--	--	<b>16.8</b>	<b>B</b>	--
<i>Saturday Midday:</i>												
Groton Road (Route 40) EB LT					0.01	4.7	A	0/0	0.01	4.7	A	0/0
Groton Road (Route 40) EB TH/RT					0.74	21.4	C	5/10	0.74	21.5	C	5/10
Groton Road (Route 40) WB LT					0.42	7.8	A	1/2	0.42	7.8	A	1/2
Groton Road (Route 40) WB TH/RT					0.37	8.9	A	2/6	0.37	8.9	A	2/6
Oak Hill Road NB LT/TH/RT					0.62	11.8	B	1/3	0.62	11.8	B	1/3
Oak Hill Road SB LT/TH/RT					0.16	18.0	B	0/1	0.16	18.0	B	0/1
<b>Overall</b>					--	<b>14.2</b>	<b>B</b>	--	--	<b>14.2</b>	<b>B</b>	--

<sup>a</sup>Volume-to-capacity ratio.

<sup>b</sup>Percentile delay per vehicle in seconds.

<sup>c</sup>Level-of-Service.

<sup>d</sup>Queue length in vehicles.

NB = northbound; SB = southbound; EB = eastbound; WB = westbound; LT = left-turning movements; TH = through movements; RT = right-turning movements.

### **Groton Road at Oak Hill Road**

Under 2015 Existing conditions, the critical movements at this intersection (generally left-turns from the Oak Hill Road southbound approach), were shown to operate at LOS F during the weekday morning, weekday evening and Saturday midday peak hours. With the installation of a traffic control signal and associated geometric improvements as a part of the Groton Road/Oak Hill Road Intersection Improvement Project (expected to be complete by 2022), the improved signalized intersection was shown to operate at an overall LOS B during the weekday morning, weekday evening and Saturday midday peak hours under 2022 No-Build and 2022 Build conditions, with no change in LOS for any movement shown to occur as a result of the addition of Project-related traffic.

### **Groton Road at Commerce Way (540 Groton Road Driveway)**

Under 2015 Existing conditions, the critical movements at this intersection (left and right-turns from Commerce Way) were shown to operate at LOS E during the weekday morning peak-hour, at LOS C during the weekday evening peak-hour and at LOS B during the Saturday midday peak-hour. Under 2022 No-Build conditions, the critical movements were shown to degrade to LOS F during the weekday morning peak-hour, to LOS D during the weekday evening peak-hour and to LOS C during the Saturday midday peak-hour as a result of traffic-volume increases along Groton Road independent of the Project.

Under 2022 Build conditions, with the addition of Project-related traffic, the critical movements were shown to remain operating at LOS F during the weekday morning peak-hour and to degrade to LOS E during the weekday evening peak-hour (17.3 second increase in average motorist delay) and to LOS D during the Saturday midday peak-hour (10.1 second increase in average motorist delay). All movements along Groton Road were shown to operate at LOS A under all analysis conditions with negligible vehicle queuing. Vehicle queues exiting Commerce Way were shown to range from 0 to 4 vehicles, with increases of 0 to 2 vehicles predicted to occur as a result of the Project. The predicted vehicle queues can be contained along Commerce Way without impeding access or the flow of vehicles along Groton Road.

## SIGHT DISTANCE EVALUATION

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Sight distance measurements were performed at the intersection of Groton Road at Commerce Way in accordance with MassDOT and American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO)<sup>24</sup> requirements. Both stopping sight distance (SSD) and intersection sight distance (ISD) measurements were performed. In brief, SSD is the distance required by a vehicle traveling at the design speed of a roadway, on wet pavement, to stop prior to striking an object in its travel path. ISD or corner sight distance (CSD) is the sight distance required by a driver entering or crossing an intersecting roadway to perceive an on-coming vehicle and safely complete a turning or crossing maneuver with on-coming traffic. In accordance with AASHTO standards, if the measured ISD is at least equal to the required SSD value for the appropriate design speed, the intersection can operate in a safe manner. Table 12 presents the measured SSD and ISD at the subject intersection.

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<sup>24</sup>Ibid 11.

**Table 12**  
**SIGHT DISTANCE MEASUREMENTS**

Intersection/Sight Distance Measurement	Feet		
	Required Minimum <sup>a</sup>	ISD <sup>b</sup>	Measured
<b>Groton Road at Commerce Way (540 Groton Road Driveway)</b>			
<i>Stopping Sight Distance:</i>			
Groton Road approaching from the east	360	--	650+
Groton Road approaching from the west	360	--	650+
<i>Intersection Sight Distance:</i>			
Looking to the east from Commerce Way	360	430/500	650+
Looking to the west from Commerce Way	360	430/500	650+

<sup>a</sup>Recommended minimum values obtained from *A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets*, 6th Edition; American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO); 2011; and based on a 45 mph approach speed on Groton Road.

<sup>b</sup>Values shown are the intersection sight distance for a vehicle turning right/left exiting a roadway under STOP control such that motorists approaching the intersection on the major street should not need to adjust their travel speed to less than 70 percent of their initial approach speed.

As can be seen in Table 12, the available sight lines exceed the recommended minimum sight distance requirements for the Groton Road/Commerce Way intersection to function in a safe and efficient manner based on a 45 mph approach speed along Groton Road, consistent with the measured 85<sup>th</sup> percentile vehicle travel speed (41 mph) and 10 mph above the posted speed limit (35 mph).

## **CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

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### **CONCLUSIONS**

VAI has completed a detailed assessment of the potential impacts on the transportation infrastructure associated with the proposed construction of a bituminous concrete manufacturing facility to be located at 540 Groton Road (Route 40) in Westford, Massachusetts. The following specific areas have been evaluated as they relate to the Project: i) access requirements; ii) potential off-site improvements; and iii) safety considerations; under existing and future conditions, both with and without the Project. Based on this assessment, we have concluded the following with respect to the Project:

1. Based on the production of an average of 1,500 tons of product per day and consistent with the information contained in the Remand Order specific to the Project,<sup>25</sup> the Project is expected to generate approximately 250 vehicle trips on an average weekday and Saturday (125 vehicles entering and 125 exiting), with approximately 37 vehicle trips expected during the weekday morning peak-hour, 25 vehicle trips during the weekday evening peak-hour and 24 vehicle trips during the Saturday midday peak-hour;
2. The Project will not have a significant impact (increase) on motorist delays or vehicle queuing over Existing or anticipated future conditions without the Project (No-Build conditions), with no material impact on the flow of traffic along Groton Road shown to occur as a result of the Project;
3. No apparent safety deficiencies were noted with respect to the motor vehicle crash history at the Groton Road/Commerce Way intersection. The Groton Road/ Oak Hill Road intersection was found to have a motor vehicle crash rate above both the MassDOT statewide and District 3 averages for an unsignalized intersection, and the intersection was ranked as 98 on the top 100 high crash intersections for 2006-2008 in the Northern Middlesex Region.<sup>26</sup> Improvements are planned at this intersection by others that include geometric modifications and the installation of a traffic control signal, measures which will help to reduce the frequency of occurrence of angle-type collisions at the intersection (the predominant crash type reported); and

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<sup>25</sup>Ibid 1.

<sup>26</sup>Ibid 6.

4. Lines of sight to and from the Groton Road/Commerce Way intersection were found to exceed the required minimum distance for the intersection to function in a safe and efficient manner based on a 45 mph approach speed along Groton Road, consistent with the measured 85<sup>th</sup> percentile vehicle travel speed (41 mph) and 10 mph above the posted speed limit (35 mph).

In consideration of the above, we have concluded that the Project can be accommodated within the confines of the existing transportation infrastructure in a safe and efficient manner with implementation of the recommendations that follow.

## **RECOMMENDATIONS**

A detailed transportation improvement program has been developed that is designed to provide safe and efficient access to the Project site and address any deficiencies identified at off-site locations evaluated in conjunction with this study. The following improvements have been recommended as a part of this evaluation and, where applicable, will be completed in conjunction with the Project subject to receipt of all necessary rights, permits, and approvals.

### **Project Access**

Access to the Project site will be provided by way of Commerce Way, the existing driveway that serves 540 Groton Road, which will be improved in conjunction with the Project (discussion follows). All trucks, excepting local deliveries of bituminous concrete product, will be directed to exit to the east and to use the Route 3/Groton Road (Route 40) interchange (Exit 33). This is consistent with the current restriction for exiting truck traffic at the Project site driveway (signs indicating “No Right Turn”, “Left Turn Only” and “All Trucks Must Turn Left” are posted for vehicles exiting the driveway that will serve the Project). The following recommendations are offered with respect to the design and operation of Commerce Way:

- Commerce Way will be reconstructed at its intersection with Groton Road to include the following enhancements:
  - Expansion of the island at the center of the driveway to separate and channelize (by way of a one-way slip lane) traffic entering the driveway from the east (westbound) from both exiting traffic and vehicles entering from the west (eastbound);
  - Providing a two-way drive on the west side of the expanded island to facilitate exiting traffic and vehicles entering from the west;
  - Installing new signs and pavement markings approaching Groton Road to delineate the expanded island; indicate the one-way entering direction of travel on the slip lane (“One-Way” and “Do Not Enter” signs to be installed); provide a marked centerline on the two-way portion of the driveway; and install a STOP-sign and marked STOP-line for traffic exiting the driveway to Groton Road; and
  - Repaving the Commerce Way approach and installing/upgrading the existing drainage system.
- The existing signs indicating “No Right Turn”, “Left Turn Only” and “All Trucks Must Turn Left” should be retained to reinforce the turn restriction for exiting truck traffic.



- All signs and pavement markings to be installed on Commerce Way and within the Project site shall conform to the applicable standards of the *Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices* (MUTCD).<sup>27</sup>
- “Trucks Entering Ahead” warning signs should be installed on Groton Road approaching Commerce Way (both directions).
- Signs and landscaping to be installed along the Commerce Way, internal to the Project site and at the Groton Road/Commerce Way intersection should be designed and maintained so as not to restrict lines of sight.
- A maintenance plan will be established in consultation with the Town of Westford Department of Public Works that will entail a schedule for routine sweeping of Commerce Way and Groton Road approaching and departing Commerce Way.
- Trucks delivering bituminous concrete product manufactured at the Project site to destinations within the Town of Westford shall be given a color coded tag that is to be displayed in a prominent location within the cab of the truck and is readily observable from the outside of the vehicle.

### **Traffic Monitoring and Reporting Program**

The Project proponent has agreed to limit the volume of traffic attributable to the Project to no more than 250 vehicle trips per day. In order to document compliance with this limitation and consistent with the prior recommendation of the Town’s independent review consultant, a post-development traffic monitoring program will be implemented. The monitoring program will consist of the following elements:

- i) Provide a complete log of deliveries and materials imported to and exported from the Project to include all bituminous concrete sales, excepting material transferred within the Project site (i.e., trips that remain internal to the larger property that contains the Project);
- ii) Provide daily employee time card verification showing number of employees working on a daily basis; and
- iii) Maintaining a daily log of all other visitor trips (i.e., salesman, etc.).

It is the intention of the Project proponent to produce daily activity counts and to report these to the Town of Westford on a monthly basis.

With implementation of the above recommendations, safe and efficient access will be provided to the Project site and the Project can be accommodated within the confines of the existing and improved transportation system.

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<sup>27</sup> Ibid 12.

## **APPENDIX**

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**AUTOMATIC TRAFFIC RECORDER COUNTS**

**MANUAL TURNING MOVEMENT COUNTS**

**SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT DATA**

**PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION SCHEDULES**

**VEHICLE TRAVEL SPEED DATA**

**MASSDOT CRASH RATE WORKSHEETS**

**BACKGROUND DEVELOPMENT WORKSHEETS**

**GENERAL BACKGROUND TRAFFIC GROWTH**

**TRIP-GENERATION CALCULATIONS**

**CAPACITY ANALYSIS WORKSHEETS**

**CONCEPT PLAN – GROTON ROAD (ROUTE 40) AT COMMERCE WAY**

## AUTOMATIC TRAFFIC RECORDER COUNTS

## Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

Location : Route 40  
 Location : East of Site Driveway  
 City/State: Westford, MA

Site Code: 69510001  
 6951VOL

Start Time	22-Jan-15 Thu	EB		Hour Totals		WB		Hour Totals		Combined Totals	
		Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon
12:00		1	86			14	94				
12:15		5	102			8	61				
12:30		2	81			4	80				
12:45		3	73	11	342	4	85	30	320	41	662
01:00		2	88			3	89				
01:15		1	76			8	81				
01:30		1	95			0	101				
01:45		1	69	5	328	4	98	15	369	20	697
02:00		0	88			3	83				
02:15		5	89			2	103				
02:30		0	90			1	109				
02:45		2	103	7	370	2	124	8	419	15	789
03:00		2	87			3	128				
03:15		1	102			5	159				
03:30		4	128			3	141				
03:45		6	122	13	439	2	144	13	572	26	1011
04:00		5	129			1	164				
04:15		8	126			5	145				
04:30		11	120			3	149				
04:45		23	104	47	479	7	155	16	613	63	1092
05:00		34	130			13	159				
05:15		49	126			11	161				
05:30		74	134			21	156				
05:45		95	117	252	507	22	188	67	664	319	1171
06:00		85	97			27	162				
06:15		83	107			32	170				
06:30		110	87			51	187				
06:45		128	68	406	359	75	112	185	631	591	990
07:00		135	67			90	117				
07:15		169	65			81	108				
07:30		166	49			101	75				
07:45		135	37	605	218	75	74	347	374	952	592
08:00		174	28			88	76				
08:15		170	25			74	75				
08:30		181	35			66	90				
08:45		211	21	736	109	96	54	324	295	1060	404
09:00		176	26			70	58				
09:15		156	29			67	55				
09:30		136	19			52	58				
09:45		113	17	581	91	60	54	249	225	830	316
10:00		99	25			55	31				
10:15		100	19			59	39				
10:30		92	21			63	38				
10:45		96	12	387	77	67	31	244	139	631	216
11:00		80	8			68	27				
11:15		82	16			72	25				
11:30		89	6			83	21				
11:45		114	9	365	39	94	21	317	94	682	133
Total		3415	3358			1815	4715			5230	8073
Percent		50.4%	49.6%			27.8%	72.2%			39.3%	60.7%

Total 13,303

Ave month =  $13,303 \times 1.03$   
 = 13,702

**Accurate Counts**  
**978-664-2565**

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA

6951VOL2

Start Time	06-Feb-15 Fri	EB		Hour Totals		WB		Hour Totals		Combined Totals	
		Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon
12:00		3	106			15	62				
12:15		6	96			17	76				
12:30		1	77			5	90				
12:45		1	80	11	359	6	80	43	308	54	667
01:00		2	97			6	95				
01:15		1	88			6	92				
01:30		0	63			3	92				
01:45		1	68	4	316	2	91	17	370	21	686
02:00		0	82			4	101				
02:15		2	108			3	93				
02:30		4	91			2	118				
02:45		1	103	7	384	1	127	10	439	17	823
03:00		3	103			3	127				
03:15		3	85			2	131				
03:30		6	116			5	129				
03:45		2	138	14	442	5	137	15	524	29	966
04:00		8	103			7	117				
04:15		11	111			4	111				
04:30		16	144			11	118				
04:45		24	118	59	476	9	116	31	462	90	938
05:00		30	135			11	108				
05:15		50	119			10	112				
05:30		72	124			19	121				
05:45		67	151	219	529	16	139	56	480	275	1009
06:00		76	163			33	134				
06:15		90	114			41	118				
06:30		92	161			47	129				
06:45		134	123	392	561	68	120	189	501	581	1062
07:00		119	122			74	125				
07:15		152	89			78	99				
07:30		164	75			61	110				
07:45		163	73	598	359	84	96	297	430	895	789
08:00		185	73			65	127				
08:15		171	31			80	68				
08:30		158	47			74	75				
08:45		172	41	686	192	105	72	324	342	1010	534
09:00		140	27			72	77				
09:15		137	32			54	67				
09:30		119	31			70	82				
09:45		124	35	520	125	42	64	238	290	758	415
10:00		101	27			52	59				
10:15		104	22			56	67				
10:30		119	31			57	71				
10:45		74	39	398	119	66	104	231	301	629	420
11:00		94	25			77	33				
11:15		89	27			51	25				
11:30		83	11			84	19				
11:45		106	13	372	76	66	33	278	110	650	186
Total		3280	3938			1729	4557			5009	8495
Percent		45.4%	54.6%			27.5%	72.5%			37.1%	62.9%

# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

Location : Route 40  
 Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
 City/State: Westford, MA

6951VOL2

Start Time	07-Feb-15 Sat	EB		Hour Totals		WB		Hour Totals		Combined Totals	
		Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon	Morning	Afternoon
12:00		9	115			17	103				
12:15		11	122			15	86				
12:30		4	140			11	117				
12:45		3	123	27	500	15	94	58	400	85	900
01:00		4	130			10	111				
01:15		6	108			10	127				
01:30		4	111			6	116				
01:45		1	96	15	445	9	109	35	463	50	908
02:00		2	116			8	119				
02:15		2	95			3	117				
02:30		5	91			4	129				
02:45		5	101	14	403	5	113	20	478	34	881
03:00		0	95			1	124				
03:15		0	115			1	110				
03:30		1	101			4	133				
03:45		3	85	4	396	7	120	13	487	17	883
04:00		7	94			3	104				
04:15		5	81			2	97				
04:30		7	99			7	118				
04:45		6	79	25	353	8	108	20	427	45	780
05:00		7	100			7	107				
05:15		12	84			1	112				
05:30		11	95			10	109				
05:45		13	92	43	371	14	82	32	410	75	781
06:00		16	90			14	89				
06:15		24	79			8	81				
06:30		28	87			17	72				
06:45		41	72	109	328	25	93	64	335	173	663
07:00		49	76			21	65				
07:15		73	59			19	57				
07:30		66	50			22	66				
07:45		60	43	248	228	32	69	94	257	342	485
08:00		70	33			31	63				
08:15		78	52			46	59				
08:30		74	25			44	58				
08:45		90	35	312	145	52	54	173	234	485	379
09:00		90	24			57	45				
09:15		112	27			64	43				
09:30		128	30			65	50				
09:45		101	27	431	108	64	54	250	192	681	300
10:00		128	25			64	42				
10:15		130	39			60	32				
10:30		117	31			75	41				
10:45		159	18	534	113	98	50	297	165	831	278
11:00		138	30			102	29				
11:15		123	24			96	54				
11:30		135	18			97	44				
11:45		138	14	534	86	127	17	422	144	956	230
Total		2296	3476			1478	3992			3774	7468
Percent		39.8%	60.2%			27.0%	73.0%			33.6%	66.4%
Grand Total		8301	10310			4641	12633			12942	22943
Percent		44.6%	55.4%			26.9%	73.1%			36.1%	63.9%

ADT                      ADT 11,962                      AADT 11,962

# Accurate Counts 978-664-2565

6951VOL2

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA

Start Time	02-Feb-15		Tue		Wed		Thu		Fri		Sat		Sun		Week Average	
	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB
12:00 AM	*	*	*	*	*	*	22	29	11	43	27	58	*	*	20	43
01:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	13	4	17	15	35	*	*	7	22
02:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	8	10	7	10	14	20	*	*	10	13
03:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	6	14	15	4	13	*	*	10	11
04:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	56	19	59	31	25	20	*	*	47	23
05:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	250	71	219	56	43	32	*	*	171	53
06:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	368	148	392	189	109	64	*	*	290	134
07:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	492	249	598	297	248	94	*	*	446	213
08:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	497	270	686	324	312	173	*	*	498	256
09:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	448	225	520	238	431	250	*	*	466	238
10:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	298	185	398	231	534	297	*	*	410	238
11:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	271	209	372	278	534	422	*	*	392	303
12:00 PM	*	*	*	*	*	*	272	206	359	308	500	400	*	*	377	305
01:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	254	279	316	370	445	463	*	*	338	371
02:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	314	333	384	439	403	478	*	*	367	417
03:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	326	440	442	524	396	487	*	*	388	484
04:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	372	473	476	462	353	427	*	*	400	454
05:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	415	589	529	480	371	410	*	*	438	493
06:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	365	538	561	501	328	335	*	*	418	458
07:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	243	460	359	430	228	257	*	*	277	382
08:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	119	304	192	342	145	234	*	*	152	293
09:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	108	225	125	290	108	192	*	*	114	236
10:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	72	172	119	301	113	165	*	*	101	213
11:00	*	*	*	*	*	*	36	65	76	110	86	144	*	*	66	106
Lane	0	0	0	0	0	0	5621	5518	7218	6286	5772	5470	0	0	6203	5759
Day	0	0	0	0	0	0	11139	11139	13504	13504	11242	11242	0	0	11962	11962
AM Peak	-	-	-	-	-	-	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	10:00	11:00	-	-	08:00	11:00
Vol.	-	-	-	-	-	-	497	270	686	324	534	422	-	-	498	303
PM Peak	-	-	-	-	-	-	17:00	17:00	18:00	15:00	12:00	15:00	-	-	17:00	17:00
Vol.	-	-	-	-	-	-	415	589	561	524	500	487	-	-	438	493

Comb. Total 0 0 0 0 0 0 11139 11242 11962

ADT ADT 11,962 AADT 11,962

Ave month Adj.  
11242 x 1.01 = 11,354

Not Used

## MANUAL TURNING MOVEMENT COUNTS



# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Oak Hill Road  
 E/W Street : Route 40  
 City/State : Westford, MA  
 Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510002  
 Site Code : 69510002  
 Start Date : 1/22/2015  
 Page No : 1

Groups Printed- Cars - Trucks													
	Oak Hill Rd From North			Route 40 From East			Oak Hill Rd From South			Route 40 From West			
Start Time	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Int. Total
07:00 AM	3	3	0	16	55	13	4	11	41	1	108	11	266
07:15 AM	6	3	0	17	58	9	6	6	39	0	112	13	269
07:30 AM	7	4	1	28	57	7	3	6	30	2	125	14	284
07:45 AM	5	2	0	17	40	6	11	6	37	0	132	4	260
Total	21	12	1	78	210	35	24	29	147	3	477	42	1079
08:00 AM	5	5	1	18	54	8	3	8	30	1	123	9	265
08:15 AM	6	3	1	14	34	8	3	0	40	1	130	14	254
08:30 AM	7	2	0	25	37	3	4	3	41	1	149	10	282
08:45 AM	5	0	0	27	68	4	7	7	48	2	148	5	321
Total	23	10	2	84	193	23	17	18	159	5	550	38	1122
Grand Total	44	22	3	162	403	58	41	47	306	8	1027	80	2201
Apprch %	63.8	31.9	4.3	26	64.7	9.3	10.4	11.9	77.7	0.7	92.1	7.2	
Total %	2	1	0.1	7.4	18.3	2.6	1.9	2.1	13.9	0.4	46.7	3.6	
Cars	44	22	3	159	393	55	39	47	303	8	1015	78	2166
% Cars	100	100	100	98.1	97.5	94.8	95.1	100	99	100	98.8	97.5	98.4
Trucks	0	0	0	3	10	3	2	0	3	0	12	2	35
% Trucks	0	0	0	1.9	2.5	5.2	4.9	0	1	0	1.2	2.5	1.6

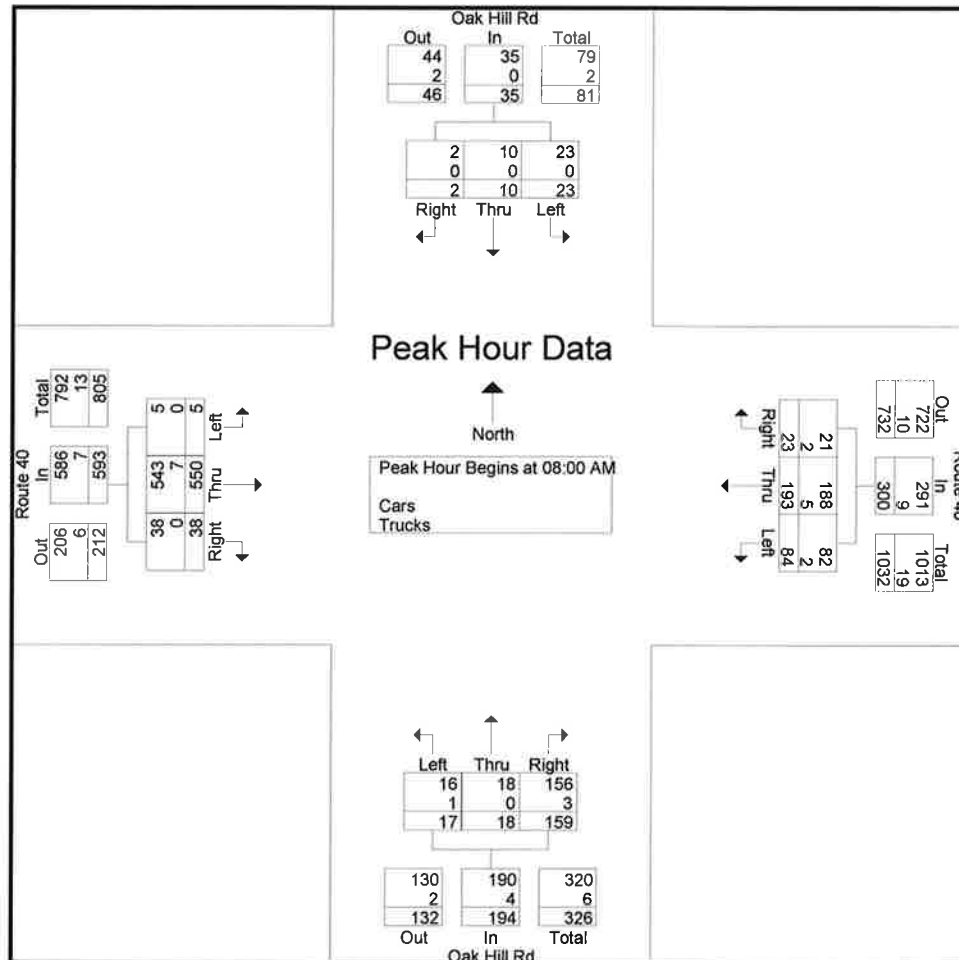
# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Oak Hill Road  
 E/W Street : Route 40  
 City/State : Westford, MA  
 Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510002  
 Site Code : 69510002  
 Start Date : 1/22/2015  
 Page No : 2

	Oak Hill Rd From North				Route 40 From East				Oak Hill Rd From South				Route 40 From West				
Start Time	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Analysis From 07:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1																	
Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 08:00 AM																	
08:00 AM	5	5	1	11	18	54	8	80	3	8	30	41	1	123	9	133	265
08:15 AM	6	3	1	10	14	34	8	56	3	0	40	43	1	130	14	145	254
08:30 AM	7	2	0	9	25	37	3	65	4	3	41	48	1	149	10	160	282
08:45 AM	5	0	0	5	27	68	4	99	7	7	48	62	2	148	5	155	321
Total Volume	23	10	2	35	84	193	23	300	17	18	159	194	5	550	38	593	1122
% App. Total	65.7	28.6	5.7		28	64.3	7.7		8.8	9.3	82		0.8	92.7	6.4		
PHF	.821	.500	.500	.795	.778	.710	.719	.758	.607	.563	.828	.782	.625	.923	.679	.927	.874
Cars	23	10	2	35	82	188	21	291	16	18	156	190	5	543	38	586	1102
% Cars	100	100	100	100	97.6	97.4	91.3	97.0	94.1	100	98.1	97.9	100	98.7	100	98.8	98.2
Trucks	0	0	0	0	2	5	2	9	1	0	3	4	0	7	0	7	20
% Trucks	0	0	0	0	2.4	2.6	8.7	3.0	5.9	0	1.9	2.1	0	1.3	0	1.2	1.8



# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Oak Hill Road  
 E/W Street : Route 40  
 City/State : Westford, MA  
 Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510002  
 Site Code : 69510002  
 Start Date : 1/22/2015  
 Page No : 7

## Groups Printed- Trucks

Start Time	Oak Hill Rd From North			Route 40 From East			Oak Hill Rd From South			Route 40 From West			Int. Total
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	
07:00 AM	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	4
07:15 AM	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	5
07:30 AM	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4
07:45 AM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Total	0	0	0	1	5	1	1	0	0	0	5	2	15
08:00 AM	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	8
08:15 AM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3
08:30 AM	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	6
08:45 AM	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
Total	0	0	0	2	5	2	1	0	3	0	7	0	20
Grand Total	0	0	0	3	10	3	2	0	3	0	12	2	35
Apprch %	0	0	0	18.8	62.5	18.8	40	0	60	0	85.7	14.3	
Total %	0	0	0	8.6	28.6	8.6	5.7	0	8.6	0	34.3	5.7	

978-664-2565

File Name : 69510002  
Site Code : 69510002  
Start Date : 1/22/2015  
Page No : 10

[illegible]

# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Oak Hill Road  
E/W Street : Route 40  
City/State : Westford, MA  
Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510002  
Site Code : 69510002  
Start Date : 1/22/2015  
Page No : 1

## Groups Printed- Cars - Trucks

Start Time	Oak Hill Rd From North			Route 40 From East			Oak Hill Rd From South			Route 40 From West			Int. Total
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	
04:00 PM	7	1	1	47	108	4	7	3	33	0	80	6	297
04:15 PM	4	2	0	38	108	6	2	1	34	0	86	9	290
04:30 PM	5	2	0	38	97	12	6	3	36	0	83	12	294
04:45 PM	5	1	6	48	90	12	6	0	24	3	73	4	272
Total	21	6	7	171	403	34	21	7	127	3	322	31	1153
05:00 PM	7	3	2	43	119	7	11	0	28	0	79	4	303
05:15 PM	11	2	1	47	144	9	3	2	34	1	88	11	353
05:30 PM	7	0	3	43	131	7	8	0	40	0	77	3	319
05:45 PM	3	0	0	41	112	4	13	2	29	1	110	12	327
Total	28	5	6	174	506	27	35	4	131	2	354	30	1302
Grand Total	49	11	13	345	909	61	56	11	258	5	676	61	2455
Apprch %	67.1	15.1	17.8	26.2	69.1	4.6	17.2	3.4	79.4	0.7	91.1	8.2	
Total %	2	0.4	0.5	14.1	37	2.5	2.3	0.4	10.5	0.2	27.5	2.5	
Cars	49	11	13	345	905	61	56	11	256	5	661	58	2431
% Cars	100	100	100	100	99.6	100	100	100	99.2	100	97.8	95.1	99
Trucks	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	15	3	24
% Trucks	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0	0	0.8	0	2.2	4.9	1

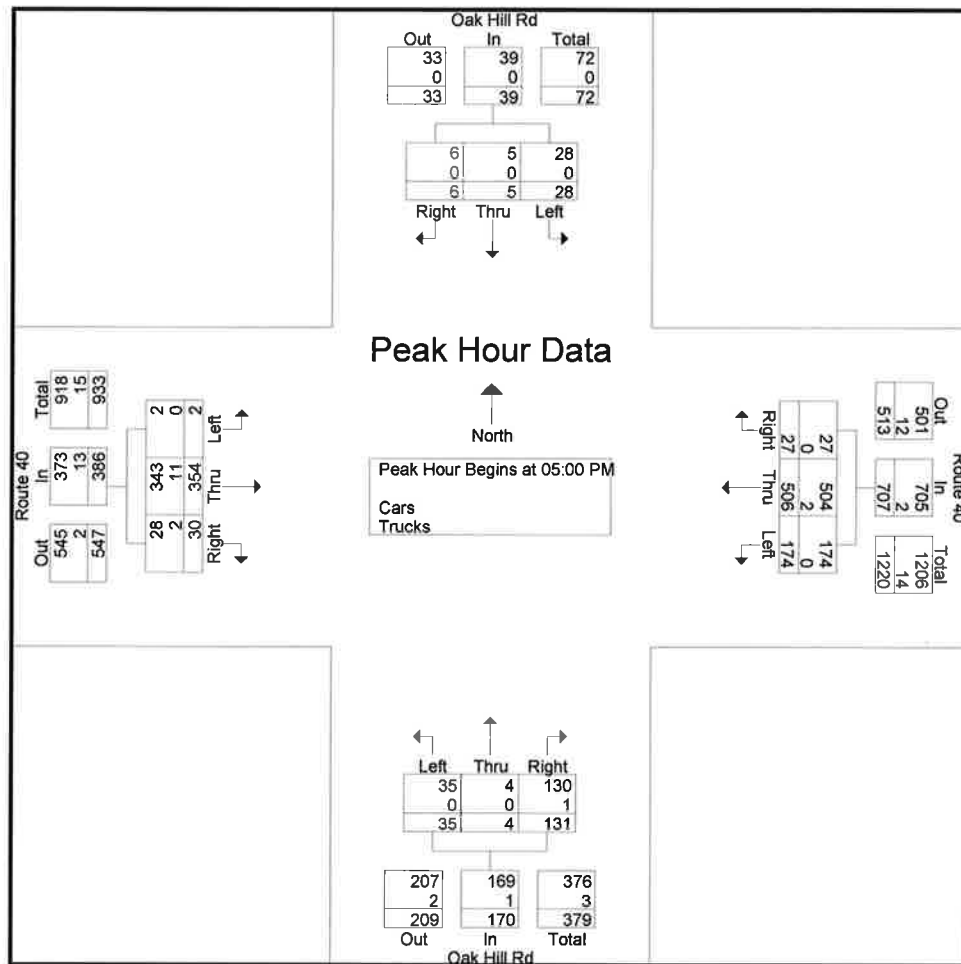
# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Oak Hill Road  
 E/W Street : Route 40  
 City/State : Westford, MA  
 Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510002  
 Site Code : 69510002  
 Start Date : 1/22/2015  
 Page No : 2

	Oak Hill Rd From North				Route 40 From East				Oak Hill Rd From South				Route 40 From West				
Start Time	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Analysis From 04:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1																	
Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 05:00 PM																	
05:00 PM	7	3	2	12	43	119	7	169	11	0	28	39	0	79	4	83	303
05:15 PM	11	2	1	14	47	144	9	200	3	2	34	39	1	88	11	100	353
05:30 PM	7	0	3	10	43	131	7	181	8	0	40	48	0	77	3	80	319
05:45 PM	3	0	0	3	41	112	4	157	13	2	29	44	1	110	12	123	327
Total Volume	28	5	6	39	174	506	27	707	35	4	131	170	2	354	30	386	1302
% App. Total	71.8	12.8	15.4		24.6	71.6	3.8		20.6	2.4	77.1		0.5	91.7	7.8		
PHF	.636	.417	.500	.696	.926	.878	.750	.884	.673	.500	.819	.885	.500	.805	.625	.785	.922
Cars	28	5	6	39	174	504	27	705	35	4	130	169	2	343	28	373	1286
% Cars	100	100	100	100	100	99.6	100	99.7	100	100	99.2	99.4	100	96.9	93.3	96.6	98.8
Trucks	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	11	2	13	16
% Trucks	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0.3	0	0	0.8	0.6	0	3.1	6.7	3.4	1.2



# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Oak Hill Road  
E/W Street : Route 40  
City/State : Westford, MA  
Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510002  
Site Code : 69510002  
Start Date : 1/22/2015  
Page No : 7

## Groups Printed- Trucks

Start Time	Oak Hill Rd From North			Route 40 From East			Oak Hill Rd From South			Route 40 From West			Int. Total
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	
04:00 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
04:15 PM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3
04:30 PM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
04:45 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
Total	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	8
05:00 PM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3
05:15 PM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	8
05:30 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
05:45 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	11	2	16
Grand Total	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	15	3	24
Apprch %	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	100	0	83.3	16.7	
Total %	0	0	0	0	16.7	0	0	0	8.3	0	62.5	12.5	

978-664-2565

File Name : 69510002  
Site Code : 69510002  
Start Date : 1/22/2015  
Page No : 10

[illegible]



# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Oak Hill Road  
 E/W Street : Route 40  
 City/State : Westford, MA  
 Weather : Clear

File Name : 695100S2  
 Site Code : 69510002  
 Start Date : 1/31/2015  
 Page No : 1

## Groups Printed- Cars - Trucks

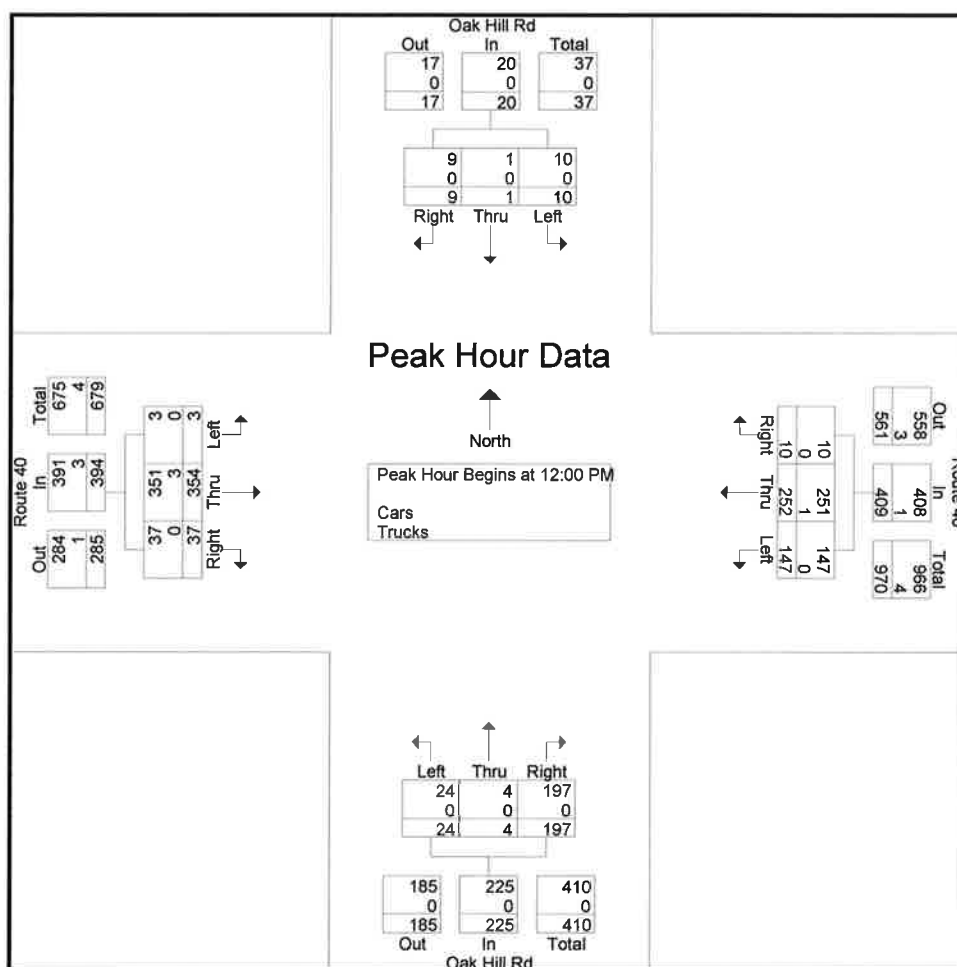
Start Time	Oak Hill Rd From North			Route 40 From East			Oak Hill Rd From South			Route 40 From West			Int. Total
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	
11:00 AM	1	2	6	36	69	3	7	2	47	3	71	7	254
11:15 AM	2	1	5	38	80	3	13	1	47	2	81	15	288
11:30 AM	1	3	1	23	57	2	10	1	40	2	76	9	225
11:45 AM	2	2	4	28	75	0	11	0	45	8	79	6	260
Total	6	8	16	125	281	8	41	4	179	15	307	37	1027
12:00 PM	3	0	2	37	70	3	5	1	35	0	100	9	265
12:15 PM	1	0	3	38	52	2	8	1	52	0	98	13	268
12:30 PM	3	1	2	32	54	4	3	0	57	2	80	10	248
12:45 PM	3	0	2	40	76	1	8	2	53	1	76	5	267
Total	10	1	9	147	252	10	24	4	197	3	354	37	1048
01:00 PM	0	0	0	36	68	0	7	0	59	0	73	4	247
01:15 PM	1	0	1	36	60	0	5	1	40	1	60	7	212
01:30 PM	2	1	4	38	62	2	5	4	31	0	62	7	218
01:45 PM	7	2	2	40	67	4	5	3	40	3	81	4	258
Total	10	3	7	150	257	6	22	8	170	4	276	22	935
Grand Total	26	12	32	422	790	24	87	16	546	22	937	96	3010
Apprch %	37.1	17.1	45.7	34.1	63.9	1.9	13.4	2.5	84.1	2.1	88.8	9.1	
Total %	0.9	0.4	1.1	14	26.2	0.8	2.9	0.5	18.1	0.7	31.1	3.2	
Cars	26	11	31	420	785	23	87	15	543	22	930	96	2989
% Cars	100	91.7	96.9	99.5	99.4	95.8	100	93.8	99.5	100	99.3	100	99.3
Trucks	0	1	1	2	5	1	0	1	3	0	7	0	21
% Trucks	0	8.3	3.1	0.5	0.6	4.2	0	6.2	0.5	0	0.7	0	0.7

# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

File Name : 695100S2  
 Site Code : 69510002  
 Start Date : 1/31/2015  
 Page No : 2

	Oak Hill Rd From North				Route 40 From East				Oak Hill Rd From South				Route 40 From West				
Start Time	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Analysis From 11:00 AM to 01:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1																	
Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 12:00 PM																	
12:00 PM	3	0	2	5	37	70	3	110	5	1	35	41	0	100	9	109	265
12:15 PM	1	0	3	4	38	52	2	92	8	1	52	61	0	98	13	111	268
12:30 PM	3	1	2	6	32	54	4	90	3	0	57	60	2	80	10	92	248
12:45 PM	3	0	2	5	40	76	1	117	8	2	53	63	1	76	5	82	267
Total Volume	10	1	9	20	147	252	10	409	24	4	197	225	3	354	37	394	1048
% App. Total	50	5	45		35.9	61.6	2.4		10.7	1.8	87.6		0.8	89.8	9.4		
PHF	.833	.250	.750	.833	.919	.829	.625	.874	.750	.500	.864	.893	.375	.885	.712	.887	.978
Cars	10	1	9	20	147	251	10	408	24	4	197	225	3	351	37	391	1044
% Cars	100	100	100	100	100	99.6	100	99.8	100	100	100	100	100	99.2	100	99.2	99.6
Trucks	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	4
% Trucks	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0.8	0.4



**Accurate Counts**  
978-664-2565

File Name : 695100S2  
Site Code : 69510002  
Start Date : 1/31/2015  
Page No : 7

**Groups Printed- Trucks**

Start Time	Oak Hill Rd From North			Route 40 From East			Oak Hill Rd From South			Route 40 From West			Int. Total
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	
11:00 AM	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	5
11:15 AM	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
11:30 AM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
11:45 AM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Total	0	1	1	1	3	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	12
12:00 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
12:15 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
12:30 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12:45 PM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	4
01:00 PM	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
01:15 PM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
01:30 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
01:45 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	5
Grand Total	0	1	1	2	5	1	0	1	3	0	7	0	21
Apprch %	0	50	50	25	62.5	12.5	0	25	75	0	100	0	
Total %	0	4.8	4.8	9.5	23.8	4.8	0	4.8	14.3	0	33.3	0	

File Name : 695100S2  
Site Code : 69510002  
Start Date : 1/31/2015  
Page No : 10

[illegible]

**Accurate Counts**  
978-664-2565

N/S Street : Newport Materials Driveway  
E/W Street : Route 40  
City/State : Westford, MA  
Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510001  
Site Code : 69510001  
Start Date : 1/22/2015  
Page No : 1

**Groups Printed- Cars - Trucks**

	<b>Newport Materials Dwy From North</b>		<b>Route 40 From East</b>		<b>Route 40 From West</b>		
Start Time	Left	Right	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Int. Total
07:00 AM	4	0	82	5	1	148	240
07:15 AM	1	0	79	2	0	156	238
07:30 AM	1	0	97	2	0	160	260
07:45 AM	3	0	77	4	0	155	239
Total	9	0	335	13	1	619	977
08:00 AM	3	1	86	4	0	158	252
08:15 AM	5	1	61	6	2	160	235
08:30 AM	3	0	69	5	0	197	274
08:45 AM	8	0	93	2	0	190	293
Total	19	2	309	17	2	705	1054
Grand Total	28	2	644	30	3	1324	2031
Apprch %	93.3	6.7	95.5	4.5	0.2	99.8	
Total %	1.4	0.1	31.7	1.5	0.1	65.2	
Cars	1	2	627	6	3	1302	1941
% Cars	3.6	100	97.4	20	100	98.3	95.6
Trucks	27	0	17	24	0	22	90
% Trucks	96.4	0	2.6	80	0	1.7	4.4

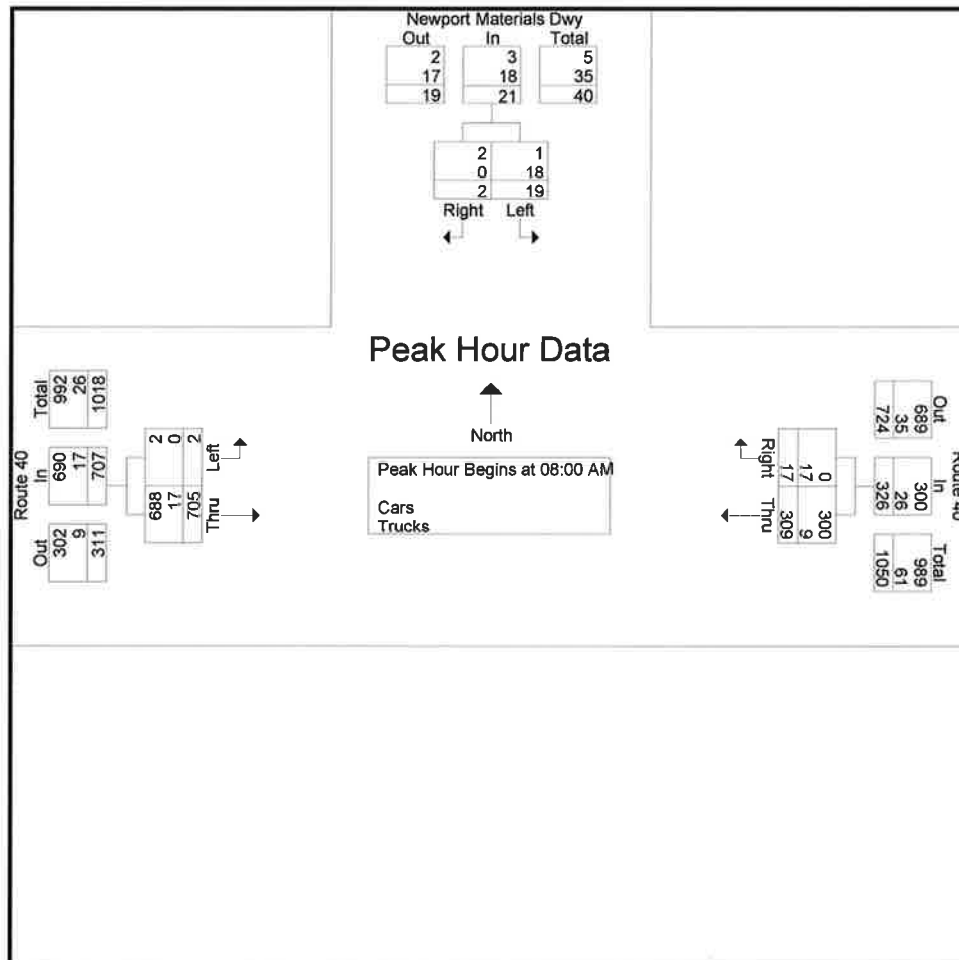
# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Newport Materials Driveway  
 E/W Street : Route 40  
 City/State : Westford, MA  
 Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510001  
 Site Code : 69510001  
 Start Date : 1/22/2015  
 Page No : 2

	Newport Materials Dwy From North			Route 40 From East			Route 40 From West			
Start Time	Left	Right	App. Total	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Analysis From 07:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1										
Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 08:00 AM										
08:00 AM	3	1	4	86	4	90	0	158	158	252
08:15 AM	5	1	6	61	6	67	2	160	162	235
08:30 AM	3	0	3	69	5	74	0	197	197	274
08:45 AM	8	0	8	93	2	95	0	190	190	293
Total Volume	19	2	21	309	17	326	2	705	707	1054
% App. Total	90.5	9.5		94.8	5.2		0.3	99.7		
PHF	.594	.500	.656	.831	.708	.858	.250	.895	.897	.899
Cars	1	2	3	300	0	300	2	688	690	993
% Cars	5.3	100	14.3	97.1	0	92.0	100	97.6	97.6	94.2
Trucks	18	0	18	9	17	26	0	17	17	61
% Trucks	94.7	0	85.7	2.9	100	8.0	0	2.4	2.4	5.8



# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Newport Materials Driveway  
 E/W Street : Route 40  
 City/State : Westford, MA  
 Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510001  
 Site Code : 69510001  
 Start Date : 1/22/2015  
 Page No : 7

## Groups Printed- Trucks

Start Time	Newport Materials Dwy From North		Route 40 From East		Route 40 From West		Int. Total
	Left	Right	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	
07:00 AM	4	0	2	0	0	1	7
07:15 AM	1	0	3	1	0	2	7
07:30 AM	1	0	1	2	0	1	5
07:45 AM	3	0	2	4	0	1	10
Total	9	0	8	7	0	5	29
08:00 AM	3	0	4	4	0	5	16
08:15 AM	4	0	2	6	0	4	16
08:30 AM	3	0	1	5	0	6	15
08:45 AM	8	0	2	2	0	2	14
Total	18	0	9	17	0	17	61
Grand Total	27	0	17	24	0	22	90
Apprch %	100	0	41.5	58.5	0	100	
Total %	30	0	18.9	26.7	0	24.4	

**Accurate Counts**  
978-664-2565

N/S Street : Newport Materials Driveway  
E/W Street : Route 40  
City/State : Westford, MA  
Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510001  
Site Code : 69510001  
Start Date : 1/22/2015  
Page No : 10

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**Accurate Counts**  
978-664-2565

N/S Street : Newport Materials Driveway  
E/W Street : Route 40  
City/State : Westford, MA  
Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510001  
Site Code : 69510001  
Start Date : 1/22/2015  
Page No : 1

**Groups Printed- Cars - Trucks**

Start Time	Newport Materials Dwy From North		Route 40 From East		Route 40 From West		Int. Total
	Left	Right	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	
04:00 PM	1	1	139	0	0	126	267
04:15 PM	3	0	170	5	0	124	302
04:30 PM	4	0	146	0	0	123	273
04:45 PM	1	0	140	0	0	110	251
Total	9	1	595	5	0	483	1093
05:00 PM	2	2	159	0	1	116	280
05:15 PM	1	1	175	0	1	122	300
05:30 PM	3	1	155	0	1	126	286
05:45 PM	0	0	140	0	0	138	278
Total	6	4	629	0	3	502	1144
Grand Total	15	5	1224	5	3	985	2237
Apprch %	75	25	99.6	0.4	0.3	99.7	
Total %	0.7	0.2	54.7	0.2	0.1	44	
Cars	12	5	1218	3	2	974	2214
% Cars	80	100	99.5	60	66.7	98.9	99
Trucks	3	0	6	2	1	11	23
% Trucks	20	0	0.5	40	33.3	1.1	1

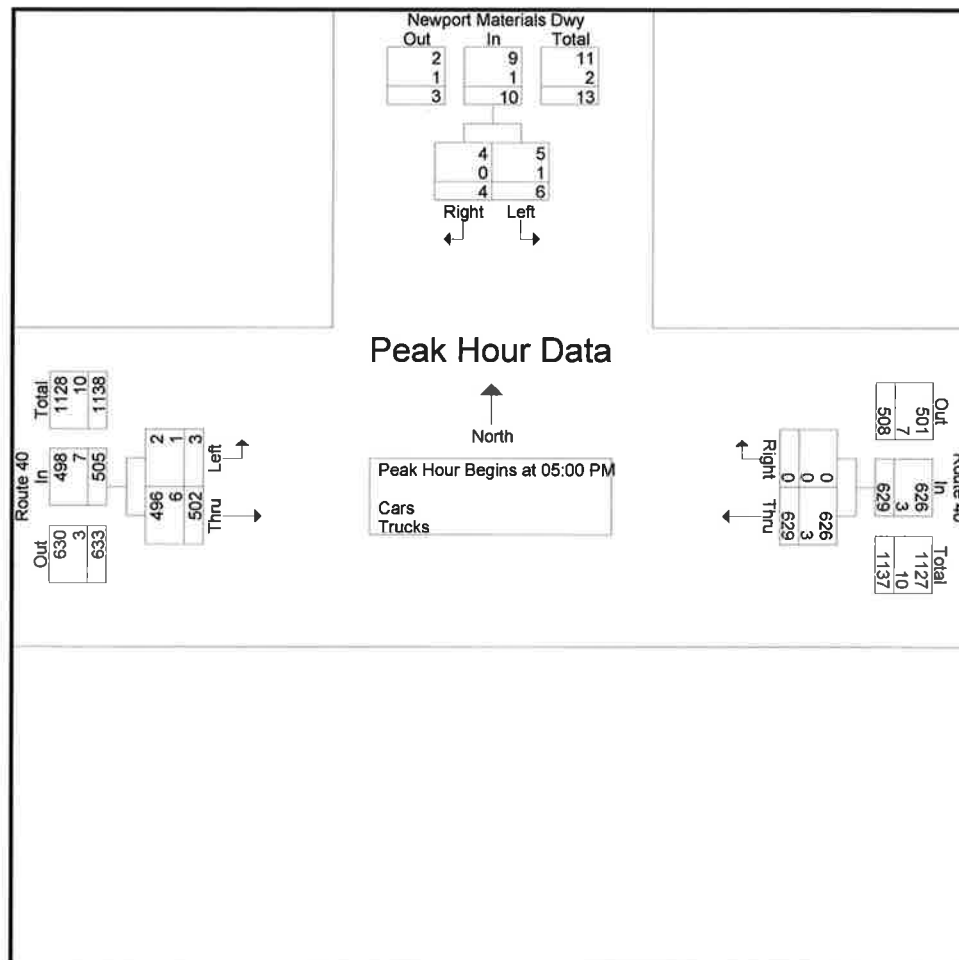
# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Newport Materials Driveway  
E/W Street : Route 40  
City/State : Westford, MA  
Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510001  
Site Code : 69510001  
Start Date : 1/22/2015  
Page No : 2

	Newport Materials Dwy From North			Route 40 From East			Route 40 From West			
Start Time	Left	Right	App. Total	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Analysis From 04:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1										
Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 05:00 PM										
05:00 PM	2	2	4	159	0	159	1	116	117	280
05:15 PM	1	1	2	175	0	175	1	122	123	300
05:30 PM	3	1	4	155	0	155	1	126	127	286
05:45 PM	0	0	0	140	0	140	0	138	138	278
Total Volume	6	4	10	629	0	629	3	502	505	1144
% App. Total	60	40		100	0		0.6	99.4		
PHF	.500	.500	.625	.899	.000	.899	.750	.909	.915	.953
Cars	5	4	9	626	0	626	2	496	498	1133
% Cars	83.3	100	90.0	99.5	0	99.5	66.7	98.8	98.6	99.0
Trucks	1	0	1	3	0	3	1	6	7	11
% Trucks	16.7	0	10.0	0.5	0	0.5	33.3	1.2	1.4	1.0



# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Newport Materials Driveway  
 E/W Street : Route 40  
 City/State : Westford, MA  
 Weather : Clear

File Name : 69510001  
 Site Code : 69510001  
 Start Date : 1/22/2015  
 Page No : 7

## Groups Printed- Trucks

Start Time	Newport Materials Dwy From North		Route 40 From East		Route 40 From West		Int. Total
	Left	Right	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	
04:00 PM	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
04:15 PM	0	0	1	2	0	1	4
04:30 PM	2	0	2	0	0	0	4
04:45 PM	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	2	0	3	2	0	5	12
05:00 PM	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
05:15 PM	0	0	1	0	1	4	6
05:30 PM	1	0	0	0	0	2	3
05:45 PM	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Total	1	0	3	0	1	6	11
Grand Total	3	0	6	2	1	11	23
Apprch %	100	0	75	25	8.3	91.7	
Total %	13	0	26.1	8.7	4.3	47.8	

978-664-2565

Weather : Clear

Page No : 10

### Groups Printed- Bikes Peds

[illegible]

# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Newport Materials Driveway  
E/W Street : Route 40  
City/State : Westford, MA  
Weather : Clear

File Name : 695100S1  
Site Code : 69510001  
Start Date : 1/31/2015  
Page No : 1

## Groups Printed- Cars - Trucks

Start Time	Newport Materials Dwy From North		Route 40 From East		Route 40 From West		Int. Total
	Left	Right	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	
11:00 AM	0	1	98	0	1	124	224
11:15 AM	0	1	108	0	0	129	238
11:30 AM	1	0	80	0	0	121	202
11:45 AM	0	0	102	0	0	124	226
Total	1	2	388	0	1	498	890
12:00 PM	0	0	95	0	0	140	235
12:15 PM	0	0	84	1	0	147	232
12:30 PM	0	0	85	0	0	128	213
12:45 PM	0	0	106	0	0	127	233
Total	0	0	370	1	0	542	913
01:00 PM	0	0	99	0	0	132	231
01:15 PM	0	0	90	0	0	92	182
01:30 PM	0	0	101	0	0	97	198
01:45 PM	0	1	111	0	0	116	228
Total	0	1	401	0	0	437	839
Grand Total	1	3	1159	1	1	1477	2642
Apprch %	25	75	99.9	0.1	0.1	99.9	
Total %	0	0.1	43.9	0	0	55.9	
Cars	0	3	1157	1	1	1471	2633
% Cars	0	100	99.8	100	100	99.6	99.7
Trucks	1	0	2	0	0	6	9
% Trucks	100	0	0.2	0	0	0.4	0.3

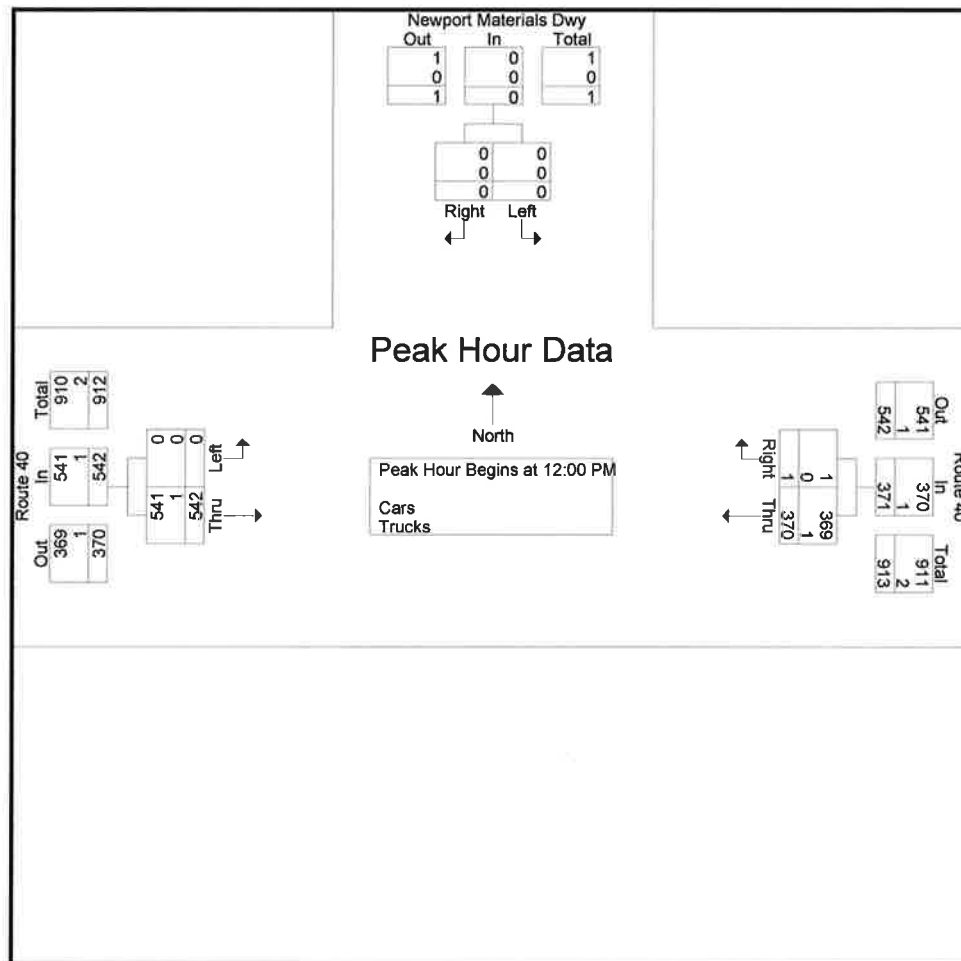
# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Newport Materials Driveway  
 E/W Street : Route 40  
 City/State : Westford, MA  
 Weather : Clear

File Name : 695100S1  
 Site Code : 69510001  
 Start Date : 1/31/2015  
 Page No : 2

	Newport Materials Dwy From North			Route 40 From East			Route 40 From West			
Start Time	Left	Right	App. Total	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Analysis From 11:00 AM to 01:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1										
Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 12:00 PM										
12:00 PM	0	0	0	95	0	95	0	140	140	235
12:15 PM	0	0	0	84	1	85	0	147	147	232
12:30 PM	0	0	0	85	0	85	0	128	128	213
12:45 PM	0	0	0	106	0	106	0	127	127	233
Total Volume	0	0	0	370	1	371	0	542	542	913
% App. Total	0	0		99.7	0.3		0	100		
PHF	.000	.000	.000	.873	.250	.875	.000	.922	.922	.971
Cars	0	0	0	369	1	370	0	541	541	911
% Cars	0	0	0	99.7	100	99.7	0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Trucks	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	2
% Trucks	0	0	0	0.3	0	0.3	0	0.2	0.2	0.2



# Accurate Counts

978-664-2565

N/S Street : Newport Materials Driveway  
E/W Street : Route 40  
City/State : Westford, MA  
Weather : Clear

File Name : 695100S1  
Site Code : 69510001  
Start Date : 1/31/2015  
Page No : 7

## Groups Printed- Trucks

Start Time	Newport Materials Dwy From North		Route 40 From East		Route 40 From West		Int. Total
	Left	Right	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	
11:00 AM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11:15 AM	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
11:30 AM	1	0	1	0	0	1	3
11:45 AM	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	1	0	1	0	0	3	5
12:00 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12:15 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12:30 PM	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
12:45 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
01:00 PM	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
01:15 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
01:30 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
01:45 PM	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Grand Total	1	0	2	0	0	6	9
Apprch %	100	0	100	0	0	100	
Total %	11.1	0	22.2	0	0	66.7	

978-664-2565

File Name : 695100S1  
Site Code : 69510001  
Start Date : 1/31/2015  
Page No : 10

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## SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT DATA

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# MASSACHUSETTS HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT - STATEWIDE TRAFFIC DATA COLLECTION

## 2011 WEEKDAY SEASONAL FACTORS \*

\* Note: These are weekday factors. The average of the factors for the year will not equal 1, as weekend data are not considered.

FACTOR GROUP	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
GROUP 1 - WEST INTERSTATE	0.98	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.93	0.95
GROUP 2 - RURAL MAJOR COLLECTOR (R-5)	1.12	1.12	1.07	0.99	0.91	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.92	0.93	1.01	1.05
GROUP 3A - RECREATIONAL ** (1-4) See below	1.26	1.25	1.20	1.06	0.96	0.89	0.76	0.76	0.92	0.99	1.08	1.14
GROUP 3B - RECREATIONAL *** (5) See below	1.22	1.26	1.22	1.06	0.96	0.90	0.72	0.74	0.97	1.02	1.14	1.15
GROUP 4 - I-495 INTERSTATE	1.02	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.83	0.93	0.96	1.01	1.03
GROUP 5 - EAST INTERSTATE	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.89	0.93	0.93	0.96	1.01
GROUP 6 - URBAN ARTERIALS, COLLECTORS & RURAL ARTERIALS (R-2, R-3)	1.03	1.01	0.96	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.97	0.97
GROUP 7 - I-84 PROXIMITY (STAS. 17,3921)	1.24	1.24	1.15	1.04	0.99	1.00	0.93	0.89	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.12
GROUP 8 - I-295 PROXIMITY (STA. 6590)	1.00	0.99	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.91	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.97	0.95
GROUP 9 - I-195 PROXIMITY (STA. 7)	1.13	1.05	1.03	0.95	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.79	0.88	0.91	0.99	1.03

## RECREATIONAL: (ALL YEARS)

### \*\*GROUP 3A:

1. CAPE COD (ALL TOWNS)
2. PLYMOUTH (SOUTH OF RTE.3A)

7014, 7076, 7080, 7090, 7091, 7092, 7093, 7094, 7095, 7096, 7097, 7108, 7178  
 3. MARTHA'S VINEYARD  
 4. NANTUCKET

### \*\*\*GROUP 3B:

#### 5. PERMANENTS 2 & 185

1066, 1067, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092,  
 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1104,  
 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108, 1113, 1114, 1116, 2186, 2197, 2198

Apply I-84 factor to stations: 3250, 3929

## 2011 AXLE CORRECTION FACTORS

ROAD INVENTORY  
 FUNCTIONAL  
 CLASSIFICATION

RURAL

1 0.95

2 0.97

3 0.98

0.5, 6 0.98

URBAN

1 0.96

2 0.98

3 0.98

5 0.98

0.6 0.99

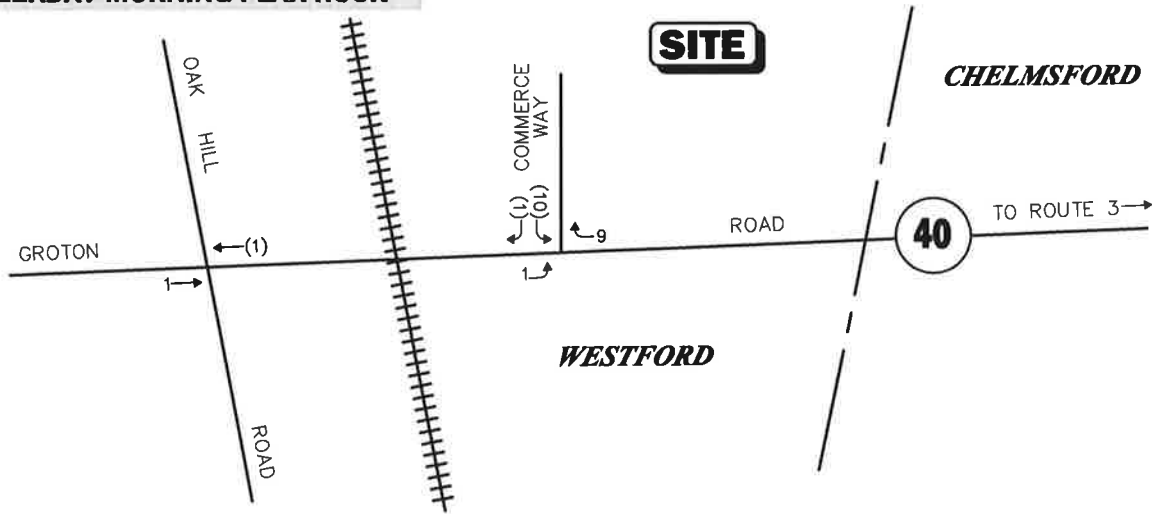
I-84 0.90

Apply I-84 factor to stations: 3250, 3929

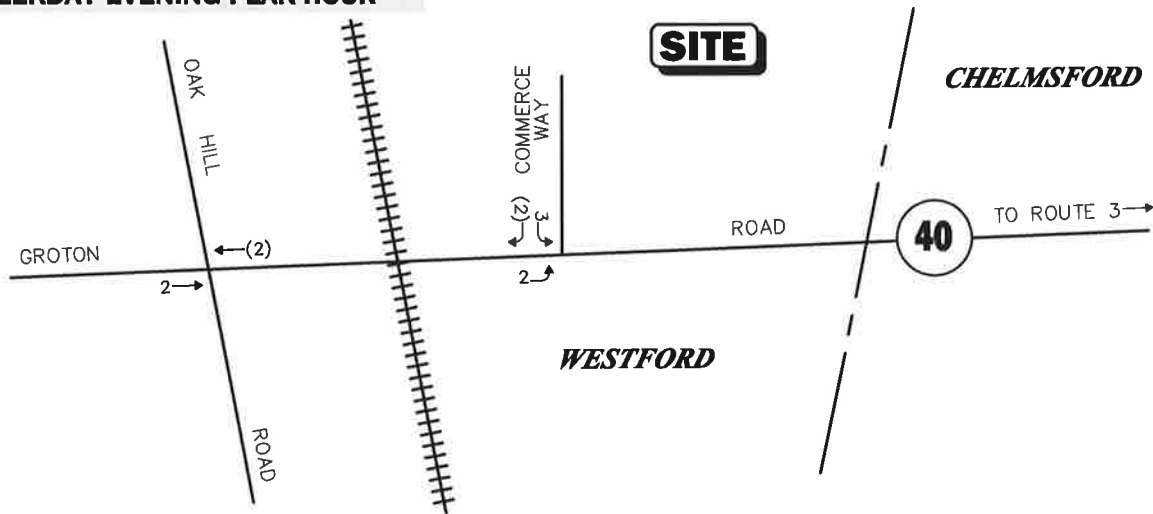
## ROUND OFF

0 - 999 ..... 10  
 > 1,000 ..... 100

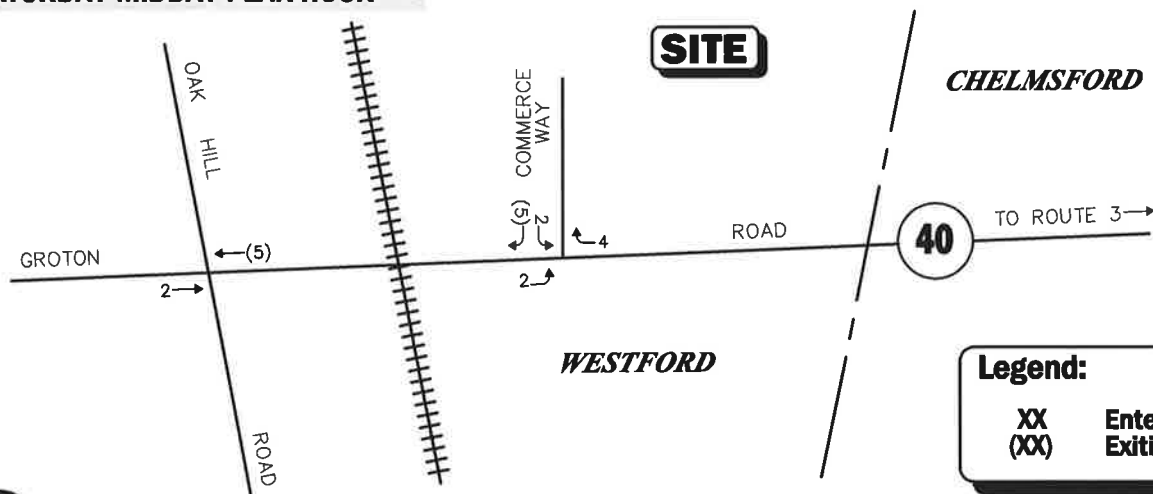
### WEEKDAY MORNING PEAK HOUR



### WEEKDAY EVENING PEAK HOUR



### SATURDAY MIDDAY PEAK HOUR



#### Legend:

XX Entering Trips  
(XX) Exiting Trips



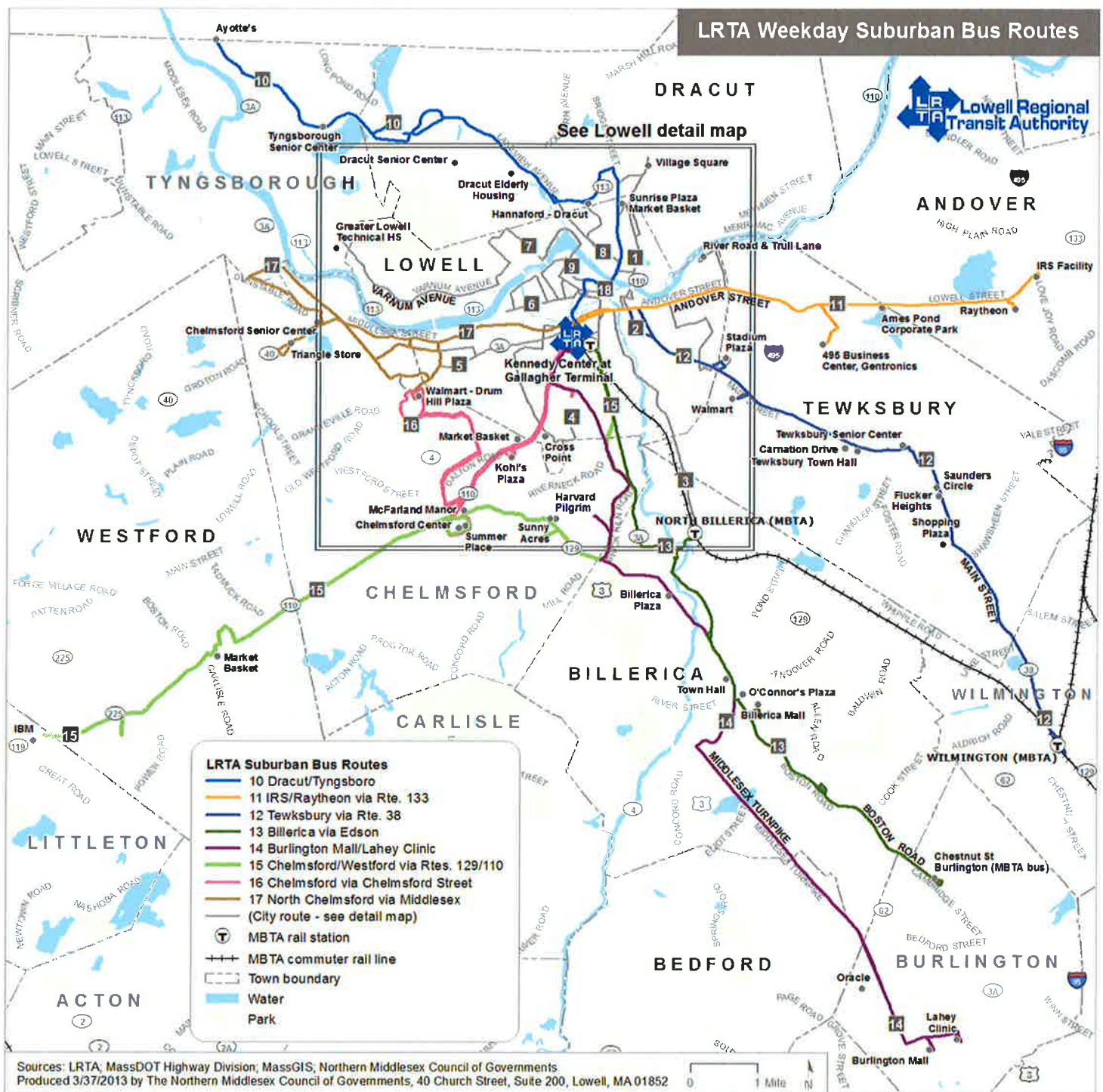
Not To Scale

Figure A-1

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION SCHEDULES

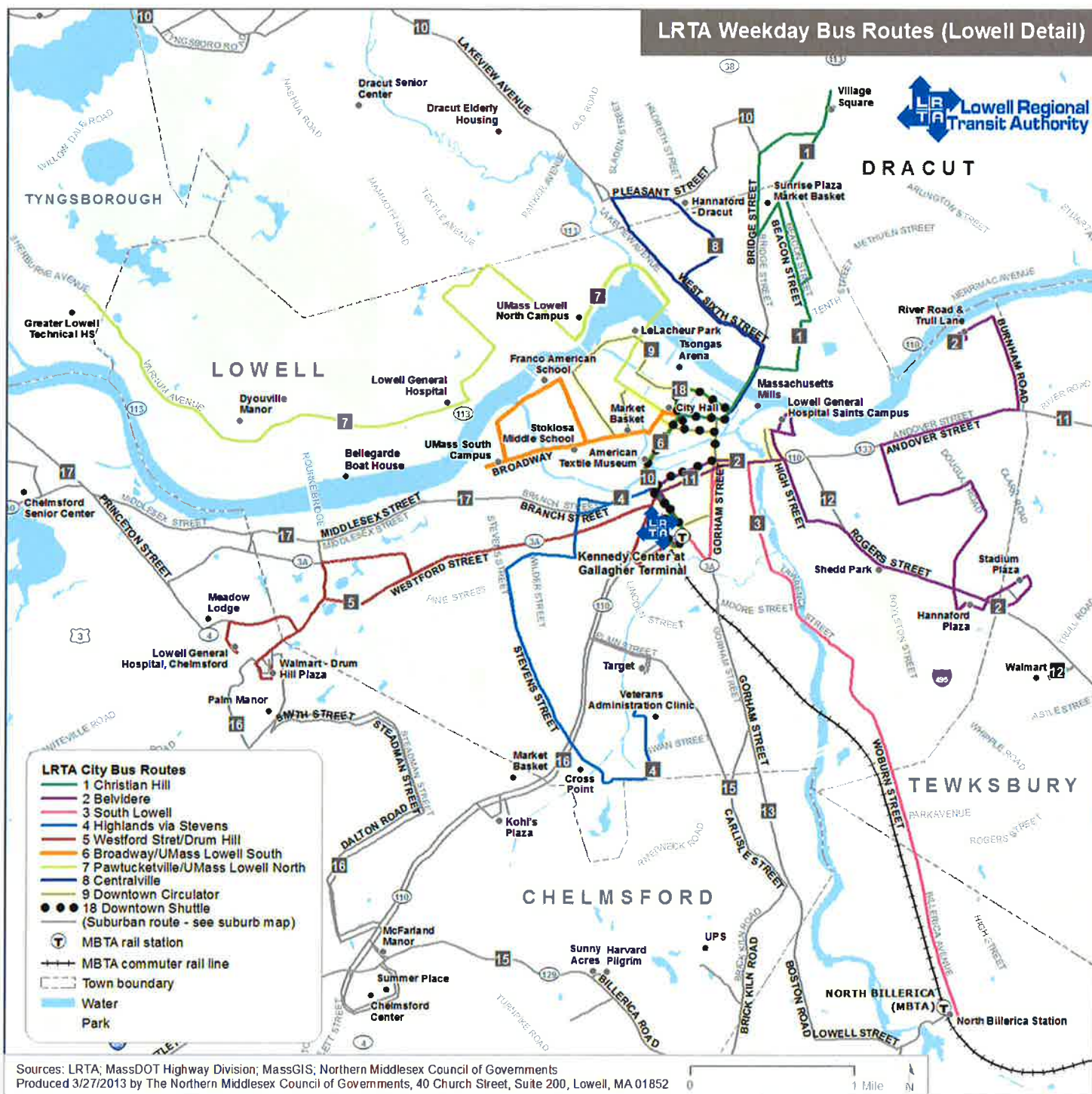
# Lowell Regional Transit Authority Weekday System Map

Last Updated: 3/27/13





**Last Updated: 3/27/13**

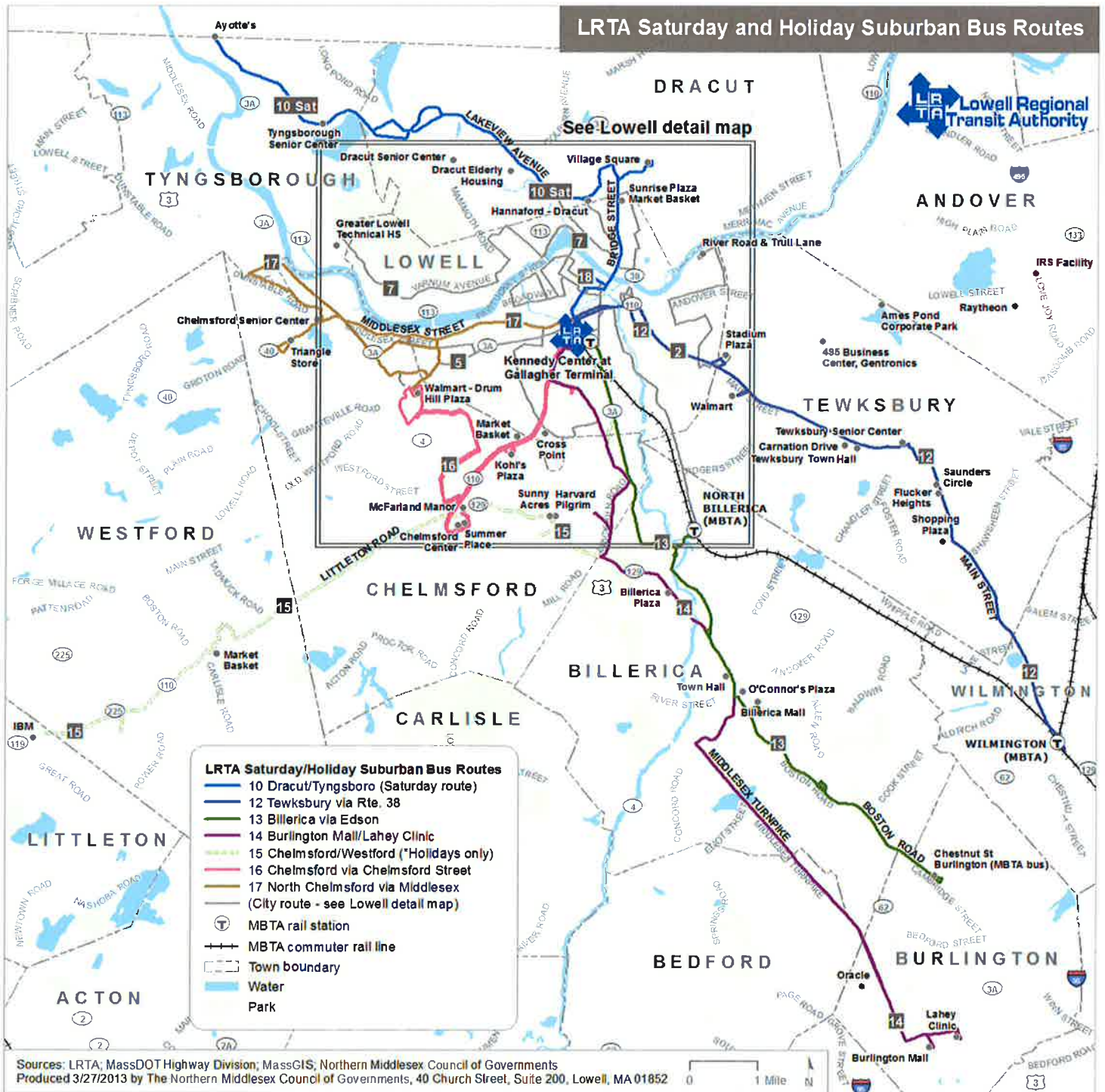


# Lowell Regional Transit Authority

## Saturday System Map

Last Updated: 3/27/13

### LRTA Saturday and Holiday Suburban Bus Routes



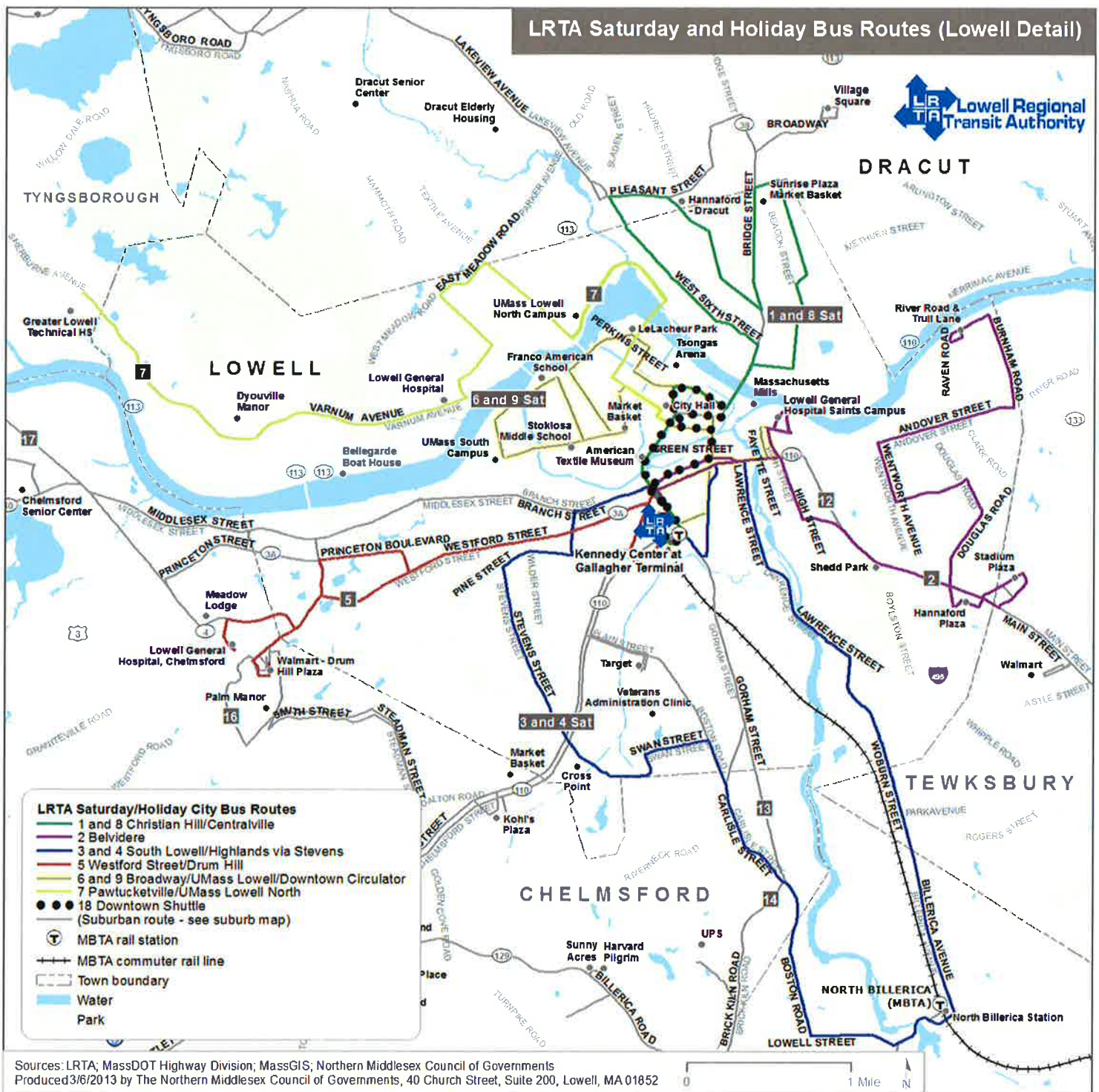


# Lowell Regional Transit Authority

## Weekday System Map – Lowell Detail Map

Last Updated: 3/27/13

### LRTA Saturday and Holiday Bus Routes (Lowell Detail)



Sources: LRTA; MassDOT Highway Division; MassGIS; Northern Middlesex Council of Governments  
Produced 3/6/2013 by The Northern Middlesex Council of Governments, 40 Church Street, Suite 200, Lowell, MA 01852

0 1 Mile N



Please visit [lrta.com](http://lrta.com) or call (978) 452-6161 for more information

### Outbound

^ Services UPS Waiting Area

## Inbound

Services UPS Waiting Area

Saturday Schedule													
Outbound													
1 Kennedy Center Gallagher	2 Carlisle St & Gorham St	3 UPS	4 Alpha Rd	5 Harvard Pilgrim Vanguard	6 Chelmsford Center	7 Littleton Rd & Hunt Rd	8 Kidder Road	9 Nashoba Tech	10 Hampton Inn Technology Drive	11 Westford Valley Market Place	12 Westford Regency Hotel	13 Residence Inn	14 IBM
AM	8:00	8:05	8:10	8:14	8:17	8:21	8:25	8:27	8:29	8:32	8:35	8:36	8:45
	9:30	9:35	9:40	9:44	9:47	9:51	9:55	9:57	9:59	10:02	10:05	10:06	10:15
	11:00	11:05	11:10	11:14	11:17	11:21	11:25	11:27	11:29	11:32	11:35	11:36	11:45
PM	12:30	12:35	12:40	12:44	1:02	1:06	1:10	1:12	1:14	1:17	1:20	1:21	1:30
	2:00	2:05	2:10	2:14	2:17	2:21	2:25	2:27	2:29	2:32	2:35	2:36	2:45
	3:30	3:35	3:40	3:44	3:47	3:51	3:55	3:57	3:59	4:02	4:05	4:06	4:15
	5:00	5:05	5:10	5:14	5:17	5:21	5:25	5:27	5:29	5:32	5:35	5:36	5:45

Saturday Schedule													
Inbound													
14 IBM	13 Residence Inn	12 Westford Regency Hotel	11 Westford Valley Market Place	10 Hampton Inn Technology Drive	9 Nashoba Tech	8 Kidder Road	7 Littleton Rd & Hunt Rd	6 Chelmsford Center	5 Harvard Pilgrim Vanguard	4 Alpha Rd	3 UPS	2 Carlisle St. & Gorham	1 Kennedy Center Gallagher
AM	8:45	8:47	8:51	8:53	8:55	8:58	8:59	9:01	9:09	9:11	9:16	9:21	9:30
	10:15	10:17	10:21	10:23	10:25	10:28	10:29	10:31	10:39	10:41	10:46	10:51	11:00
	11:45	11:47	11:51	11:53	11:55	11:58	11:59	12:01	12:09	12:11	12:16	12:21	12:30
PM	1:15	1:17	1:21	1:23	1:25	1:28	1:29	1:31	1:39	1:41	1:46	1:51	2:00
	2:45	2:47	2:51	2:53	2:55	2:58	2:59	3:01	3:09	3:11	3:16	3:21	3:30
	4:15	4:17	4:21	4:23	4:25	4:28	4:29	4:31	4:39	4:41	4:46	4:51	5:00
	5:45	5:47	5:51	5:53	5:55	5:58	5:59	6:01	6:09	6:11	6:16	6:21	6:30

## Weekday Schedule

	1 Kennedy Center Gallagher	2 Boy's Club	3 Pawtucket & Middlesex	4 Middlesex St Middlesex Plaza	5 Princeton Blvd Middlesex Plaza	Outbound 6 Walmart & Drum Hill	7 LGH & Technology Dr	8 Princeton St & Brouillette St	9 Vinal Square	10 Chelmsford Senior Center	11 Triangle Store
AM	6:20 7:25 8:25 9:25 10:25 11:25	6:25 7:30 8:30 9:30 10:30 11:30	6:30 7:35 8:35 9:35 10:35 11:35	6:33 7:38 8:38 9:38 10:38 11:38	6:37 7:42 8:42 9:42 10:42 11:42	6:42 7:47 8:47 9:47 10:47 11:47	6:45 7:50 8:50 9:50 10:50 11:50	6:48 7:53 8:53 9:53 10:53 11:53	6:51 7:56 8:56 9:56 10:56 11:56	6:53 7:58 8:58 9:58 10:58 11:58	6:55 8:00 9:00 10:00 11:00 12:00
PM	12:25 1:25 2:25 2:40 3:30 4:00 4:30 5:30 6:35	12:30 1:30 2:30 2:45 3:35 4:05 4:35 5:35 6:40	12:35 1:35 2:35 2:50 3:40 4:10 4:40 5:40 6:45	12:38 1:38 2:38 2:53 3:43 4:13 4:43 5:43 6:48	12:42 1:42 2:42 2:57 3:47 4:17 4:47 5:47 6:52	12:47 1:47 2:47 3:02 3:52 4:22 4:52 5:52 6:57	12:50 1:50 2:50 3:05 3:55 4:25 4:55 5:55 7:00	12:53 1:53 2:53 3:08 3:58 4:28 4:58 5:58 7:03	12:56 1:56 2:56 3:11 4:01 4:31 5:01 6:01 7:06	12:58 1:58 2:58 3:13 4:03 4:33 5:03 6:03 7:08	1:00 2:00 3:00 4:05 4:35 5:05 6:05 7:10

\*\* School days only;

Departs from Paige &amp; Kirk Street

## Weekday Schedule

	11 Triangle Store	10 Chelmsford Senior Center	10 - I Mission Rd & Rte 3A	9 Vinal Square	8 Princeton St & Brouillette St	Inbound 7 LGH & Technology Dr	6 Walmart & Drum Hill	5 Middlesex St Middlesex Plaza	4 Princeton Blvd Middlesex Plaza	3 Ideal Tape & Middlesex St	2 Boy's Club	1 Kennedy Center Gallagher
AM	6:00 ----- 7:00 8:00 9:00 10:00 11:00	6:02 ----- 7:02 8:02 9:02 10:02 11:02	6:06 ----- 7:06 8:06 9:06 10:06 11:06	6:10 ----- 7:10 8:10 9:10 10:10 11:10	6:16 ----- 7:16 8:16 9:16 10:16 11:16	6:17 ----- 7:17 8:17 9:17 10:17 11:17	6:18 7:15 7:18 8:18 9:20 10:18 11:18	6:22 7:19 7:22 8:22 9:24 10:22 11:22	6:24 7:21 7:24 8:24 9:26 10:24 11:24	6:27 7:24 7:27 8:27 9:29 10:27 11:27	6:32 7:29 7:32 8:32 9:34 10:32 11:32	6:36 7:33 7:36 8:36 9:38 10:36 11:36
PM	12:00 1:00 2:00 3:00 4:05 4:35 5:05 6:10 7:10	12:02 1:02 2:02 3:02 4:07 4:37 5:07 6:12 7:12	12:06 1:06 2:06 3:06 4:11 4:41 5:11 6:16 7:16	12:10 1:10 2:10 3:10 4:15 4:45 5:15 6:20 7:20	12:16 1:16 2:16 3:16 4:21 4:51 5:21 6:26 7:26	12:17 1:17 2:17 3:17 4:22 4:52 5:22 6:27 7:27	12:18 1:18 2:18 3:18 4:23 4:53 5:23 6:28 7:28	12:22 1:22 2:22 3:22 4:27 4:57 5:27 6:32 7:32	12:24 1:24 2:24 3:24 4:29 4:59 5:29 6:34 7:34	12:27 1:27 2:27 3:27 4:32 5:02 5:32 6:37 7:37	12:32 1:32 2:32 3:32 4:37 5:07 5:37 6:42 7:42	12:36 1:36 2:36 3:36 4:41 5:11 5:41 6:46 7:46

\* School days only;

## Saturday Schedule

	Kennedy Center Departure	Boy's Club	Pawtucket & Middlesex	Middlesex st Middlesex Plaza	Princeton Blvd Middlesex Plaza	Outbound Walmart Drum Hill	LGH & Technology Dr	Princeton St & Brouillette st	Vinal Square	Chelmsford Senior Center	Triangle Store
AM	8:00 9:00 10:00 11:00	8:06 9:06 10:06 11:06	8:12 9:12 10:12 11:12	8:15 9:15 10:15 11:15	8:21 9:21 10:21 11:21	8:27 9:27 10:27 11:27	8:30 9:30 10:30 11:30	8:35 9:35 10:35 11:35	8:38 9:38 10:38 11:38	8:43 9:43 10:43 11:43	8:45 9:45 10:45 11:45
PM	12:00 1:00 2:00 3:00 4:00 5:00	12:06 1:06 2:06 3:06 4:06 5:06	12:12 1:12 2:12 3:12 4:12 5:12	12:15 1:15 2:15 3:15 4:15 5:15	12:21 1:21 2:21 3:21 4:21 5:21	12:27 1:27 2:27 3:27 4:27 5:27	12:30 1:30 2:30 3:30 4:30 5:30	12:35 1:35 2:35 3:35 4:35 5:35	12:38 1:38 2:38 3:38 4:38 5:38	12:43 1:43 2:43 3:43 4:43 5:43	12:45 1:45 2:45 3:45 4:45 5:45

## Saturday Schedule

	Triangle Store	Chelmsford Senior Center	Mission Rd. & Rte 3A	Vinal Square	Princeton St. & Brouillette St.	Inbound LGH & Technology dr	Walmart & Drum Hill	Middlesex st Middlesex Plaza	Princeton blvd Middlesex Plaza	Ideal Tape & Middlesex st	Boy's Club	Kennedy Center Arrival
AM	7:55 8:55 9:55 10:55 11:55	7:57 8:57 9:57 10:57 11:57	8:01 9:01 10:01 11:01 12:01	8:08 9:08 10:08 11:08 12:08	8:14 9:14 10:14 11:14 12:14	8:15 9:15 10:15 11:15 12:15	8:19 9:19 10:19 11:19 12:19	8:23 9:23 10:23 11:23 12:23	8:25 9:25 10:25 11:25 12:25	8:31 9:31 10:31 11:31 12:31	8:36 9:36 10:36 11:36 12:36	8:40 9:40 10:40 11:40 12:40
PM	12:55 1:55 2:55 3:55 4:55 5:55	12:57 1:57 2:57 3:57 4:57 5:57	1:01 2:01 3:01 4:01 5:01 6:01	1:08 2:08 3:08 4:08 5:08 6:08	1:14 2:14 3:14 4:14 5:14 6:14	1:15 2:15 3:15 4:15 5:15 6:15	1:19 2:19 3:19 4:19 5:19 6:19	1:23 2:23 3:23 4:23 5:23 6:23	1:25 2:25 3:25 4:25 5:25 6:25	1:31 2:31 3:31 4:31 5:31 6:31	1:36 2:36 3:36 4:36 5:36 6:36	1:40 2:40 3:40 4:40 5:40 6:40

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Start (e.g. Belvidere)

End (e.g. Centralville)

[Get Started ►](#)**Fare Information**
[Fixed Route](#) | [Paratransit \(Roadrunner\)](#) | [Parking](#)
**Fixed Route Bus Service****Cash Fares**

City/ Local/ Shuttle- Regular	\$1.00
City/ Local/ Shuttle- Reduced	\$0.50
Suburban – Regular	\$1.50
Suburban- Reduced	\$.75

**Transfers**

Free transfers are available to and from the Downtown Shuttle.

In-Town- Regular	\$0.25
In-Town- Reduced	\$0.10
Suburban – Regular	\$0.50
Suburban- Reduced	\$0.25

**CharlieCard Monthly Passes**

Adult Pass	\$35.00
Senior Pass	\$20.00
Student Pass	\$20.00
Persons with Disabilities Pass	\$20.00

(for persons with Disabilities/TAP CharlieCard)

**LRTA Monthly Passes can be purchased at the following locations:**

***(Please note that we only accept cash, check or money order).***

**LRTA Transit Center- Kennedy Center** 145 Thorndike St., Lowell, MA 01852

– Passes can be purchased at the Bus Information Booth outside, or inside at our Ticket Vending Machine (TVM).

**Lowell High School** – Kirk St. Lowell, MA. 01852 (sold on the last day & first day of each month in both cafeterias to LHS students).

**Passes may also be purchased by sending a check or money order to:**

*Lowell Transportation Management, Inc.*

*Attn.: Monthly Bus Passes*

*100 Hale St. Lowell, MA. 01851*

*Telephone: (978) 452-6161 ext. 202*

**Fare Categories**[Translate](#)**Regular**

- Persons from 13 to 59 years of age.

**Reduced**

-60 years or older with I.D.

-With Statewide Transportation Access Pass or Medicare Card.

**Children**

- From 6 to 12 years of age.

- Children 5 and under ride free and must be accompanied by an adult.

**Paratransit (Roadrunner)**

In-town	\$1.00
Travel between Communities	\$1.50
Boston (Wednesdays)	\$25.00
Bedford VA (Wednesdays)	\$12.50

*For Paratransit questions, please call (978) 459-0152*

**Parking****Gallagher Intermodal Parking Garage (Thorndike St., Lowell)**

Daily	\$5.00
Overnight	\$10.00
Monthly	\$50.00

**Parking at North Billerica Train Station**

Daily	\$4.00
Billerica Residents	\$2.00
Monthly (Billerica Residents)	\$40.00
Monthly (Non-Residents)	\$70.00

**VEHICLE TRAVEL SPEED DATA**

---

# Accurate Counts 978-664-2565

6951SPD2

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA  
EB

Start Time	15	16	20	21	25	26	31	36	41	45	46	50	51	55	56	60	61	65	66	70	71	75	76	999	Total	Pace Speed	Number in Pace
02/05/15	0	0	0	2	2	10	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	26-35	16
01:00	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	24-33	2
02:00	0	0	0	1	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	26-35	7
03:00	0	0	0	1	1	2	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	29-38	9
04:00	0	0	1	7	7	7	25	11	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	31-40	36
05:00	0	0	0	0	0	30	144	69	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	31-40	213
06:00	3	2	2	12	12	72	175	96	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	368	31-40	271
07:00	14	0	0	3	3	71	235	151	18	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	492	31-40	386
08:00	4	4	4	45	45	140	208	91	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	497	26-35	348
09:00	4	4	4	9	9	56	192	151	30	30	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	448	31-40	343
10:00	1	2	2	8	8	10	84	150	42	42	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	298	31-40	234
11:00	0	0	2	8	8	13	58	130	57	57	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	271	31-40	188
12 PM	0	1	1	3	3	12	56	135	61	61	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	272	36-45	196
13:00	2	1	1	2	2	8	57	118	57	57	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	254	31-40	175
14:00	0	0	0	10	10	11	93	148	45	45	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	314	31-40	241
15:00	5	0	0	0	0	8	66	187	57	57	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	326	31-40	253
16:00	4	0	0	1	1	14	96	188	63	63	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	372	31-40	284
17:00	0	1	1	2	2	30	153	185	42	42	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	415	31-40	338
18:00	0	0	0	7	7	66	183	95	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	365	31-40	278
19:00	0	0	0	2	2	26	108	89	17	17	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	243	31-40	197
20:00	0	0	0	0	0	5	48	43	22	22	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	31-40	91
21:00	0	0	0	0	0	11	38	51	7	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108	31-40	89
22:00	0	0	0	0	0	5	24	30	11	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	31-40	54
23:00	0	0	0	0	0	3	7	16	6	6	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	31-40	23
Total	37	18	18	123	123	614	2067	2142	574	574	42	42	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5621		
Percent	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	2.2%	2.2%	10.9%	36.8%	38.1%	10.2%	10.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
AM Peak	07:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	07:00	07:00	11:00	11:00	11:00	11:00	09:00	09:00											08:00		
Vol.	14	4	4	45	45	140	235	151	57	57	3	3	1	1											497		
PM Peak	15:00	12:00	12:00	14:00	14:00	18:00	18:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	13:00	13:00	17:00	17:00											17:00		
Vol.	5	1	1	10	10	66	183	188	63	63	9	9	1	1											415		

# Accurate Counts 978-664-2565

6951SPD2

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA  
EB

Start Time	1	15	16	20	21	25	26	30	31	35	36	40	41	45	46	50	51	55	56	60	61	65	66	70	71	75	76	999	Total	Pace Speed	Number in Pace
02/06/15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	31-40	11
01:00	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8-17	1	
02:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	34-43	4	
03:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	5	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	34-43	9	
04:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	31	31	15	15	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	36-45	46	
05:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	45	45	136	136	34	34	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	219	31-40	18	
06:00	2	0	0	0	1	89	9	89	89	232	232	51	51	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	392	31-40	32	
07:00	1	0	0	0	1	125	17	125	125	306	306	135	135	11	11	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	598	36-45	44	
08:00	10	9	9	12	12	175	20	175	175	356	356	96	96	109	8	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	686	31-40	53	
09:00	2	1	1	3	3	112	22	112	112	261	261	109	109	11	8	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	520	31-40	37	
10:00	2	2	2	8	8	71	9	71	71	211	211	84	84	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	398	36-45	29	
11:00	3	3	3	12	12	55	3	55	55	188	188	100	100	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	372	36-45	28	
12 PM	0	0	0	7	7	70	6	70	70	151	151	113	113	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	359	36-45	26	
13:00	1	0	0	0	11	55	18	55	55	151	151	71	71	8	8	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	316	36-45	22	
14:00	2	0	0	0	3	112	13	112	112	176	176	69	69	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	384	31-40	28	
15:00	5	0	0	0	4	103	18	103	103	207	207	97	97	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	442	31-40	31	
16:00	13	0	0	0	0	91	10	91	91	247	247	99	99	14	14	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	476	36-45	34	
17:00	6	0	0	0	0	144	18	144	144	276	276	79	79	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	529	31-40	42	
18:00	4	0	0	0	2	238	31	238	238	246	246	37	37	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	561	31-40	48	
19:00	0	0	0	0	3	151	13	151	151	150	150	38	38	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	359	31-40	30	
20:00	2	0	0	0	0	56	12	56	56	91	91	27	27	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	192	31-40	14	
21:00	2	0	0	0	0	33	11	33	33	54	54	24	24	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	125	31-40	8	
22:00	1	0	0	0	0	21	5	21	21	58	58	30	30	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	36-45	8	
23:00	0	0	0	0	0	17	4	17	17	22	22	29	29	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	76	36-45	5	
Total	58	15	15	67	67	1784	244	1784	1784	3562	3562	1345	1345	136	136	1.9%	7	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0	0	7218			
Percent	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	0.9%	24.7%	3.4%	24.7%	24.7%	49.3%	49.3%	18.6%	18.6%	1.9%	1.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
AM Peak	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	09:00	09:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	08:00			
Vol.	10	9	9	12	12	175	22	175	175	356	356	135	135	11	11	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	686			
PM Peak	16:00	16:00	16:00	13:00	13:00	18:00	18:00	18:00	18:00	17:00	17:00	12:00	12:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	18:00			
Vol.	13	13	13	11	11	238	31	238	238	276	276	113	113	14	14	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	561			



# Accurate Counts 978-664-2565

6951SPD2

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA  
EB

Start Time	1 15	16 20	21 25	26 30	31 35	36 40	41 45	46 50	51 55	56 60	61 65	66 70	71 75	76 99	Total	Pace Speed	Number in Pace
02/07/15	0	0	0	1	5	15	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	36-45	21
	0	0	0	0	4	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	36-45	11
	0	0	1	5	3	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	25-34	8
	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	34-43	4
	0	0	0	0	1	9	12	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	25	36-45	21
	0	0	0	0	9	25	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	31-40	34
	0	0	0	0	7	48	43	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	109	36-45	91
	0	0	0	0	38	100	96	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	248	36-45	196
	1	0	0	1	25	146	123	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	312	36-45	269
	0	0	0	3	72	204	135	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	431	36-45	339
10:00	3	0	0	2	87	274	142	26	1	0	0	0	0	534	36-45	416	
11:00	3	0	0	0	74	273	164	18	2	0	0	0	0	534	36-45	437	
12 PM	5	0	0	2	48	257	169	17	2	0	0	0	0	500	36-45	426	
13:00	4	0	0	3	71	214	133	18	2	0	0	0	0	445	36-45	347	
14:00	0	0	0	3	38	230	118	11	2	1	0	0	0	403	36-45	348	
15:00	2	1	0	10	51	186	124	20	2	0	0	0	0	396	36-45	310	
16:00	2	0	0	4	48	194	94	11	0	0	0	0	0	353	36-45	288	
17:00	0	0	0	6	112	172	75	6	0	0	0	0	0	371	31-40	284	
18:00	2	0	0	14	114	163	34	1	0	0	0	0	0	328	31-40	277	
19:00	1	0	0	5	76	121	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	228	31-40	197	
20:00	1	0	0	11	36	61	32	3	1	0	0	0	0	145	31-40	97	
21:00	0	0	0	4	28	58	16	1	1	0	0	0	0	108	31-40	86	
22:00	2	0	0	14	38	48	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	113	31-40	86	
23:00	0	0	7	20	38	18	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	86	26-35	58	
Total	28	1	8	109	1023	2830	1566	191	15	1	0	0	0	0	5772		
Percent	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	1.9%	17.7%	49.0%	27.1%	3.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
AM Peak	10:00		02:00	02:00	10:00	10:00	11:00	10:00	11:00						10:00		
Vol.	3		1	5	87	274	164	26	2						534		
PM Peak	12:00	15:00	23:00	23:00	18:00	12:00	12:00	15:00	12:00	14:00					12:00		
Vol.	5	1	7	20	114	257	169	20	2	1					500		
Total	123	34	198	967	4874	8534	3485	369	25	1	0	1	0	0	18611		
Percent	0.7%	0.2%	1.1%	5.2%	26.2%	45.9%	18.7%	2.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			

Stats	10 MPH Pace Speed	31-40 MPH
	Number in Pace	13408
	Percent in Pace	72.0%
	Number of Vehicles > 35 MPH	12415
	Percent of Vehicles > 35 MPH	66.7%
	Mean Speed(Average)	37 MPH

# Accurate Counts 978-664-2565

6951SPD2

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA  
WB

Start Time	1	16	21	26	31	36	41	46	51	56	61	66	71	76	Total	Pace Speed	Number in Pace
02/05/15	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	999	29	31-40	20
01:00	0	1	1	5	9	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	26-35	10
02:00	0	0	2	3	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	26-35	7
03:00	0	0	1	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	25-34	5
04:00	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	26-35	15
05:00	0	0	1	6	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71	26-35	58
06:00	2	1	4	37	72	27	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	148	26-35	109
07:00	2	0	7	11	93	112	23	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	249	31-40	205
08:00	9	38	40	53	89	36	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	270	26-35	142
09:00	0	4	7	33	83	78	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	225	31-40	161
10:00	1	2	9	10	47	83	29	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	185	31-40	130
11:00	3	11	14	12	36	96	30	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	209	31-40	132
12 PM	0	6	4	8	32	83	64	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	206	36-45	147
13:00	1	9	10	19	48	119	58	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	279	36-45	177
14:00	1	2	15	10	49	136	100	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	333	36-45	236
15:00	6	1	1	7	74	236	104	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	440	36-45	340
16:00	2	0	4	14	98	249	100	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	473	35-44	349
17:00	0	0	0	34	139	289	118	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	589	31-40	428
18:00	2	0	3	52	239	207	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	538	31-40	446
19:00	0	0	0	30	202	187	40	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	460	31-40	389
20:00	0	0	0	7	82	164	48	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	304	31-40	246
21:00	0	0	0	5	51	112	55	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	225	36-45	167
22:00	0	0	0	7	41	87	36	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	172	31-40	128
23:00	0	0	0	0	12	31	17	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	36-45	48
Total	29	75	125	387	1558	2356	893	91	4	0	0	0	0	0	5518		
Percent	0.5%	1.4%	2.3%	7.0%	28.2%	42.7%	16.2%	1.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
AM Peak	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	07:00	07:00	11:00	11:00	11:00						08:00		
Vol.	9	38	40	53	93	112	30	6	1						270		
PM Peak	15:00	13:00	14:00	18:00	18:00	17:00	17:00	14:00	15:00						17:00		
Vol.	6	9	15	52	239	289	118	20	1						589		

# Accurate Counts 978-664-2565

6951SPD2

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA  
WB

Start Time	1	16	20	21	25	26	30	31	35	36	40	41	45	46	50	51	55	56	60	61	65	66	70	71	75	76	999	Total	Pace Speed	Number in Pace
02/06/15	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	4	21	11	11	2	2	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	36-45	32
01:00	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	11	11	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	36-45	13
02:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	5	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	31-40	8
03:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	8	8	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	31-40	12
04:00	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	5	5	14	14	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	36-45	22	
05:00	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	19	19	24	24	11	11	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	31-40	43	
06:00	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	44	44	100	100	38	38	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	189	31-40	144	
07:00	1	0	0	4	4	5	18	25	54	146	153	102	102	13	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	297	36-45	248	
08:00	5	7	7	16	16	18	41	41	102	153	163	63	63	7	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	324	36-45	216	
09:00	2	0	0	2	2	8	102	102	102	102	102	70	70	10	10	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	238	36-45	172	
10:00	4	2	2	7	7	7	33	33	101	102	102	64	64	11	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	231	36-45	166	
11:00	4	6	6	15	15	12	43	43	101	101	101	84	84	12	12	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	278	36-45	185	
12 PM	0	2	2	6	6	13	45	45	130	130	130	94	94	15	15	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	308	36-45	224	
13:00	1	4	4	16	16	11	50	50	155	155	155	118	118	14	14	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	370	36-45	273	
14:00	0	1	1	5	5	5	67	67	201	201	201	142	142	16	16	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	439	36-45	343	
15:00	6	11	11	13	13	9	84	84	263	263	263	122	122	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	524	36-45	385	
16:00	5	1	1	0	0	3	65	65	233	233	233	139	139	15	15	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	462	36-45	372	
17:00	2	0	0	1	1	11	99	99	226	226	226	126	126	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	480	36-45	352	
18:00	2	0	0	2	2	27	218	218	183	218	218	31	31	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	501	31-40	436	
19:00	0	0	0	0	0	24	185	185	183	183	183	37	37	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	430	31-40	368	
20:00	1	1	1	2	2	5	121	121	166	166	166	43	43	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	342	31-40	287	
21:00	0	0	0	0	0	8	79	79	165	165	165	36	36	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	290	31-40	244	
22:00	1	0	0	0	0	4	59	59	166	166	166	62	62	7	7	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	301	36-45	228	
23:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	63	63	63	35	35	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110	36-45	98	
Total	34	35	35	90	90	182	1359	1359	2956	2956	2956	1443	1443	169	169	18	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6286			
Percent	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	1.4%	1.4%	2.9%	21.6%	21.6%	47.0%	47.0%	47.0%	23.0%	23.0%	2.7%	2.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%				
AM Peak	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	09:00	09:00										08:00			
Vol.	5	7	7	16	16	18	54	54	153	153	153	102	102	13	13	3	3										324			
PM Peak	15:00	15:00	15:00	13:00	13:00	18:00	18:00	18:00	18:00	15:00	15:00	14:00	14:00	14:00	14:00	12:00	12:00										15:00			
Vol.	6	11	11	16	16	27	218	218	263	263	263	142	142	16	16	3	3										524			

# Accurate Counts 978-664-2565

6951SPD2

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA  
WB

Start Time	15	16	21	26	31	36	41	46	51	56	61	66	71	76	Total	Pace Speed	Number in Pace
02/07/15	0	0	0	1	15	28	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	31-40	43
01:00	0	0	0	0	4	17	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	36-45	28
02:00	1	0	0	1	4	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	36-45	14
03:00	0	0	0	0	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	31-40	13
04:00	0	0	0	1	7	8	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	31-40	15
05:00	0	0	0	1	5	16	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	36-45	26
06:00	0	0	0	1	4	26	30	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	36-45	56
07:00	0	0	0	2	6	37	34	13	2	0	0	0	0	0	94	36-45	71
08:00	1	0	0	3	17	51	77	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	173	36-45	128
09:00	2	0	0	3	25	94	102	17	6	1	0	0	0	0	250	36-45	196
10:00	1	0	0	4	17	145	107	20	3	0	0	0	0	0	297	36-45	252
11:00	1	4	1	1	23	197	172	21	2	0	0	0	0	0	422	36-45	369
12 PM	1	0	0	1	36	165	161	32	4	0	0	0	0	0	400	36-45	326
13:00	2	0	1	1	22	200	203	33	1	0	0	0	0	0	463	36-45	403
14:00	0	0	0	0	33	217	206	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	478	36-45	423
15:00	0	0	1	4	43	208	202	27	2	0	0	0	0	0	487	36-45	410
16:00	4	0	0	2	41	180	179	19	2	0	0	0	0	0	427	36-45	359
17:00	0	0	0	2	72	212	115	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	410	36-45	327
18:00	0	0	0	3	96	186	47	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	335	31-40	282
19:00	1	0	0	6	61	137	46	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	257	31-40	198
20:00	1	0	0	6	52	130	41	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	234	31-40	182
21:00	0	0	0	2	38	116	30	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	192	31-40	154
22:00	0	0	0	5	58	75	22	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	165	31-40	133
23:00	0	0	7	41	61	34	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	144	26-35	102
Total	15	4	10	90	745	2494	1817	265	28	2	0	0	0	0	5470		
Percent	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	1.6%	13.6%	45.6%	33.2%	4.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
AM Peak	09:00	11:00	11:00	10:00	09:00	11:00	11:00	08:00	09:00	09:00					11:00		
Vol.	2	4	1	4	25	197	172	24	6	1					422		
PM Peak	16:00		23:00	23:00	18:00	14:00	14:00	13:00	12:00	22:00					15:00		
Vol.	4		7	41	96	217	206	33	4	1					487		
Total	78	114	225	659	3662	7806	4153	525	50	2	0	0	0	0	17274		
Percent	0.5%	0.7%	1.3%	3.8%	21.2%	45.2%	24.0%	3.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			

Stats  
10 MPH Pace Speed : 36-45 MPH  
Number in Pace : 11959  
Percent in Pace : 69.2%  
Number of Vehicles > 35 MPH : 12536  
Percent of Vehicles > 35 MPH : 72.6%  
Mean Speed(Average) : 38 MPH

# Accurate Counts 978-664-2565

6951SPD2

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA  
EB, WB

Start Time	15	16	20	21	25	26	31	36	41	45	46	50	51	55	56	60	61	65	66	70	71	75	76	99	Total	Pace Speed	Number in Pace
02/05/15	0	1	1	3	15	15	15	15	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	26-35	30
01:00	0	0	0	2	4	4	8	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	26-35	12
02:00	0	0	0	2	7	7	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	26-35	14
03:00	0	0	0	2	4	4	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	26-35	13
04:00	0	1	1	8	13	13	34	13	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	31-40	47
05:00	0	0	0	1	48	184	184	78	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	321	31-40	262
06:00	5	3	3	16	109	247	247	123	12	12	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	516	31-40	370
07:00	16	0	0	10	82	328	328	263	41	41	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	741	31-40	591
08:00	13	42	42	85	193	297	297	127	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	767	26-35	490
09:00	4	8	8	16	89	275	275	229	50	50	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	673	31-40	504
10:00	2	4	4	17	20	131	233	233	71	71	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	483	31-40	364
11:00	3	13	13	22	25	226	94	226	87	87	9	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	480	31-40	320
12 PM	0	7	7	7	20	218	88	218	125	125	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	478	36-45	343
13:00	3	10	10	12	27	237	105	237	115	115	24	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	533	36-45	352
14:00	1	2	2	25	21	284	142	284	145	145	27	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	647	36-45	429
15:00	11	1	1	1	15	140	140	423	161	161	13	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	766	36-45	584
16:00	6	0	0	5	28	194	194	437	163	163	11	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	845	31-40	631
17:00	0	1	1	2	64	292	292	474	160	160	9	9	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1004	31-40	766
18:00	2	0	0	10	118	422	310	302	49	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	903	31-40	724
19:00	0	0	0	2	56	276	310	276	57	57	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	703	31-40	586
20:00	0	0	0	0	12	207	130	207	70	70	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	423	31-40	337
21:00	0	0	0	0	16	163	89	163	62	62	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	333	31-40	252
22:00	0	0	0	0	12	117	65	117	47	47	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	244	31-40	182
23:00	0	0	0	0	3	47	19	47	23	23	8	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	101	36-45	70
Total	66	93	93	248	1001	3625	3625	4498	1467	1467	133	133	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1139		
Percent	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	2.2%	9.0%	32.5%	32.5%	40.4%	13.2%	13.2%	1.2%	1.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
AM Peak	07:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	11:00	11:00	11:00	11:00	09:00	09:00												08:00	
Vol.	16	42	42	85	193	328	328	263	87	87	9	9	1	1												767	
PM Peak	15:00	13:00	13:00	14:00	18:00	18:00	18:00	17:00	16:00	16:00	14:00	14:00	17:00	17:00												17:00	
Vol.	11	10	10	25	118	422	422	474	163	163	27	27	2	2												1004	

# Accurate Counts 978-664-2565

6951SPD2

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA  
EB, WB

Start Time	1	15	16	20	21	26	31	36	41	46	51	56	61	66	71	76	Total	Pace Speed	Number in Pace
02/06/15	15	0	0	0	0	2	9	27	11	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	54	35-44	38
01:00	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	11	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	36-45	14
02:00	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	36-45	11
03:00	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	12	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	31-40	20
04:00	0	0	0	0	1	3	16	45	23	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	36-45	68
05:00	0	0	0	0	0	3	64	160	45	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	275	31-40	224
06:00	2	0	0	0	1	14	133	332	89	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	581	31-40	465
07:00	2	0	0	0	5	22	150	452	237	24	3	0	0	0	0	0	895	36-45	689
08:00	15	16	28	38	229	38	229	509	159	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	1010	31-40	738
09:00	4	1	5	30	153	30	153	363	179	20	3	0	0	0	0	0	758	36-45	542
10:00	6	4	15	16	104	16	104	313	148	22	1	0	0	0	0	0	629	36-45	461
11:00	7	9	27	15	98	15	98	289	184	20	1	0	0	0	0	0	650	36-45	473
12 PM	0	2	13	19	115	19	115	281	207	27	3	0	0	0	0	0	667	36-45	488
13:00	2	4	27	29	105	29	105	306	189	22	2	0	0	0	0	0	686	36-45	495
14:00	2	1	8	18	179	18	179	377	211	25	2	0	0	0	0	0	823	36-45	588
15:00	11	11	17	27	187	27	187	470	219	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	966	36-45	689
16:00	18	1	0	13	156	13	156	480	238	29	3	0	0	0	0	0	938	36-45	718
17:00	8	0	1	29	243	29	243	502	205	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	1009	31-40	745
18:00	6	0	4	58	456	58	456	464	68	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1062	31-40	920
19:00	0	0	3	37	336	37	336	333	75	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	789	31-40	669
20:00	3	1	2	17	177	17	177	257	70	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	534	31-40	434
21:00	2	0	0	19	112	19	112	219	60	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	415	31-40	331
22:00	2	0	0	9	80	9	80	224	92	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	420	36-45	316
23:00	0	0	0	4	28	4	28	85	64	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	186	36-45	149
Total	92	50	157	426	3143	426	3143	6518	2788	305	25	0	0	0	0	0	13504		
Percent	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	3.2%	23.3%	3.2%	23.3%	48.3%	20.6%	2.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
AM Peak	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	08:00	07:00	07:00	07:00						08:00		
Vol.	15	16	28	38	229	38	229	509	237	24	3						1010		
PM Peak	16:00	15:00	13:00	18:00	18:00	18:00	18:00	17:00	16:00	16:00	12:00						18:00		
Vol.	18	11	27	58	456	58	456	502	238	29	3						1062		

# Accurate Counts 978-664-2565

6951SPD2

Location : Route 40  
Location : East of Newport Materials Dwy  
City/State: Westford, MA  
EB, WB

Start Time	1	16	21	26	31	36	41	46	51	56	61	66	71	76	Pace Speed	Number in Pace
02/07/15	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	999	Total	
01:00	0	0	0	2	20	43	17	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	85	31-40
02:00	0	0	0	0	8	24	15	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	36-45
03:00	1	0	1	6	7	11	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	36-45
04:00	0	0	0	0	5	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	31-40
05:00	0	0	0	2	8	17	15	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	45	36-45
06:00	0	0	0	1	14	41	17	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	36-45
07:00	0	0	0	1	11	74	73	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	173	36-45
08:00	2	0	0	2	44	137	130	27	2	0	0	0	0	0	342	36-45
09:00	4	0	0	3	42	197	200	39	2	0	0	0	0	0	485	36-45
10:00	4	0	0	6	104	298	237	31	7	1	0	0	0	0	681	36-45
11:00	4	0	0	6	97	419	249	46	3	0	0	0	0	0	831	36-45
12 PM	6	4	1	1	97	470	336	39	4	0	0	0	0	0	956	36-45
13:00	6	0	0	3	84	422	330	49	6	0	0	0	0	0	900	36-45
14:00	6	0	1	4	93	414	336	51	3	0	0	0	0	0	908	36-45
15:00	2	0	0	3	71	447	324	33	2	1	0	0	0	0	881	36-45
16:00	6	0	0	6	89	394	326	47	4	0	0	0	0	0	883	36-45
17:00	0	0	0	8	184	374	273	30	2	0	0	0	0	0	780	36-45
18:00	2	0	0	17	210	349	190	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	781	36-45
19:00	2	0	0	11	137	258	81	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	663	31-40
20:00	2	0	0	17	88	191	73	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	485	31-40
21:00	0	0	0	6	66	174	46	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	379	31-40
22:00	2	0	0	19	96	123	32	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	300	31-40
23:00	0	0	14	61	99	52	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	278	31-40
Total	43	5	18	199	1768	5324	3383	456	43	3	0	0	0	0	11242	
Percent	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.8%	15.7%	47.4%	30.1%	4.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
AM Peak	09:00	11:00	02:00	02:00	10:00	11:00	11:00	10:00	09:00	09:00					11:00	
Vol.	4	4	1	6	104	470	336	46	7	1					956	
PM Peak	12:00	15:00	23:00	23:00	18:00	14:00	13:00	13:00	12:00	14:00					13:00	
Vol.	6	1	14	61	210	447	336	51	6	1					908	
Total	201	148	423	1626	8536	16340	7638	894	75	3	0	1	0	0	35885	
Percent	0.6%	0.4%	1.2%	4.5%	23.8%	45.5%	21.3%	2.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		

Stats	10 MPH Pace Speed	31-40 MPH
Number in Pace		24876
Percent in Pace		69.3%
Number of Vehicles > 35 MPH		24951
Percent of Vehicles > 35 MPH		69.5%
Mean Speed(Average)		37 MPH

MASSDOT CRASH RATE WORKSHEETS

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## CRASH RATE WORKSHEET

CITY/TOWN : Westford COUNT DATE : 2015

DISTRICT : 3 UNSIGNALIZED : ☒ Yes SIGNALIZED : ☐

**MHD USE ONLY**

Source #

~ INTERSECTION DATA ~

MAJOR STREET : Groton Road (Route 40)

MINOR STREET(S) : Oak Hill Road

ST #

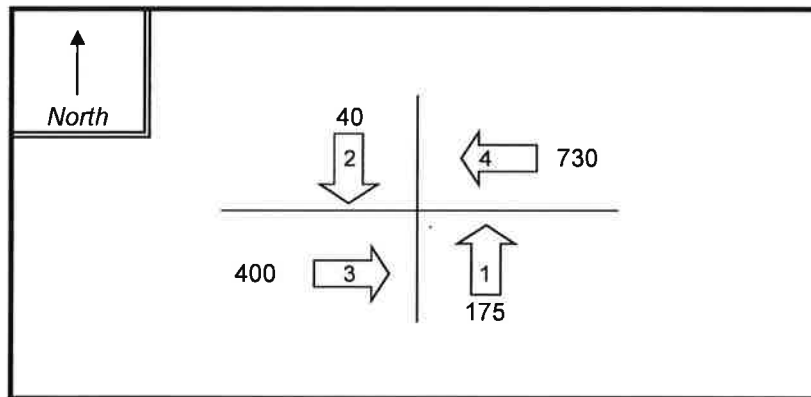
ST #

ST #

ST #

ST #

**INTERSECTION  
DIAGRAM  
(Label Approaches)**



INTERSECTION

REF #

**Peak Hour Volumes**

APPROACH :	1	2	3	4	5	Total Entering Vehicles
DIRECTION :	NB	SB	EB	WB		
VOLUMES (AM/PM) :	175	40	400	730		1,345

" K " FACTOR :  APPROACH ADT :  ADT = TOTAL VOL/"K" FACT.

TOTAL # OF ACCIDENTS :  # OF YEARS :  AVERAGE # OF ACCIDENTS ( A ) :

**CRASH RATE CALCULATION :**  RATE =  $\frac{(A * 1,000,000)}{(ADT * 365)}$

Comments : Crash rate is significant if > 0.58 crashes per mev for an unsignalized intersection for MassDOT District 3.



## CRASH RATE WORKSHEET

CITY/TOWN : Westford COUNT DATE : 2015

DISTRICT : 3 UNSIGNALIZED : ☒ Yes SIGNALIZED : ☐

**MHD USE ONLY**

Source #

~ INTERSECTION DATA ~

MAJOR STREET : Groton Road (Route 40)

ST #

MINOR STREET(S) : Commerce Way (#540 Groton Road)

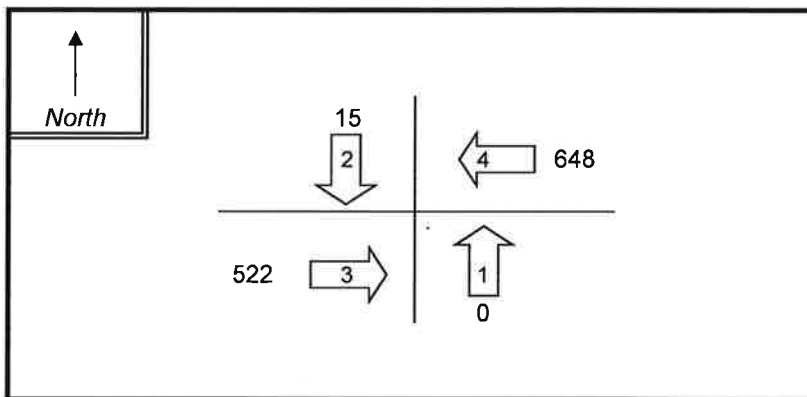
ST #

ST #

ST #

ST #

**INTERSECTION  
DIAGRAM  
(Label Approaches)**



**INTERSECTION**

REF #

**Peak Hour Volumes**

APPROACH :	1	2	3	4	5	Total Entering Vehicles
DIRECTION :	NB	SB	EB	WB		
VOLUMES (AM/PM) :	0	15	522	648		1,185

" K " FACTOR :  APPROACH ADT :  ADT = TOTAL VOL/"K" FACT.

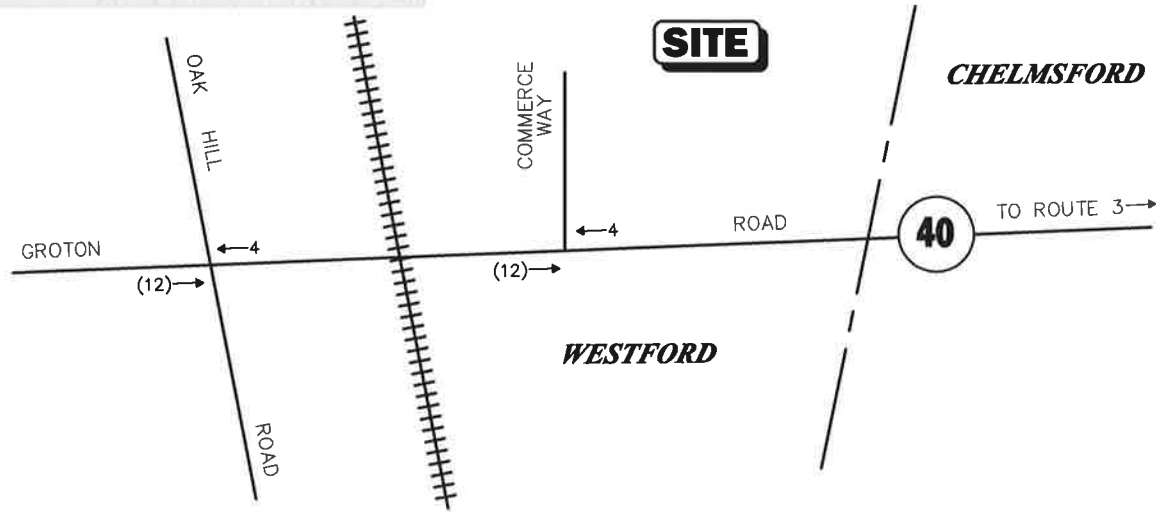
TOTAL # OF ACCIDENTS :  # OF YEARS :  AVERAGE # OF ACCIDENTS ( A ) :

**CRASH RATE CALCULATION :**  RATE =  $\frac{(A * 1,000,000)}{(ADT * 365)}$

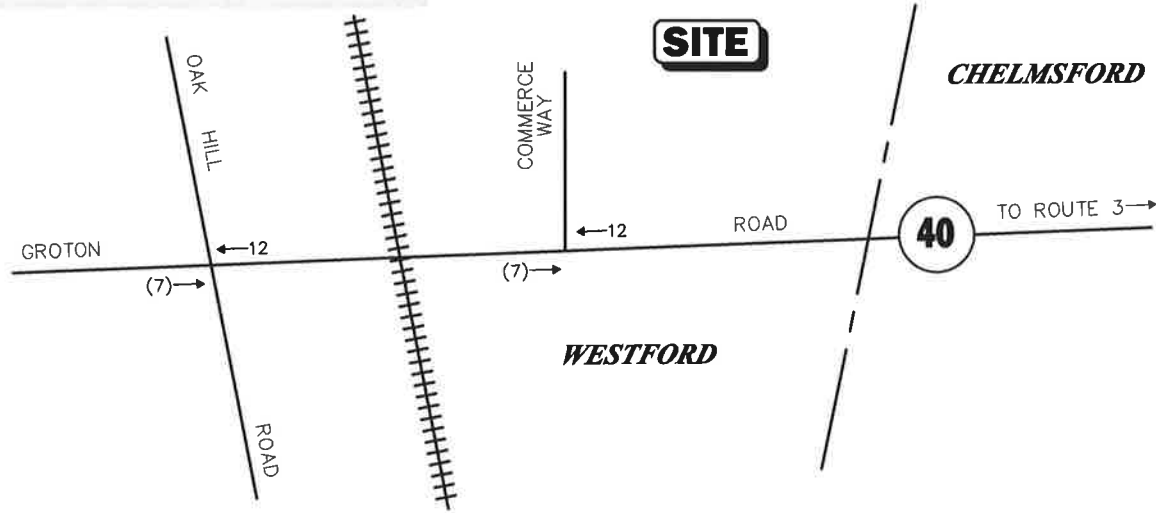
Comments : Crash rate is significant if > 0.58 crashes per mev for an unsignalized intersection for MassDOT District 3.

## BACKGROUND DEVELOPMENT WORKSHEETS

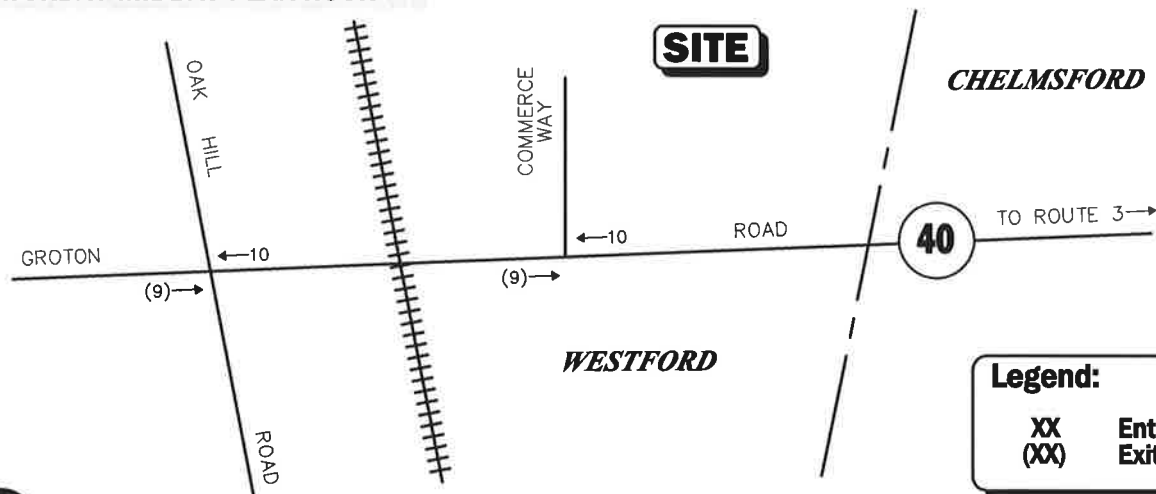
### WEEKDAY MORNING PEAK HOUR



### WEEKDAY EVENING PEAK HOUR



### SATURDAY MIDDAY PEAK HOUR



#### Legend:

XX Entering Trips  
(XX) Exiting Trips



Not To Scale

Figure A-2



**Vanasse & Associates, Inc.**  
Transportation Engineers & Planners

**Background Development  
Spaulding Estates  
Peak Hour Traffic Volumes**

## GENERAL BACKGROUND TRAFFIC GROWTH

Table 4.1: Traffic Growth Trends for Major Roadways in the Northern Middlesex Region

Route	Town	NMCOG ID	Location	First Count Year	ADT	Latest Count Year	ADT	Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth (last year), %
3	Tyngsborough	575	Route 3 @ New Hampshire State Line	2003	63,246	2013	86,453	3.67	36.69
3	Westford	657	Route 3 @ Tyngsborough T.L.	2003	77,328	2013	96,625	2.50	24.95
3	Chelmsford	144	Route 3 @ Lowell C.L.	2003	84,917	2013	108,548	2.78	27.83
3	Billerica	67	Route 3 @ Chelmsford T.L.	2005	91,400	2012	104,899	2.11	14.77
3	Billerica	68	Route 3 South of Concord Rd	2006	86,000	2012	95,209	1.78	10.71
3				2004	79,223	2013	99,131	2.87	25.13
3A	Tyngsborough	580	Frost Road @ New Hampshire State Line	2006	8,000	2012	6,700	-2.71	-16.25
3A	Tyngsborough	588	Middlesex Rd South of Westford Rd	2004	10,200	2010	7,200	-4.90	-29.41
3A	Chelmsford	107	Princeton Street @ Lowell C.L.	2006	5,100	2012	5,300	0.65	3.92
3A	Lowell	393	Westford Street @ Tyler Park (W of Florence Ave)	2003	7,900	2013	7,000	-1.14	-11.39
3A	Lowell	395	Westford Street West of Stevens Street	2004	7,700	2011	7,900	0.37	2.60
3A	Lowell	394	Westford Street West of School Street	2003	11,200	2012	12,157	0.95	8.54
3A	Billerica	82	Boston Road South of Concord Road	2005	21,800	2011	23,454	1.26	7.59
3A	Billerica	77	Boston Road North of Community Road	2004	22,100	2012	19,500	-1.47	-11.76
3A				2004	11,750	2012	11,151	-0.70	-5.09
4	Chelmsford	109	North Road North of Technology Drive	2005	12,100	2011	14,700	3.58	21.49
4				2005	12,100	2011	14,700	3.58	21.49
27	Chelmsford	142	Acton Road @ Westford T.L.	2003	3,800	2012	4,383	1.70	15.34
27	Westford	656	Acton Road @ Acton T.L.	2005	7,500	2011	7,100	-0.89	-5.33
27				2004	5,650	2012	5,742	0.22	1.62
38	Dracut	238	Bridge Street @ New Hampshire State Line	2003	12,000	2013	11,413	-0.49	-4.89
38	Lowell	380	Bridge Street North of VFW Highway	2003	19,200	2012	24,456	3.04	27.38
38	Lowell	382	Nesmith Street North of Merrimack Street	2003	31,700	2012	27,571	-1.45	-13.03
38	Lowell	384	Rogers Street North of Boylston Street	2004	29,900	2012	23,188	-2.81	-22.45
38	Tewksbury	524	Main Street South of I-495	2003	27,100	2012	32,858	2.36	21.25
38	Tewksbury	527	Main Street South of South Street	2003	14,100	2011	13,600	-0.44	-3.55
38				2003	22,333	2012	22,181	-0.08	-0.68
40	Chelmsford	157	Groton Road East of Route 3 NB	2004	7,200	2011	8,200	1.98	13.89
40	Chelmsford	156	Groton Road @ Westford T.L.	2003	12,100	2012	13,674	1.45	13.01
40	Westford	661	Groton Road West of Dunstable Road	2004	9,500	2011	9,400	-0.15	-1.05
40	Westford	665	Groton Road @ Groton T.L.	2003	4,000	2012	4,300	0.83	7.50
40				2004	8,200	2012	8,894	1.06	8.46
110	Dracut	200	Merrimack Avenue @ Methuen T.L.	2003	13,100	2012	13,100	0.00	0.00
110	Chelmsford	782	Chelmsford Street East of Golden Cove Road/Steadm	2007	14,400	2011	15,080	1.18	4.72
110	Chelmsford	133	Chelmsford Street North of I-495 Ramp	2004	13,100	2006	14,800	6.49	12.98
110	Chelmsford	139	Littleton Road @ Westford T.L.	2003	9,100	2012	8,300	-0.98	-8.79
110	Westford	636	Littleton Road @ Littleton T.L.	2003	13,300	2009	9,600	-4.64	-27.82
110				2004	12,600	2010	12,176	-0.56	-3.37

= Data averages.

## TRIP-GENERATION CALCULATIONS

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# TRAFFIC ESTIMATION WORKSHEET

Proposed Manufacturing Facility

Route 140 - Westford, MA

## Haulers

Daily Production:	1500	tons	Equival.			
10 Ton Trucks:	15%		1.5	94 tons/day	10 trucks/day	
24 Ton Trucks:	60%		14.4	904 tons/day	38 trucks/day	
32 Ton Trucks:	25%		8	502 tons/day	16 trucks/day	
Total:	100%		23.9	1500 tons/day	64 trucks/day	

## Raw Materials

Daily Production:	1170	tons	Equival.		78% Materials Imported from Off-Site	
10 Ton Trucks:	0%		0	0 tons/day	0 trucks/day	
24 Ton Trucks:	0%		0	0 tons/day	0 trucks/day	
32 Ton Trucks:	100%		32	1170 tons/day	37 trucks/day	
Total:	100%		32	1170 tons/day	37 trucks/day	

## Recycled Asphalt Pavement (RAP)

Daily Production:	375	tons	Equival.		25% Materials Imported from Off-Site	
30 Ton Trucks:	100%		30	375 tons/day	13 trucks/day	
			30	375 tons/day	13 trucks/day	

## Total Daily Truck Traffic

Daily Production:	1500	tons	Entering	Exiting	Total
10 Ton Trucks:	10		10	10	20
24 Ton Trucks:	38		38	38	76
30 Ton Trucks:	13		13	13	26
32 Ton Trucks:	53		53	53	106
Diesel Fuel Trucks:	1		1	1	2
Liquid Asphalt Delivery:	2		2	2	4
Total:	117		117	117	234

## Employee Traffic

Operational Hours: 6:00 AM to 7:00 PM		Entering	Exiting	Total
Number of Employees:	5	8	8	16

## Total Traffic

Entering	Exiting	Total
125	125	250



TRAFFIC ESTIMATION WORKSHEET  
Proposed Manufacturing Facility  
Route 140 - Westford, MA

Time of Day	Weekday Truck Traffic			Employee Traffic		
	Entering	Exiting	Total	Entering	Exiting	Total
5:00 AM	0	0	0	1	0	1
6:00 AM	12	11	23	2	0	2
7:00 AM	17	18	35	2	0	2
8:00 AM	11	12	23	0	0	0
9:00 AM	12	11	23	0	0	0
10:00 AM	6	6	12	0	0	0
11:00 AM	6	6	12	0	0	0
12:00 PM	6	6	12	2	3	5
1:00 PM	6	6	12	1	0	1
2:00 PM	6	6	12	0	0	0
3:00 PM	11	12	23	0	0	0
4:00 PM	12	11	23	0	2	2
5:00 PM	6	6	12	0	2	2
6:00 PM	6	6	12	0	1	1
7:00 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	117	117	234	8	8	16

Time of Day	Saturday Truck Traffic			Employee Traffic		
	Entering	Exiting	Total	Entering	Exiting	Total
5:00 AM	0	0	0	1	0	1
6:00 AM	0	0	0	2	0	2
7:00 AM	17	18	35	2	0	2
8:00 AM	11	12	23	0	0	0
9:00 AM	12	11	23	0	0	0
10:00 AM	12	12	24	0	0	0
11:00 AM	12	12	24	0	0	0
12:00 PM	6	6	12	2	3	5
1:00 PM	6	6	12	1	0	1
2:00 PM	12	11	23	0	0	0
3:00 PM	11	12	23	0	0	0
4:00 PM	12	11	23	0	2	2
5:00 PM	6	6	12	0	2	2
6:00 PM	0	0	0	0	1	1
7:00 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	117	117	234	8	8	16

## **CAPACITY ANALYSIS WORKSHEETS**

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Groton Road (Route 40) at Oak Hill Road

Groton Road (Route 40) at Commerce Way (540 Groton Road)




















Groton Road (Route 40) at Oak Hill Road

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2015 Existing Weekday Morning Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings

2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Volume (vph)	5	568	39	87	200	24	18	19	164	24	10	2
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	9	13	13	9	12	12	11	11	11	13	11	11
Storage Length (ft)	90		0	100		0	0		0	60		0
Storage Lanes	1		0	1		0	0		0	1		0
Taper Length (ft)	25			25			25			25		
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.990			0.984			0.890			0.979	
Flt Protected	0.950			0.950				0.996		0.950		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1624	1926	0	1593	1804	0	0	1593	0	1865	1798	0
Flt Permitted	0.950			0.950				0.996		0.950		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1624	1926	0	1593	1804	0	0	1593	0	1865	1798	0
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		530			2025			378			287	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			46.0			8.6			6.5	
Peak Hour Factor	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	9%	6%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	5	611	42	114	263	32	23	24	210	30	13	3
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	5	653	0	114	295	0	0	257	0	30	14	0
Sign Control		Free			Free			Stop			Stop	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Control Type: Unsignalized

Intersection Capacity Utilization 65.9%

ICU Level of Service C

Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 10.7

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR
Vol, veh/h	5	568	39	87	200	24	18	19	164
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	-	None	-	-	None	-	-	None
Storage Length	90	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	93	93	93	76	76	76	78	78	78
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	1	0	2	3	9	6	0	2
Mvmt Flow	5	611	42	114	263	32	23	24	210

Major/Minor	Major1			Major2			Minor1		
Conflicting Flow All	295	0	0	653	0	0	1157	1166	632
Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	642	642	-
Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	515	524	-
Critical Hdwy	4.1	-	-	4.12	-	-	7.16	6.5	6.22
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.16	5.5	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.16	5.5	-
Follow-up Hdwy	2.2	-	-	2.218	-	-	3.554	4	3.318
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	1278	-	-	934	-	-	170	196	480
Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	456	472	-
Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	535	533	-
Platoon blocked, %		-	-		-	-			
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	1278	-	-	934	-	-	145	171	480
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	171	-
Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	454	470	-
Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	456	468	-

Approach	EB	WB	NB
HCM Control Delay, s	0.1	2.6	39.8
HCM LOS			E

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBLn1	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	SBLn1	SBLn2
Capacity (veh/h)	348	1278	-	-	934	-	-	67	195
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.74	0.004	-	-	0.123	-	-	0.448	0.077
HCM Control Delay (s)	39.8	7.8	-	-	9.4	-	-	96.5	25
HCM Lane LOS	E	A	-	-	A	-	-	F	D
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	5.7	0	-	-	0.4	-	-	1.8	0.2

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh

Movement	SBL	SBT	SBR
Vol, veh/h	24	10	2
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	-	None
Storage Length	60	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	80	80	80
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	0
Mvmt Flow	30	12	2

Major/Minor	Minor2		
Conflicting Flow All	1268	1171	279
Stage 1	508	508	-
Stage 2	760	663	-
Critical Hdwy	7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	6.1	5.5	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	6.1	5.5	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.5	4	3.3
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	147	194	765
Stage 1	551	542	-
Stage 2	401	462	-
Platoon blocked, %			
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	67	170	765
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	67	170	-
Stage 1	549	476	-
Stage 2	213	460	-




















Approach	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	72.7
HCM LOS	F

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt

2015 Existing Weekday Evening Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings

2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Volume (vph)	2	367	31	179	523	28	36	4	135	29	5	6
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	9	13	13	9	12	12	11	11	11	13	11	11
Storage Length (ft)	90		0	100		0	0		0	60		0
Storage Lanes	1		0	1		0	0		0	1		0
Taper Length (ft)	25			25			25			25		
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.988			0.992			0.895			0.916	
Flt Protected	0.950			0.950				0.990		0.950		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1624	1878	0	1624	1867	0	0	1615	0	1865	1682	0
Flt Permitted	0.950			0.950				0.990		0.950		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1624	1878	0	1624	1867	0	0	1615	0	1865	1682	0
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		530			2025			378			287	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			46.0			8.6			6.5	
Peak Hour Factor	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.70	0.70	0.70
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	3%	7%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	3	465	39	203	594	32	40	4	152	41	7	9
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	3	504	0	203	626	0	0	196	0	41	16	0
Sign Control		Free			Free			Stop			Stop	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Control Type: Unsignalized

Intersection Capacity Utilization 59.7%

ICU Level of Service B

Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 14.1

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR
Vol, veh/h	2	367	31	179	523	28	36	4	135
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	-	None	-	-	None	-	-	None
Storage Length	90	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	79	79	79	88	88	88	89	89	89
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	3	7	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mvmt Flow	3	465	39	203	594	32	40	4	152

Major/Minor	Major1			Major2			Minor1		
Conflicting Flow All	626	0	0	504	0	0	1514	1522	484
Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	489	489	
Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1025	1033	-
Critical Hdwy	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	7.1	6.5	6.21
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	5.5	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	5.5	-
Follow-up Hdwy	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	-	3.5	4	3.309
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	965	-	-	1071	-	-	99	120	585
Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	564	553	-
Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	312	-
Platoon blocked, %		-	-		-	-			
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	965	-	-	1071	-	-	78	97	585
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	97	-
Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	562	551	-
Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	253	-

Approach	EB	WB	NB
HCM Control Delay, s	0	2.2	64.8
HCM LOS			F

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBLn1	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	SBLn1	SBLn2
Capacity (veh/h)	239	965	-	-	1071	-	-	54	172
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.823	0.003	-	-	0.19	-	-	0.767	0.091
HCM Control Delay (s)	64.8	8.7	-	-	9.1	-	-	179.8	28
HCM Lane LOS	F	A	-	-	A	-	-	F	D
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	6.3	0	-	-	0.7	-	-	3.2	0.3



Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh

Movement	SBL	SBT	SBR
Vol, veh/h	29	5	6
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	-	None
Storage Length	60	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	70	70	70
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	0
Mvmt Flow	41	7	9




















Major/Minor	Minor2		
Conflicting Flow All	1584	1526	610
Stage 1	1017	1017	-
Stage 2	567	509	-
Critical Hdwy	7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	6.1	5.5	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	6.1	5.5	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.5	4	3.3
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	89	119	498
Stage 1	289	318	-
Stage 2	512	541	-
Platoon blocked, %			
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	54	96	498
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	54	96	-
Stage 1	288	258	-
Stage 2	375	539	-

Approach	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	138.1
HCM LOS	F

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt

2015 Existing Saturday Midday Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Volume (vph)	3	367	38	151	265	10	25	4	203	10	1	9
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	9	13	13	9	12	12	11	11	11	13	11	11
Storage Length (ft)	90		0	100		0	0		0	60		0
Storage Lanes	1		0	1		0	0		0	1		0
Taper Length (ft)	25			25			25			25		
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.986			0.995			0.882			0.862	
Flt Protected	0.950			0.950				0.995		0.950		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1624	1918	0	1624	1872	0	0	1612	0	1865	1583	0
Flt Permitted	0.950			0.950				0.995		0.950		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1624	1918	0	1624	1872	0	0	1612	0	1865	1583	0
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		530			2025			378			287	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			46.0			8.6			6.5	
Peak Hour Factor	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.83	0.83	0.83
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	3	412	43	174	305	11	28	4	228	12	1	11
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	3	455	0	174	316	0	0	260	0	12	12	0
Sign Control		Free			Free			Stop			Stop	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Control Type: Unsignalized

Intersection Capacity Utilization 60.8%

ICU Level of Service B

Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 6.6

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR
Vol, veh/h	3	367	38	151	265	10	25	4	203
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	-	None	-	-	None	-	-	None
Storage Length	90	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	89	89	89	87	87	87	89	89	89
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mvmt Flow	3	412	43	174	305	11	28	4	228

Major/Minor	Major1			Major2			Minor1		
Conflicting Flow All	316	0	0	455	0	0	1103	1103	434
Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	440	440	-
Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	663	663	-
Critical Hdwy	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	5.5	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	5.5	-
Follow-up Hdwy	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	-	3.5	4	3.3
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	1256	-	-	1116	-	-	190	213	626
Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	581	-
Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	454	462	-
Platoon blocked, %		-	-		-	-			
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	1256	-	-	1116	-	-	164	179	626
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	179	-
Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	599	580	-
Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	376	390	-

Approach	EB	WB	NB
HCM Control Delay, s	0.1	3.1	22.2
HCM LOS			C

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBLn1	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	SBLn1	SBLn2
Capacity (veh/h)	465	1256	-	-	1116	-	-	88	558
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.561	0.003	-	-	0.156	-	-	0.137	0.022
HCM Control Delay (s)	22.2	7.9	-	-	8.8	-	-	52.3	11.6
HCM Lane LOS	C	A	-	-	A	-	-	F	B
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	3.4	0	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.5	0.1

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh

Movement	SBL	SBT	SBR
Vol, veh/h	10	1	9
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	-	None
Storage Length	60	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	83	83	83
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	0
Mvmt Flow	12	1	11

Major/Minor	Minor2		
Conflicting Flow All	1214	1119	310
Stage 1	657	657	-
Stage 2	557	462	-
Critical Hdwy	7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	6.1	5.5	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	6.1	5.5	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.5	4	3.3
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	160	209	735
Stage 1	457	465	-
Stage 2	518	568	-
Platoon blocked, %			
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	88	176	735
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	88	176	-
Stage 1	456	393	-
Stage 2	326	567	-




















Approach	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	32
HCM LOS	D

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt

2022 No-Build Weekday Morning Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings













2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Volume (vph)	6	642	43	97	226	27	20	21	182	27	11	2
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	10	11	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Storage Length (ft)	150		0	250		0	0		0	60		0
Storage Lanes	1		0	1		0	0		0	0		0
Taper Length (ft)	25			25			25			25		
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.991			0.984			0.890			0.995	
Flt Protected	0.950			0.950				0.995			0.967	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1685	1803	0	1652	1744	0	0	1592	0	0	1767	0
Flt Permitted	0.560			0.173				0.961			0.473	
Satd. Flow (perm)	993	1803	0	301	1744	0	0	1537	0	0	864	0
Right Turn on Red			Yes			Yes			Yes			Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		8			14			233			2	
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		530			2025			378			287	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			46.0			8.6			6.5	
Peak Hour Factor	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	9%	6%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	6	690	46	128	297	36	26	27	233	34	14	2
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	6	736	0	128	333	0	0	286	0	0	50	0
Turn Type	pm+pt	NA		pm+pt	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	
Protected Phases	5	2		1	6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2			6			4			8		
Detector Phase	5	2		1	6		4	4		8	8	
Switch Phase												
Minimum Initial (s)	6.0	10.0		6.0	10.0		6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0	
Minimum Split (s)	12.0	16.0		12.0	16.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
Total Split (s)	12.0	35.0		12.0	35.0		13.0	13.0		13.0	13.0	
Total Split (%)	20.0%	58.3%		20.0%	58.3%		21.7%	21.7%		21.7%	21.7%	
Yellow Time (s)	4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0	
All-Red Time (s)	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Lost Time Adjust (s)	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Lost Time (s)	6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0			6.0			6.0	
Lead/Lag	Lead	Lag		Lead	Lag							
Lead-Lag Optimize?	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes							
Recall Mode	None	Min		None	Min		None	None		None	None	
Act Effct Green (s)	29.9	25.5		33.2	32.1			7.1			7.1	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.55	0.47		0.61	0.59			0.13			0.13	
v/c Ratio	0.01	0.86		0.37	0.32			0.71			0.43	
Control Delay	3.3	26.0		7.1	6.8			19.1			38.7	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Delay	3.3	26.0		7.1	6.8			19.1			38.7	
LOS	A	C		A	A			B			D	
Approach Delay		25.8			6.9			19.1			38.7	
Approach LOS		C			A			B			D	
Queue Length 50th (ft)	1	213		13	35			18			17	

2022 No-Build Weekday Morning Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings

2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Queue Length 95th (ft)	3	#418		22	95			#60			#47	
Internal Link Dist (ft)		450			1945			298			207	
Turn Bay Length (ft)	150			250								
Base Capacity (vph)	630	1023		342	1185			411			119	
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.01	0.72		0.37	0.28			0.70			0.42	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Cycle Length: 60

Actuated Cycle Length: 54

Natural Cycle: 60

Control Type: Actuated-Uncoordinated

Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.86

Intersection Signal Delay: 19.3

Intersection LOS: B

Intersection Capacity Utilization 70.0%

ICU Level of Service C

Analysis Period (min) 15

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.



















Splits and Phases: 1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

 ø1	 ø2	 ø4
12 s	35 s	13 s
 ø5	 ø6	 ø8
12 s	35 s	13 s

2022 No-Build Weekday Evening Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)













Lanes, Volumes, Timings

2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SSL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Volume (vph)	2	414	34	199	592	31	40	4	150	32	6	7
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	10	11	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Storage Length (ft)	150		0	250		0	0		0	60		0
Storage Lanes	1		0	1		0	0		0	0		0
Taper Length (ft)	25			25			25			25		
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.989			0.993			0.895			0.979	
Flt Protected	0.950			0.950				0.990			0.966	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1685	1758	0	1685	1807	0	0	1615	0	0	1737	0
Flt Permitted	0.305			0.259				0.911			0.579	
Satd. Flow (perm)	541	1758	0	459	1807	0	0	1486	0	0	1041	0
Right Turn on Red			Yes			Yes			Yes			Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		9			6			169			10	
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		530			2025			378			287	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			46.0			8.6			6.5	
Peak Hour Factor	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.70	0.70	0.70
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	3%	7%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	3	524	43	226	673	35	45	4	169	46	9	10
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	3	567	0	226	708	0	0	218	0	0	65	0
Turn Type	pm+pt	NA		pm+pt	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	
Protected Phases	5	2		1	6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2			6			4			8		
Detector Phase	5	2		1	6		4	4		8	8	
Switch Phase												
Minimum Initial (s)	6.0	10.0		6.0	10.0		6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0	
Minimum Split (s)	12.0	16.0		12.0	16.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
Total Split (s)	12.0	34.0		12.0	34.0		14.0	14.0		14.0	14.0	
Total Split (%)	20.0%	56.7%		20.0%	56.7%		23.3%	23.3%		23.3%	23.3%	
Yellow Time (s)	4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0	
All-Red Time (s)	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Lost Time Adjust (s)	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Lost Time (s)	6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0			6.0			6.0	
Lead/Lag	Lead	Lag		Lead	Lag							
Lead-Lag Optimize?	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes							
Recall Mode	None	Min		None	Min		None	None		None	None	
Act Effct Green (s)	27.6	21.5		32.7	31.6			7.3			7.3	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.52	0.40		0.61	0.59			0.14			0.14	
v/c Ratio	0.01	0.79		0.54	0.66			0.62			0.43	
Control Delay	4.0	22.5		9.5	13.2			17.2			30.0	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Delay	4.0	22.5		9.5	13.2			17.2			30.0	
LOS	A	C		A	B			B			C	
Approach Delay		22.4			12.3			17.2			30.0	
Approach LOS		C			B			B			C	
Queue Length 50th (ft)	0	148		25	112			14			16	

2022 No-Build Weekday Evening Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Queue Length 95th (ft)	2	201		46	#388			#86			39	
Internal Link Dist (ft)		450			1945			298			207	
Turn Bay Length (ft)	150			250								
Base Capacity (vph)	411	944		422	1102			370			167	
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.01	0.60		0.54	0.64			0.59			0.39	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Cycle Length: 60

Actuated Cycle Length: 53.2

Natural Cycle: 60

Control Type: Actuated-Uncoordinated

Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.79

Intersection Signal Delay: 16.8

Intersection LOS: B

Intersection Capacity Utilization 64.4%







ICU Level of Service C

Analysis Period (min) 15

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.

Splits and Phases: 1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)




















 p1	 p2	 p4
12 s	34 s	14 s
 p5	 p6	 p8
12 s	34 s	14 s















2022 No-Build Saturday Midday Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings

2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Volume (vph)	3	416	42	168	304	11	28	4	225	11	1	10
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	10	11	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Storage Length (ft)	150		0	250		0	0		0	60		0
Storage Lanes	1		0	1		0	0		0	0		0
Taper Length (ft)	25			25			25			25		
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.986			0.995			0.881			0.938	
Flt Protected	0.950			0.950				0.995			0.976	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1685	1795	0	1685	1810	0	0	1610	0	0	1681	0
Flt Permitted	0.545			0.286				0.957			0.543	
Satd. Flow (perm)	966	1795	0	507	1810	0	0	1549	0	0	935	0
Right Turn on Red			Yes			Yes			Yes			Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		10			4			253			12	
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		530			2025			378			287	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			46.0			8.6			6.5	
Peak Hour Factor	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.83	0.83	0.83
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	3	467	47	193	349	13	31	4	253	13	1	12
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	3	514	0	193	362	0	0	288	0	0	26	0
Turn Type	pm+pt	NA		pm+pt	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	
Protected Phases	5	2		1	6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2			6			4			8		
Detector Phase	5	2		1	6		4	4		8	8	
Switch Phase												
Minimum Initial (s)	6.0	10.0		6.0	10.0		6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0	
Minimum Split (s)	12.0	16.0		12.0	16.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
Total Split (s)	12.0	30.0		13.0	31.0		17.0	17.0		17.0	17.0	
Total Split (%)	20.0%	50.0%		21.7%	51.7%		28.3%	28.3%		28.3%	28.3%	
Yellow Time (s)	4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0	
All-Red Time (s)	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Lost Time Adjust (s)	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Lost Time (s)	6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0			6.0			6.0	
Lead/Lag	Lead	Lag		Lead	Lag							
Lead-Lag Optimize?	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes							
Recall Mode	None	Min		None	Min		None	None		None	None	
Act Effct Green (s)	23.5	19.1		27.8	26.6			8.0			8.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.47	0.39		0.56	0.54			0.16			0.16	
v/c Ratio	0.01	0.74		0.42	0.37			0.62			0.16	
Control Delay	4.7	21.4		7.8	8.9			11.8			18.0	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Delay	4.7	21.4		7.8	8.9			11.8			18.0	
LOS	A	C		A	A			B			B	
Approach Delay		21.3			8.5			11.8			18.0	
Approach LOS		C			A			B			B	
Queue Length 50th (ft)	0	126		19	40			10			4	






												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Queue Length 95th (ft)	3	244		47	148			68			21	
Internal Link Dist (ft)		450			1945			298			207	
Turn Bay Length (ft)	150			250								
Base Capacity (vph)	551	935		462	1138			561			231	
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.01	0.55		0.42	0.32			0.51			0.11	

#### Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other  
 Cycle Length: 60  
 Actuated Cycle Length: 49.5  
 Natural Cycle: 55  
 Control Type: Actuated-Uncoordinated  
 Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.74  
 Intersection Signal Delay: 14.2  
 Intersection Capacity Utilization 64.6%  
 Analysis Period (min) 15




















Intersection LOS: B  
 ICU Level of Service C

Splits and Phases: 1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

 ø1	 ø2	 ø4
13 s	30 s	17 s
 ø5	 ø6	 ø8
12 s	31 s	17 s













2022 Build Weekday Morning Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Volume (vph)	6	643	43	97	227	27	20	21	182	27	11	2
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	10	11	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Storage Length (ft)	150		0	250		0	0		0	60		0
Storage Lanes	1		0	1		0	0		0	0		0
Taper Length (ft)	25			25			25			25		
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.991			0.984			0.890			0.995	
Flt Protected	0.950			0.950				0.995			0.967	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1685	1803	0	1652	1744	0	0	1592	0	0	1767	0
Flt Permitted	0.559			0.172				0.961			0.473	
Satd. Flow (perm)	991	1803	0	299	1744	0	0	1537	0	0	864	0
Right Turn on Red			Yes			Yes			Yes			Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		8			14			233			2	
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		530			2025			378			287	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			46.0			8.6			6.5	
Peak Hour Factor	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	9%	6%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	6	691	46	128	299	36	26	27	233	34	14	2
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	6	737	0	128	335	0	0	286	0	0	50	0
Turn Type	pm+pt	NA		pm+pt	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	
Protected Phases	5	2		1	6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2			6			4			8		
Detector Phase	5	2		1	6		4	4		8	8	
Switch Phase												
Minimum Initial (s)	6.0	10.0		6.0	10.0		6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0	
Minimum Split (s)	12.0	16.0		12.0	16.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
Total Split (s)	12.0	35.0		12.0	35.0		13.0	13.0		13.0	13.0	
Total Split (%)	20.0%	58.3%		20.0%	58.3%		21.7%	21.7%		21.7%	21.7%	
Yellow Time (s)	4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0	
All-Red Time (s)	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Lost Time Adjust (s)	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Lost Time (s)	6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0			6.0			6.0	
Lead/Lag	Lead	Lag		Lead	Lag							
Lead-Lag Optimize?	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes							
Recall Mode	None	Min		None	Min		None	None		None	None	
Act Effct Green (s)	29.9	25.5		33.2	32.1			7.1			7.1	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.55	0.47		0.61	0.59			0.13			0.13	
v/c Ratio	0.01	0.86		0.37	0.32			0.71			0.43	
Control Delay	3.3	26.1		7.1	6.8			19.1			38.7	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Delay	3.3	26.1		7.1	6.8			19.1			38.7	
LOS	A	C		A	A			B			D	
Approach Delay		25.9			6.9			19.1			38.7	
Approach LOS		C			A			B			D	
Queue Length 50th (ft)	1	214		13	36			18			17	

2022 Build Weekday Morning Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Queue Length 95th (ft)	3	#419		22	96			#60			#47	
Internal Link Dist (ft)		450			1945			298			207	
Turn Bay Length (ft)	150			250								
Base Capacity (vph)	629	1023		342	1185			411			119	
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.01	0.72		0.37	0.28			0.70			0.42	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Cycle Length: 60

Actuated Cycle Length: 54

Natural Cycle: 60

Control Type: Actuated-Uncoordinated

Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.86

Intersection Signal Delay: 19.4

Intersection LOS: B

Intersection Capacity Utilization 70.0%







ICU Level of Service C

Analysis Period (min) 15

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.



















Splits and Phases: 1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

 ø1	 ø2	 ø4
12 s	35 s	13 s
 ø5	 ø6	 ø8
12 s	35 s	13 s

2022 Build Weekday Evening Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)













Lanes, Volumes, Timings

2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Volume (vph)	2	415	34	199	593	31	40	4	150	32	6	7
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	10	11	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Storage Length (ft)	150		0	250		0	0		0	60		0
Storage Lanes	1		0	1		0	0		0	0		0
Taper Length (ft)	25			25			25			25		
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.989			0.993			0.895			0.979	
Flt Protected	0.950			0.950				0.990			0.966	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1685	1758	0	1685	1807	0	0	1615	0	0	1737	0
Flt Permitted	0.304			0.259				0.911			0.579	
Satd. Flow (perm)	539	1758	0	459	1807	0	0	1486	0	0	1041	0
Right Turn on Red			Yes			Yes			Yes			Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		9			6			169			10	
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		530			2025			378			287	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			46.0			8.6			6.5	
Peak Hour Factor	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.70	0.70	0.70
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	3%	7%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	3	525	43	226	674	35	45	4	169	46	9	10
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	3	568	0	226	709	0	0	218	0	0	65	0
Turn Type	pm+pt	NA		pm+pt	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	
Protected Phases	5	2		1	6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2			6			4			8		
Detector Phase	5	2		1	6		4	4		8	8	
Switch Phase												
Minimum Initial (s)	6.0	10.0		6.0	10.0		6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0	
Minimum Split (s)	12.0	16.0		12.0	16.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
Total Split (s)	12.0	34.0		12.0	34.0		14.0	14.0		14.0	14.0	
Total Split (%)	20.0%	56.7%		20.0%	56.7%		23.3%	23.3%		23.3%	23.3%	
Yellow Time (s)	4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0	
All-Red Time (s)	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Lost Time Adjust (s)	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Lost Time (s)	6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0			6.0			6.0	
Lead/Lag	Lead	Lag		Lead	Lag							
Lead-Lag Optimize?	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes							
Recall Mode	None	Min		None	Min		None	None		None	None	
Act Effct Green (s)	27.6	21.5		32.7	31.6			7.3			7.3	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.52	0.40		0.61	0.59			0.14			0.14	
v/c Ratio	0.01	0.79		0.54	0.66			0.62			0.43	
Control Delay	4.0	22.6		9.5	13.2			17.2			30.1	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Delay	4.0	22.6		9.5	13.2			17.2			30.1	
LOS	A	C		A	B			B			C	
Approach Delay		22.5			12.3			17.2			30.1	
Approach LOS		C			B			B			C	
Queue Length 50th (ft)	0	149		25	113			14			16	

2022 Build Weekday Evening Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
2/12/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Queue Length 95th (ft)	2	202		46	#389			#86			39	
Internal Link Dist (ft)		450			1945			298			207	
Turn Bay Length (ft)	150			250								
Base Capacity (vph)	411	944		422	1102			370			167	
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.01	0.60		0.54	0.64			0.59			0.39	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Cycle Length: 60

Actuated Cycle Length: 53.2

Natural Cycle: 60

Control Type: Actuated-Uncoordinated

Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.79

Intersection Signal Delay: 16.8

Intersection LOS: B

Intersection Capacity Utilization 64.4%







ICU Level of Service C

Analysis Period (min) 15

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.




















Splits and Phases: 1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)













 ø1	 ø2	 ø4
12 s	34 s	14 s
 ø5	 ø6	 ø8
12 s	34 s	14 s

2022 Build Saturday Midday Pk Hr  
1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)

Lanes, Volumes, Timings

2/17/2015

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Volume (vph)	3	417	42	168	305	11	28	4	225	11	1	10
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	10	11	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Storage Length (ft)	150		0	250		0	0		0	60		0
Storage Lanes	1		0	1		0	0		0	0		0
Taper Length (ft)	25			25			25			25		
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Friction		0.986			0.995			0.881			0.938	
Flt Protected	0.950			0.950				0.995			0.976	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1685	1795	0	1685	1810	0	0	1610	0	0	1681	0
Flt Permitted	0.544			0.285				0.957			0.541	
Satd. Flow (perm)	965	1795	0	505	1810	0	0	1549	0	0	932	0
Right Turn on Red			Yes			Yes			Yes			Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		10			4			253			12	
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		530			2025			378			287	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			46.0			8.6			6.5	
Peak Hour Factor	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.83	0.83	0.83
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	3	469	47	193	351	13	31	4	253	13	1	12
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	3	516	0	193	364	0	0	288	0	0	26	0
Turn Type	pm+pt	NA		pm+pt	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	
Protected Phases	5	2		1	6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2			6			4			8		
Detector Phase	5	2		1	6		4	4		8	8	
Switch Phase												
Minimum Initial (s)	6.0	10.0		6.0	10.0		6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0	
Minimum Split (s)	12.0	16.0		12.0	16.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
Total Split (s)	12.0	30.0		13.0	31.0		17.0	17.0		17.0	17.0	
Total Split (%)	20.0%	50.0%		21.7%	51.7%		28.3%	28.3%		28.3%	28.3%	
Yellow Time (s)	4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0	
All-Red Time (s)	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Lost Time Adjust (s)	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Lost Time (s)	6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0			6.0			6.0	
Lead/Lag	Lead	Lag		Lead	Lag							
Lead-Lag Optimize?	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes							
Recall Mode	None	Min		None	Min		None	None		None	None	
Act Effect Green (s)	23.5	19.1		27.8	26.7			8.0			8.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.47	0.39		0.56	0.54			0.16			0.16	
v/c Ratio	0.01	0.74		0.42	0.37			0.62			0.16	
Control Delay	4.7	21.5		7.8	8.9			11.8			18.0	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Delay	4.7	21.5		7.8	8.9			11.8			18.0	
LOS	A	C		A	A			B			B	
Approach Delay		21.4			8.5			11.8			18.0	
Approach LOS		C			A			B			B	
Queue Length 50th (ft)	0	127		19	40			10			4	

												
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Queue Length 95th (ft)	3	244		47	149			68			21	
Internal Link Dist (ft)		450			1945			298			207	
Turn Bay Length (ft)	150			250								
Base Capacity (vph)	551	934		462	1138			560			230	
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0		0	0			0			0	
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.01	0.55		0.42	0.32			0.51			0.11	

#### Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other  
 Cycle Length: 60  
 Actuated Cycle Length: 49.5  
 Natural Cycle: 55  
 Control Type: Actuated-Uncoordinated  
 Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.74  
 Intersection Signal Delay: 14.2  
 Intersection Capacity Utilization 64.6%  
 Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection LOS: B  
ICU Level of Service C

#### Splits and Phases: 1: Oak Hill Rd & Groton Rd (Rte 40)










 ø1	 ø2	 ø4
13 s	30 s	17 s
 ø5	 ø6	 ø8
12 s	31 s	17 s



Groton Road (Route 40) at Commerce Way (540 Groton Road)

2015 Existing Weekday Morning Pk Hr  
2: Groton Rd (Rte 40) & Commerce Way

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
2/12/2015

						
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Volume (vph)	3	726	318	26	29	3
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	12	12	16	16
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt			0.990		0.986	
Flt Protected					0.957	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1863	1706	0	1097	0
Flt Permitted					0.957	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1863	1706	0	1097	0
Link Speed (mph)		30	30		30	
Link Distance (ft)		2025	518		283	
Travel Time (s)		46.0	11.8		6.4	
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.66	0.66
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	2%	3%	100%	95%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	3	807	370	30	44	5
Shared Lane Traffic (%)						
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	810	400	0	49	0
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Control Type: Unsignalized

Intersection Capacity Utilization 50.6%

ICU Level of Service A

Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 1.6

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Vol, veh/h	3	726	318	26	29	3
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	-	-	-	-	0	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	0	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	0	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	90	90	86	86	66	66
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	2	3	100	95	0
Mvmt Flow	3	807	370	30	44	5

Major/Minor	Major1	Major2	Minor2
Conflicting Flow All	400	0	1198
Stage 1	-	-	385
Stage 2	-	-	813
Critical Hdwy	4.1	-	7.35
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	6.35
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	6.35
Follow-up Hdwy	2.2	-	4.355
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	1170	-	136
Stage 1	-	-	524
Stage 2	-	-	310
Platoon blocked, %	-	-	-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	1170	-	135
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	135
Stage 1	-	-	524
Stage 2	-	-	308

Approach	EB	WB	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	0	0	41.5
HCM LOS			E

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBLn1
Capacity (veh/h)	1170	-	-	-	146
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.003	-	-	-	0.332
HCM Control Delay (s)	8.1	0	-	-	41.5
HCM Lane LOS	A	A	-	-	E
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	0	-	-	-	1.3



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations		↕	↕		↕	
Volume (vph)	5	517	648	0	9	6
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	12	12	16	16
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt					0.944	
Flt Protected					0.972	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1876	1881	0	1798	0
Flt Permitted					0.972	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1876	1881	0	1798	0
Link Speed (mph)		30	30		30	
Link Distance (ft)		2025	518		283	
Travel Time (s)		46.0	11.8		6.4	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.63	0.63
Heavy Vehicles (%)	33%	1%	1%	0%	17%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	5	562	720	0	14	10
Shared Lane Traffic (%)						
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	567	720	0	24	0
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	

#### Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Control Type: Unsignalized

Intersection Capacity Utilization 44.1%

ICU Level of Service A

Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 0.5

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Vol, veh/h	5	517	648	0	9	6
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	-	-	-	-	0	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	0	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	0	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	90	90	63	63
Heavy Vehicles, %	33	1	1	0	17	0
Mvmt Flow	5	562	720	0	14	10

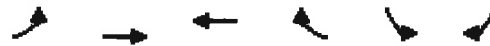
Major/Minor	Major1	Major2	Minor2
Conflicting Flow All	720	0	1293
Stage 1	-	-	720
Stage 2	-	-	573
Critical Hdwy	4.43	-	6.57
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	5.57
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	5.57
Follow-up Hdwy	2.497	-	3.653
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	755	-	167
Stage 1	-	-	456
Stage 2	-	-	536
Platoon blocked, %	-	-	-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	755	-	165
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	165
Stage 1	-	-	456
Stage 2	-	-	531

Approach	EB	WB	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	0.1	0	23.4
HCM LOS			C

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBLn1
Capacity (veh/h)	755	-	-	-	219
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.007	-	-	-	0.109
HCM Control Delay (s)	9.8	0	-	-	23.4
HCM Lane LOS	A	A	-	-	C
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	0	-	-	-	0.4

2015 Existing Saturday Midday Pk Hr  
2: Groton Rd (Rte 40) & Commerce Way

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
2/12/2015



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations		↔	↔		↔	↔
Volume (vph)	2	558	381	5	2	5
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	12	12	16	16
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt			0.998		0.905	
Flt Protected					0.985	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1881	1858	0	1488	0
Flt Permitted					0.985	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1881	1858	0	1488	0
Link Speed (mph)		30	30		30	
Link Distance (ft)		2025	518		283	
Travel Time (s)		46.0	11.8		6.4	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.75	0.75
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	1%	1%	80%	50%	20%
Adj. Flow (vph)	2	607	433	6	3	7
Shared Lane Traffic (%)						
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	609	439	0	10	0
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Control Type: Unsignalized

Intersection Capacity Utilization 41.0%

ICU Level of Service A

Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection

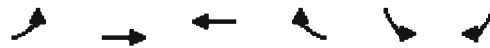
Int Delay, s/veh 0.1

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Vol, veh/h	2	558	381	5	2	5
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	-	-	-	-	0	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	0	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	0	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	88	88	75	75
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	1	1	80	50	20
Mvmt Flow	2	607	433	6	3	7

Major/Minor	Major1	Major2	Minor2
Conflicting Flow All	439	0	1047
Stage 1	-	-	436
Stage 2	-	-	611
Critical Hdwy	4.1	-	6.9
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	5.9
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	5.9
Follow-up Hdwy	2.2	-	3.95
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	1132	-	206
Stage 1	-	-	561
Stage 2	-	-	460
Platoon blocked, %	-	-	-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	1132	-	205
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	205
Stage 1	-	-	561
Stage 2	-	-	459

Approach	EB	WB	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	0	0	14.7
HCM LOS			B

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBLn1
Capacity (veh/h)	1132	-	-	-	382
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.002	-	-	-	0.024
HCM Control Delay (s)	8.2	0	-	-	14.7
HCM Lane LOS	A	A	-	-	B
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	0	-	-	-	0.1



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Volume (vph)	3	818	357	26	29	3
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	12	12	16	16
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt			0.991		0.986	
Flt Protected					0.957	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1863	1722	0	1097	0
Flt Permitted					0.957	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1863	1722	0	1097	0
Link Speed (mph)		30	30		30	
Link Distance (ft)		2025	518		283	
Travel Time (s)		46.0	11.8		6.4	
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.66	0.66
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	2%	3%	97%	95%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	3	909	415	30	44	5
Shared Lane Traffic (%)						
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	912	445	0	49	0
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	

#### Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Control Type: Unsignalized

Intersection Capacity Utilization 55.4%

ICU Level of Service B

Analysis Period (min) 15



Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 2

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Vol, veh/h	3	818	357	26	29	3
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	-	-	-	-	0	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	0	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	0	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	90	90	86	86	66	66
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	2	3	97	95	0
Mvmt Flow	3	909	415	30	44	5

Major/Minor	Major1	Major2	Minor2
Conflicting Flow All	445	0	1346
Stage 1	-	-	430
Stage 2	-	-	916
Critical Hdwy	4.1	-	7.35
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	6.35
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	6.35
Follow-up Hdwy	2.2	-	4.355
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	1126	-	107
Stage 1	-	-	497
Stage 2	-	-	272
Platoon blocked, %	-	-	-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	1126	-	106
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	106
Stage 1	-	-	497
Stage 2	-	-	271

Approach	EB	WB	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	0	0	57.4
HCM LOS			F

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBLn1
Capacity (veh/h)	1126	-	-	-	115
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.003	-	-	-	0.422
HCM Control Delay (s)	8.2	0	-	-	57.4
HCM Lane LOS	A	A	-	-	F
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	0	-	-	-	1.8

2022 No-Build Weekday Evening Pk Hr  
2: Groton Rd (Rte 40) & Commerce Way

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
2/12/2015



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations		↔	↔		↔	
Volume (vph)	5	581	731	0	9	6
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	12	12	16	16
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr t					0.944	
Flt Protected					0.972	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1877	1881	0	1798	0
Flt Permitted					0.972	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1877	1881	0	1798	0
Link Speed (mph)		30	30		30	
Link Distance (ft)		2025	518		283	
Travel Time (s)		46.0	11.8		6.4	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.63	0.63
Heavy Vehicles (%)	33%	1%	1%	0%	17%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	5	632	812	0	14	10
Shared Lane Traffic (%)						
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	637	812	0	24	0
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Control Type: Unsignalized

Intersection Capacity Utilization 48.5%

ICU Level of Service A

Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection










Int Delay, s/veh 0.5

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Vol, veh/h	5	581	731	0	9	6
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	-	-	-	-	0	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	0	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	0	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	90	90	63	63
Heavy Vehicles, %	33	1	1	0	17	0
Mvmt Flow	5	632	812	0	14	10

Major/Minor	Major1	Major2	Minor2
Conflicting Flow All	812	0	1454
Stage 1	-	-	812
Stage 2	-	-	642
Critical Hdwy	4.43	-	6.57
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	5.57
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	5.57
Follow-up Hdwy	2.497	-	3.653
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	694	-	133
Stage 1	-	-	412
Stage 2	-	-	497
Platoon blocked, %	-	-	-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	694	-	132
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	132
Stage 1	-	-	412
Stage 2	-	-	492

Approach	EB	WB	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	0.1	0	28.2
HCM LOS			D

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBLn1
Capacity (veh/h)	694	-	-	-	179
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.008	-	-	-	0.133
HCM Control Delay (s)	10.2	0	-	-	28.2
HCM Lane LOS	B	A	-	-	D
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	0	-	-	-	0.5

						
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Volume (vph)	2	628	433	5	2	5
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	12	12	16	16
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt			0.998		0.905	
Flt Protected					0.985	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1881	1860	0	1488	0
Flt Permitted					0.985	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1881	1860	0	1488	0
Link Speed (mph)		30	30		30	
Link Distance (ft)		2025	518		283	
Travel Time (s)		46.0	11.8		6.4	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.75	0.75
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	1%	1%	80%	50%	20%
Adj. Flow (vph)	2	683	492	6	3	7
Shared Lane Traffic (%)						
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	685	498	0	10	0
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	

#### Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other

Control Type: Unsignalized

Intersection Capacity Utilization 44.6%

ICU Level of Service A

Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection	
Int Delay, s/veh	0.1

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Vol, veh/h	2	628	433	5	2	5
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	-	-	-	-	0	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	0	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	0	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	88	88	75	75
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	1	1	80	50	20
Mvmt Flow	2	683	492	6	3	7

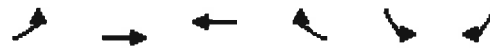
Major/Minor	Major1	Major2	Minor2
Conflicting Flow All	498	0	1182
Stage 1	-	-	495
Stage 2	-	-	687
Critical Hdwy	4.1	-	6.9
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	5.9
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	5.9
Follow-up Hdwy	2.2	-	3.95
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	1076	-	169
Stage 1	-	-	525
Stage 2	-	-	421
Platoon blocked, %	-	-	-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	1076	-	168
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	168
Stage 1	-	-	525
Stage 2	-	-	420

Approach	EB	WB	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	0	0	16.2
HCM LOS			C

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBLn1
Capacity (veh/h)	1076	-	-	-	331
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.002	-	-	-	0.028
HCM Control Delay (s)	8.4	0	-	-	16.2
HCM Lane LOS	A	A	-	-	C
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	0	-	-	-	0.1

2022 Build Weekday Morning Pk Hr  
2: Groton Rd (Rte 40) & Commerce Way

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
2/12/2015



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Volume (vph)	4	818	357	44	46	4
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	12	12	16	16
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt			0.985		0.989	
Flt Protected					0.956	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1863	1652	0	1086	0
Flt Permitted					0.956	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1863	1652	0	1086	0
Link Speed (mph)		30	30		30	
Link Distance (ft)		2025	518		283	
Travel Time (s)		46.0	11.8		6.4	
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.66	0.66
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	2%	3%	97%	95%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	4	909	415	51	70	6
Shared Lane Traffic (%)						
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	913	466	0	76	0
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other  
Control Type: Unsignalized  
Intersection Capacity Utilization 56.2% ICU Level of Service B  
Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 4.6

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Vol, veh/h	4	818	357	44	46	4
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	-	-	-	-	0	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	0	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	0	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	90	90	86	86	66	66
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	2	3	97	95	0
Mvmt Flow	4	909	415	51	70	6

Major/Minor	Major1	Major2	Minor2
Conflicting Flow All	466	0	1359
Stage 1	-	-	441
Stage 2	-	-	918
Critical Hdwy	4.1	-	7.35
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	6.35
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	6.35
Follow-up Hdwy	2.2	-	4.355
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	1106	-	105
Stage 1	-	-	490
Stage 2	-	-	271
Platoon blocked, %	-	-	-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	1106	-	104
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	104
Stage 1	-	-	490
Stage 2	-	-	269

Approach	EB	WB	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	0	0	88.7
HCM LOS			F

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBLn1
Capacity (veh/h)	1106	-	-	-	111
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.004	-	-	-	0.683
HCM Control Delay (s)	8.3	0	-	-	88.7
HCM Lane LOS	A	A	-	-	F
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	0	-	-	-	3.6



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Volume (vph)	6	581	731	11	21	7
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	12	12	16	16
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt			0.998		0.966	
Flt Protected		0.999			0.964	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1876	1851	0	1443	0
Flt Permitted		0.999			0.964	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1876	1851	0	1443	0
Link Speed (mph)		30	30		30	
Link Distance (ft)		2025	518		283	
Travel Time (s)		46.0	11.8		6.4	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.63	0.63
Heavy Vehicles (%)	17%	1%	1%	100%	52%	0%
Adj. Flow (vph)	7	632	812	12	33	11
Shared Lane Traffic (%)						
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	639	824	0	44	0
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	

#### Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other  
Control Type: Unsignalized  
Intersection Capacity Utilization 49.1% ICU Level of Service A  
Analysis Period (min) 15



Intersection










Int Delay, s/veh 1.4

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Vol, veh/h	6	581	731	11	21	7
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	-	-	-	-	0	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	0	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	0	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	90	90	63	63
Heavy Vehicles, %	17	1	1	100	52	0
Mvmt Flow	7	632	812	12	33	11

Major/Minor	Major1	Major2	Minor2
Conflicting Flow All	824	0	1463
Stage 1	-	-	818
Stage 2	-	-	645
Critical Hdwy	4.27	-	6.92
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	5.92
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	5.92
Follow-up Hdwy	2.353	-	3.968
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	745	-	110
Stage 1	-	-	359
Stage 2	-	-	439
Platoon blocked, %	-	-	-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	745	-	108
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	108
Stage 1	-	-	359
Stage 2	-	-	433

Approach	EB	WB	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	0.1	0	45.5
HCM LOS			E

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBLn1
Capacity (veh/h)	745	-	-	-	132
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.009	-	-	-	0.337
HCM Control Delay (s)	9.9	0	-	-	45.5
HCM Lane LOS	A	A	-	-	E
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	0	-	-	-	1.4

						
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Volume (vph)	3	628	433	16	13	6
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	12	12	16	16
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt			0.995		0.957	
Flt Protected					0.967	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1881	1821	0	1277	0
Flt Permitted					0.967	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1881	1821	0	1277	0
Link Speed (mph)		30	30		30	
Link Distance (ft)		2025	518		283	
Travel Time (s)		46.0	11.8		6.4	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.75	0.75
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	1%	1%	80%	73%	20%
Adj. Flow (vph)	3	683	492	18	17	8
Shared Lane Traffic (%)						
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	686	510	0	25	0
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	

#### Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other  
Control Type: Unsignalized  
Intersection Capacity Utilization 45.4% ICU Level of Service A  
Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 0.5

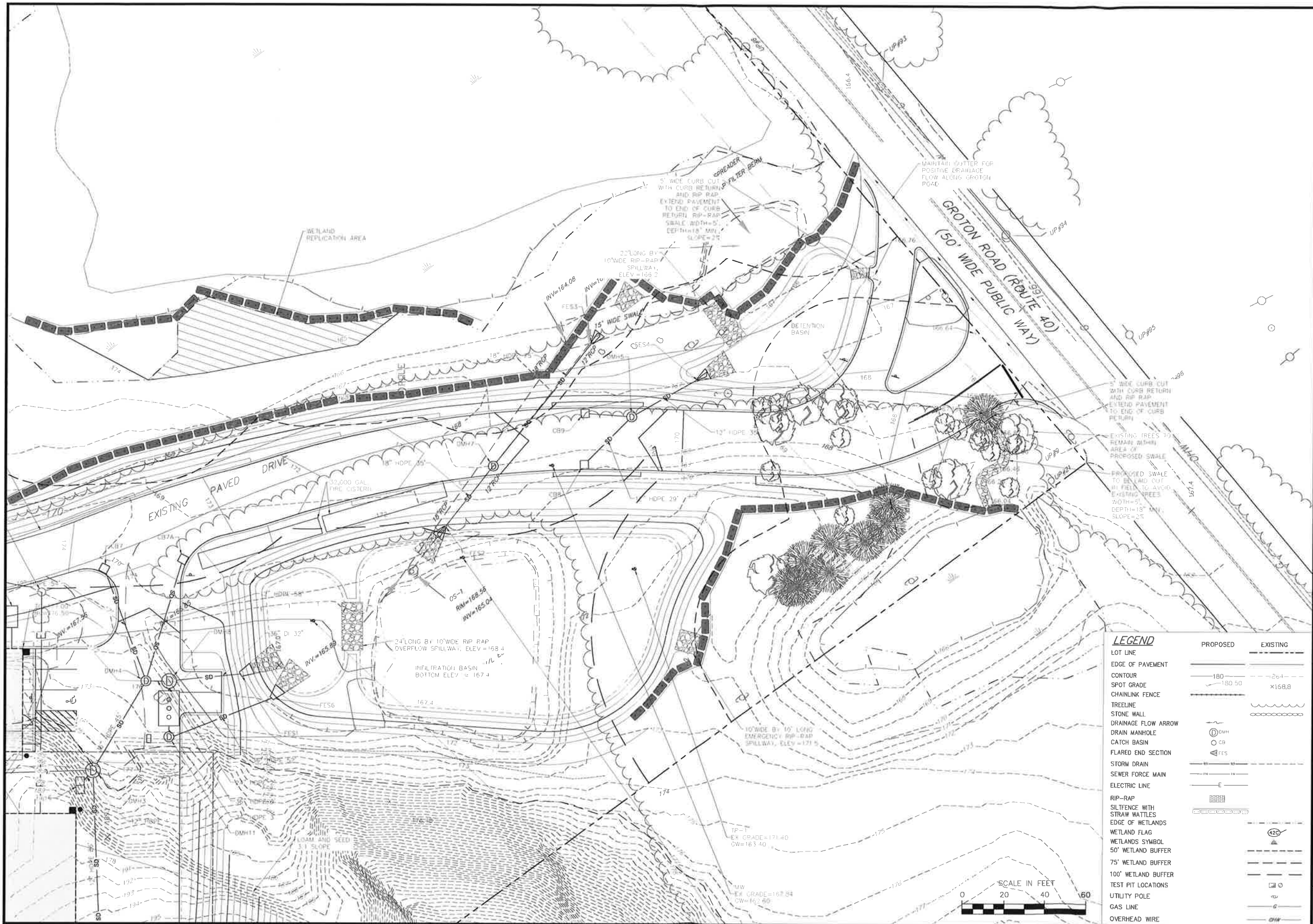
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Vol, veh/h	3	628	433	16	13	6
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Free	Free	Free	Free	Stop	Stop
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	-	-	-	-	0	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	-	0	0	-	0	-
Grade, %	-	0	0	-	0	-
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	88	88	75	75
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	1	1	80	73	20
Mvmt Flow	3	683	492	18	17	8

Major/Minor	Major1	Major2	Minor2
Conflicting Flow All	510	0	1190
Stage 1	-	-	501
Stage 2	-	-	689
Critical Hdwy	4.1	-	7.13
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	-	-	6.13
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	-	-	6.13
Follow-up Hdwy	2.2	-	4.157
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	1065	-	151
Stage 1	-	-	486
Stage 2	-	-	388
Platoon blocked, %	-	-	-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	1065	-	150
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	-	-	150
Stage 1	-	-	486
Stage 2	-	-	386

Approach	EB	WB	SB
HCM Control Delay, s	0	0	26.3
HCM LOS			D

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBLn1
Capacity (veh/h)	1065	-	-	-	194
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.003	-	-	-	0.131
HCM Control Delay (s)	8.4	0	-	-	26.3
HCM Lane LOS	A	A	-	-	D
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	0	-	-	-	0.4

CONCEPT PLAN - GROTON ROAD (ROUTE 40) AT COMMERCE WAY



Prepared for:  
CATHARTS PRIVATE INVESTMENTS  
31 MILK STREET  
SUITE 501  
BOSTON, MA 02109

Design: CML  
Draft: ART  
Check: CML

DATE: 12/7/12  
REVISION: 12/7/12  
ART: 12/7/12  
ART: 12/31/12  
ART: 1/28/13  
ART: 2/11/13

BY: 12/7/12

INTERSECTION ENLARGEMENT PLAN  
SELF STORAGE FACILITY

540 GROTON ROAD - WESTFORD, MA  
Scale: 1" = 20'

OCTOBER 19, 2012

**Landtech**  
Engineering/Design/Surveying/Permitting  
515 Groton Road - Westford, MA 01886  
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